

Assignment -4

Assignment Date	25 October 2022
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Maximum Marks	2 Marks

Question-4:

Write code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms send an "alert" to the IBM cloud and display in the device recent events. Upload document with wokwi share link and images of IBM cloud

PROGRAM

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>
WiFiClient wifiClient;
String data3;
#define ORG "3yngbh"
#define DEVICE_TYPE "Assignment"
#define DEVICE_ID "1234"
#define TOKEN "234567890"
#define speed 0.034
#define led 14
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/shreedharen/fmt/json";
char topic[] = "iot-2/cmd/led/fmt/String";
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifiClient);

const int trigpin=5;
const int echopin=18;
String command;
String data="";

long duration;
float dist;
```

```

void setup()
{
    Serial.begin(115200);
    pinMode(led, OUTPUT);
    pinMode(trigpin, OUTPUT);
    pinMode(echopin, INPUT);
    wifiConnect();
    mqttConnect();
}

void loop() {
    bool isNearby = dist < 100;
    digitalWrite(led, isNearby);

    publishData();
    delay(500);

    if (!client.loop()) {
        mqttConnect();
    }
}

void wifiConnect() {
    Serial.print("Connecting to "); Serial.print("Wifi");
    WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
    while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
        delay(500);
        Serial.print(".");
    }
    Serial.print("WiFi connected, IP address: "); Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}

void mqttConnect() {
    if (!client.connected()) {
        Serial.print("Reconnecting MQTT client to "); Serial.println(server);
        while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
            Serial.print(".");
            delay(500);
        }
        initManagedDevice();
        Serial.println();
    }
}

void initManagedDevice() {

```

```

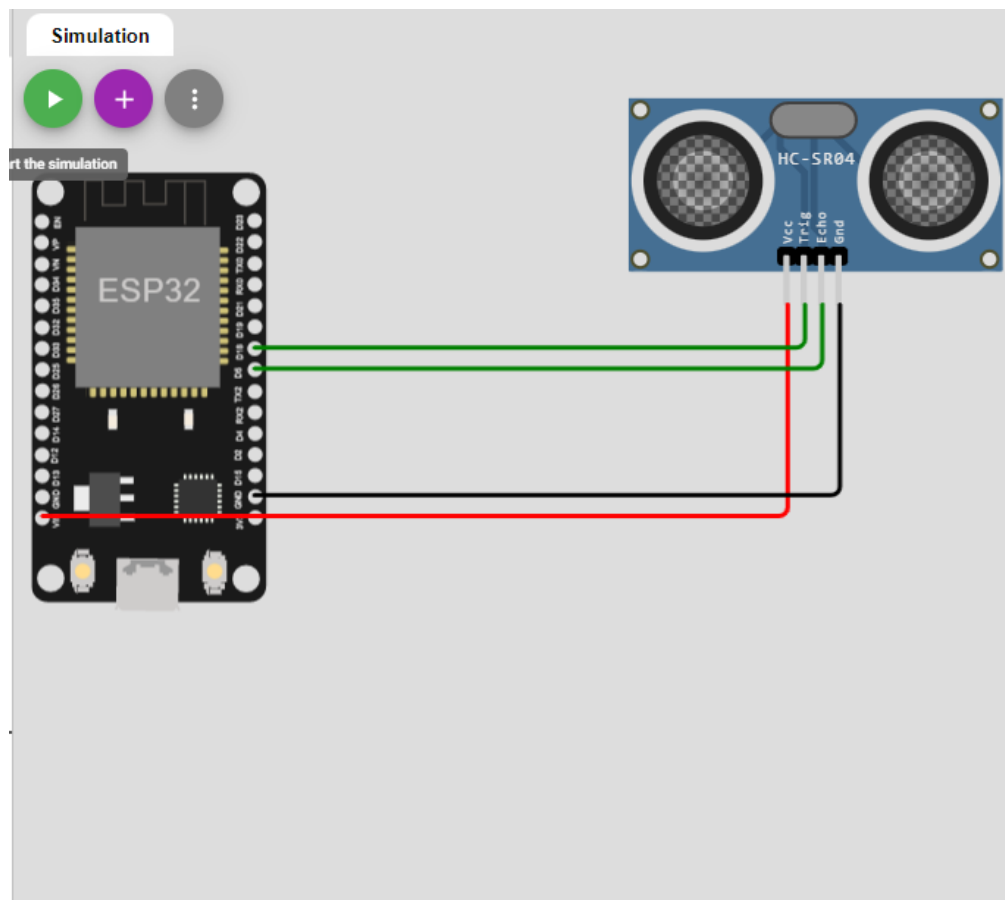
if (client.subscribe(topic)) {
    // Serial.println(client.subscribe(topic));
    Serial.println("IBM subscribe to cmd OK");
} else {
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
}
}
void publishData()
{
    digitalWrite(trigpin,LOW);
    digitalWrite(trigpin,HIGH);
    delayMicroseconds(10);
    digitalWrite(trigpin,LOW);
    duration=pulseIn(echopin,HIGH);
    dist=duration*speed/2;
    if(dist<100){
        String payload = "{\"Alert Distance\":\"";
        payload += dist;
        payload += "\"}";

