LITRATURE SURVEY

TOPIC; : Child Safety Wearable Device

LITERATURE SURVEY

ATopic: RFID based System for School Children Transportation Safety <mark>Enhancement</mark>

Abstract:

A device to monitor pick-up and drop-off of kid to enhance the well-being during daily transportation from school and to school. In this system there are two main units, a bus unit, and a school unit. The bus unit is the system which is used to determine when a child is boarding or leaving the bus. The information from bus unit is then sent to the school system that identifies the students that haven't board or leave the bus. It then issues an alert message. In this paper author has a developed a web-based and database-driven application for controlling of the device. This application provides beneficial details about the children to caregiver's personnel.

Topic: Smart IoT Device for Child Safety and Tracking

Abstract:

It provides guardians with the real-time tracking of location, UV radiation index, surrounding temperature, and SOS light with a Distress alarm buzzer for their kids to make people near child to know that child is in panic. It provides feature to locate their kid or alert bystanders so that they can act to comfort the child or rescue the child. In this device they have used ThingSpeak, Micro Electro Mechanical Systems (MEMS), NodeMCU, GPS, GSM and Various sensors. This device gives the result for the parent in two different ways. The first one is they get an alert message (SMS) for the registered phone number. The next one is they receive a graphical representation which shows the Latitude, Longitude, MEMS Sensor and Vibration sensor of the child's activities through "Thing Speak". The disadvantage of this device that to use this device there must be efficient flow of internet connection and it must be fullest. Then only it gives the outputs at the earliest otherwise it takes time for the result.

Topic: Child Safety Wearable Device

Abstract:

This project focuses communication mode to be in SMS text form using GSM. The parent will send a keyword in form of SMS "SOS", "BUZZ", "LOCATION", "TEMPERATURE" etc., to the devices. The device will reply back the real time accurate location of the child and will also provide the surrounding temperature, or any of the data asked by the parents. It helps parents to keep track if the temperature around their kid is not proper for their kid. The secondary idea implemented was distress alarm buzzer and a bright SOS Light on the device that can be activated by the guardians via sending the keywords in the SMS. Parents can text the keywords to ON the SOS signal brightly and can also send the keyword to sound an alarm which a people near child or bystander can instantly help the child's till the parents arrive. People around could also contact the parents and help them to reunite child with his or her parents. Hence this project provides parents a sense of protection for their kid in today's unsafe environment. The drawback of this system is that parent have to remember the keywords.

Topic: A Smart Security for Child Safety

Abstract:

Child tracking is mainly based on two units GPS watch and Android monitoring unit. This wearable device unit consist of a GPS receiver, Flexi Force Sensor, Temperature Sensor and MEMS accelerometer. This security Wearable Device will keep the child safe. The parent will get the continuous update about their child temperature and various other factors, so that they not afraid about their child well-being when they are not with their kid. This would create some fear in the persons mind who are involved in child trafficking and harassment. As a well-known proverb "Prevention is better than cure", this application will act as a prevention for the child safety from harassment and kidnapping.

Topic: Safety Gadget

Abstract:

Child safety device consists of inbuilt Wi-Fi, GSM, GPS and Bluetooth modules. The link it one board is similar to the Arduino board and it is termed as all-in-one prototyping board for safety and IoT devices. The link it one is a robust development board for the hardware and also used for industrial applications. Different components such as temperature sensor, heartbeat sensor, panic button, contact switch are connected to the link it ONE board along with built in GSM, GPS modules. Safety gadget consists of BEACON and BLE packet is transmitted through it, this packet is received by binding gadget which has BLE receiver module, the packet usually contains information such as identification number, signal strength etc. Temperature is one of the most commonly measured variables. For measuring body temperature of the child DS18B20 temperature sensor is used. The heartbeat sensor is used in the proposed system for measuring the pulse rate. There is a heartbeat/pulse sensor which is combined to simple optical heart rate sensor with amplification and nullification circuitry making it is fast and easy to get reliable pulse reading. The GSM/GPRS block is activated with a SIM card on the board. They mainly differ based on bandwidth and RF carrier. frequency. GSM network consists of mobile station, base station subsystem network and operation subsystem. The GPS module is provided for identifying the location of the child. GPS module receives the signals from satellites. The latitude and longitude of the location can be identified by the GPS module. The device sends the monitored parameters data such as temperature and pulse rate to cloud. If any abnormalities occurs in temperature or pulse rate readings, a SMS and call triggers to the parent/caretaker mobile phone immediately and also updated to the mobile app only for the registries mobile no. We can use mobile application, cloud and database as the back end of storing and retrieving information and also a device for monitoring.