

Assignment -3

Assignment Date	05 November 2022
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Maximum Marks	2 Marks

Question :

Write code and connections in wokwi for ultrasonic sensor.

Whenever distance is less than 100 cms send "alert" to ibm cloud and display in device recent events.

Solution code:

```
#include <WiFi.h>//library for wifi
#include <PubSubClient.h>//library for MQTT
#define ORG "q1wscz"
#define DEVICE_E "sampledevice"
#define DEVICE_D "24052002"
#define TOKEN "K9)II1C@tX6yO(J6L1"
const int T_PIN = 5;
const int E_PIN = 4;
//----- Customise the above values -----
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";// Server Name
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";// topic name and type of event perform and
format in which data to be send
char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String";// cmd REPRESENT command type
AND COMMAND IS TEST OF FORMAT STRING
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";// authentication method
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_E ":" DEVICE_D;//client id
//.....
WiFiClient wifiClient; // creating the instance for wificlient
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifiClient); //calling the predefined client id by passing
parameter like server id,portand wificredential
void setup() {
```

```

Serial.begin(115200);
pinMode(T_PIN, OUTPUT);
pinMode(E_PIN, INPUT);
wificonnect();
mqttconnect();
}
float readDistanceCM() {
    digitalWrite(T_PIN, LOW);
    delayMicroseconds(2);
    digitalWrite(T_PIN, HIGH);
    delayMicroseconds(10);
    digitalWrite(T_PIN, LOW);
    int duration = pulseIn(E_PIN, HIGH);
    return duration * 0.034 / 2;
}
void loop() {
    float distance = readDistanceCM();

    Serial.print("Measured distance: ");

    Serial.println(distance);

    if(distance<=100){
        PublishData(distance);
    }
    delay(1000);

    if(!client.loop()) {
        mqttconnect();
    }
}

void PublishData(float distance) {
    mqttconnect();//function call for connecting to ibm
    /*
        creating the String in in form JSon to update the data to ibm cloud
    */

    bool status=true;

    String payload = "{\"ALERT_MESSAGE\":\"";
    payload += status;

    payload += ", \" \"DISTANCE\":\"";

```

```

payload += distance;

payload += "}";
Serial.print("Sending payload: ");

Serial.println(payload);

if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {

    Serial.println("Publish ok");// if it sucessfully upload data on the cloud then it will print
publish ok in Serial monitor or else it will print publish failed

} else {

    Serial.println("Publish failed");

}
}

void mqttconnect() {
    if (!client.connected()) {

        Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");

        Serial.println(server);

        while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {

            Serial.print(".");

            delay(500);

        }
        initManagedDevice();
        Serial.println();

    }
}

void wificonnect() //function defination for wificonnect
{
    Serial.println();

    Serial.print("Connecting to ");

    WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);//passing the wifi credentials to establish the
connection

    while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {

        delay(500);

        Serial.print(".");

    }

    Serial.println("");

    Serial.println("WiFi connected");

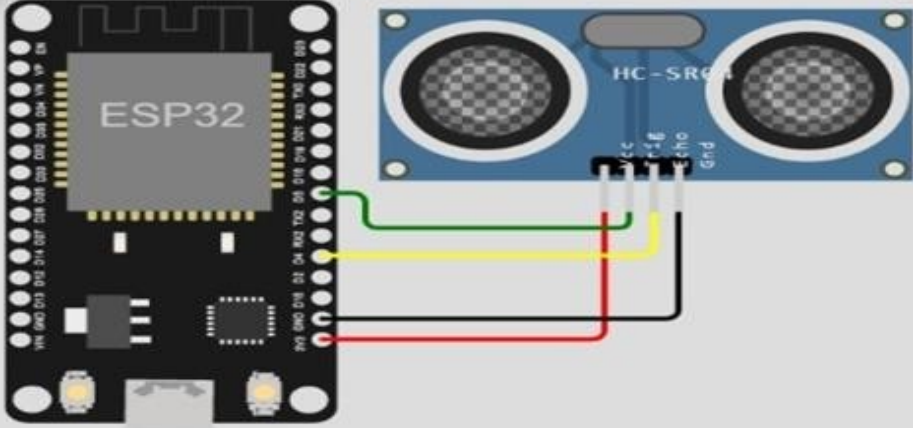
    Serial.println("IP address: ");

```

```
Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());  
}  
void initManagedDevice() {  
  if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {  
    Serial.println((subscribetopic));  
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");  
  } else {  
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");  
  }  
}
```

Output:

Simulation



Publish ok
Measured distance: 18.94
Sending payload: {"ALERT_MESSAGE":1,"DISTANCE":18.94}
Publish ok
Measured distance: 18.94
Sending payload: {"ALERT_MESSAGE":1,"DISTANCE":18.94}
Publish ok

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