        Serial.print("\n");
        Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
        Serial.println(payload);
        if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
            Serial.println("Publish OK");
        }
    }
    if(dist>100){
        String payload = "{\"Distance\":\"";
        payload += dist;
        payload += "\"}";

        Serial.print("\n");
        Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
        Serial.println(payload);
        if(client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
            Serial.println("Publish OK");
        }else {
            Serial.println("Publish FAILED");
        }
    }
}
}

```

Connection:



Output:

The screenshot displays the Arduino IDE interface with the file `esp32-dht22.ino` open. The code is as follows:

```
1 #include <WiFi.h>
2 #include <PubSubClient.h>
3 WiFiClient wifiClient;
4 String data3;
5 #define ORG "3yngbh"
6 #define DEVICE_TYPE "Assignment"
7 #define DEVICE_ID "1234"
8 #define TOKEN "234567890"
9 #define speed 0.034
10 #define led 14
11 char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
12 char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/shreedharen/fmt/json";
13 char topic[] = "iot-2/cmd/led/fmt/String";
14 char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
15 char token[] = TOKEN;
16 char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
17 PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifiClient);
18
19
20
21 const int trigpin=5;
22 const int echopin=18;
23 String command;
24 String data="";
25
26 long duration;
27 float dist;
```

The simulation window on the right shows an ESP32 microcontroller connected to an HC-SR04 ultrasonic sensor. The sensor's VCC pin is connected to the ESP32's 5V pin, and its GND pin is connected to the ESP32's GND pin. The simulation status bar at the bottom indicates the following sequence of events:

- Connecting to Wifi...WiFi connected, IP address: 10.10.0.2
- Reconnecting MQTT client to 3yngbh.messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com
- ..

Output: (IBM Cloud)

The screenshot displays the IBM Cloud IoT Dashboard interface. On the left is a dark sidebar with various icons. The main content area has a top navigation bar with 'Browse', 'Action', 'Device Types', and 'Interfaces'. Below this is a descriptive text: 'This table shows a summary of all devices that have been added. It can be filtered, organized, and searched on using different criteria. To get started, you can add devices by using the Add Device button, or by using API.' A search bar labeled 'Search by Device ID' is present. The main table lists devices with columns: Device ID, Status, Device Type, Class ID, Date Added, and Descriptive Location. One device, '12345', is shown with a 'Connected' status and 'NodeMCU' type. Below the table, there are tabs for 'Identity', 'Device Information', 'Recent Events', 'State', and 'Logs'. The 'Recent Events' tab is active, showing a message: 'The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device.' Below this message is a table of events with columns: Event, Value, Format, and Last Received. The events table shows five entries, all with the value '{"Alert distance":93.96}' and format 'json', received 'a few seconds ago'. At the bottom, there is a pagination bar showing 'Items per page 100' and '1-1 of 1 item'.

Device ID	Status	Device Type	Class ID	Date Added	Descriptive Location
12345	Connected	NodeMCU	Device	Oct 17, 2022 2:36 PM	

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
Data	{"Alert distance":93.96}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Alert distance":93.96}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Alert distance":93.96}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Alert distance":93.96}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Alert distance":93.96}	json	a few seconds ago

Link: <https://wokwi.com/projects/348019583962055252>