

# **LITERATURE SURVEY**

## **INTRODUCTION:**

The internet of things (IoT) refers to the set of devices and system that stay interconnected with real-world sensor and to the internet. During years' Child safety is under threat and it is very important to provide a technology based solution which will help them under panic situations and monitor them using a smart gadget. The proposed system is equipped with GSM and GPS modules for sending and receiving call and SMS between safety gadget and parental phone, the proposed system also consists of Wi-Fi module used to implement IoT and send all the monitoring parameters to the cloud for android app monitoring on parental phone. Android application can be used to track the current location of safety gadget using its location coordinates on parental phone android app and also via SMS request from parent phone to safety gadget. Panic alert system is used during panic situations and automatic SMS alert and phone call is triggered from safety gadget to the parental phone seeking for help and also monitored for plug and unplug from hand, as soon the gadget is unplugged from hand a SMS is triggered to parental phone and the alert parameter is also updated to the cloud.

## **ABSTRACT**

This paper is mainly streamered towards child safety solutions by developing a gadget which can be tracked via its GPS locations and also a panic button on gadget is provided to alert the parent via GSM module calling for help. Parental android app is developed to manage and track the device anytime. Smart gadget device is always connected to parental phone which can receive and make phone calls and also receive SMS on gadget via GSM module, also a wireless technology is implemented on device which is useful to bound the device within a region of monitoring range, If device is moving out of monitoring range then an alert will be triggered on binding gadget, this helps you keep a virtual eye on child. Health monitoring system on gadget checking for parameters like heart beat/pulse rate and temperature is included which can be monitored on parental app. Gadget also monitors whether it is plugged on hand or not using contact switch and alert the parent as soon as it is unplugged

## **TOPIC: Children Location Monitoring on Google Maps Using GPS and GSM.**

Authors: Dheeraj Sunehera, Pottabhatini Laxmi Priya.

Published in: 2016 IEEE.

### **ABSTRACT:**

This paper provides an Androidbased solution for the parents to track their children in real time. Different devices are connected with a single device through channels of internet. The concerned device is connected to server via internet. The device can be used by parents to track their children inreal time or for women safety. The proposed solution takes the location services provided byGSM module. It allows the parents to get their child's current-location via SMS.

Merits: A child tracking system using android terminal and hoc networks.

Demerits: This device cannot be used in rural areas.

## **TOPIC: Child safety wearable device**

Authors: Akash Moodbidri, Hamid Shahnasser

Publishedin: 2017 IEEE.

### **ABSTRACT:**

The purpose of this device is to help the parents to locate their children with ease. At the moment there are many wearable's In the market which helps to track the dailyactivity of children and also helps to find the child using Wi-Fi and Bluetooth services presenton the device.

Merits: This wearable over other wearable is that it can be used in any phone and it is not necessary that an expensive Smartphone is required and doesn't want to be very tech savvy individual to operate.

Demerits: As, this device's battery gives short life-time. High power efficient model will have to be used which can be capable of giving the battery life for a longer time.

## **TOPIC: Child Safety & Tracking Management System by using GPS**

Authors: Aditi Gupta, Vibhor Harit.

Published in: 2016 IEEE.

### **ABSTRACT:**

This paper proposed a model for child safety through smart phones that provides the option to track the location of their children as well as in case of emergency children is able to send a quick message and its current location via Short Message services.

Merits: The advantages of smart phones which offers rich features like Google maps, GPS, SMS etc.

Demerits: This system is unable to sense human behavior of child.

## **TOPIC: Smart IoT Device for Child Safety and Tracking**

Authors: M Nandini Priyanka, S Murugan, K. N. H. Srinivas, T. D. S. Sarveswararao, E.KusumaKumari.

Published in: 2019 IEEE.

### **ABSTRACT:**

The system is developed using Link-It ONE board programmed in embedded C and interfaced with temperature, heartbeat, touch sensors and also GPS, GSM & digital camera modules. The novelty of the work is that the system automatically alerts the parent/caretaker by sending SMS, when immediate attention is required for the child during emergency.

Merits: The parameters such as touch, temperature & heartbeat of the child are used for parametric analysis and results are plotted for the same.

Demerits: To implement the IoT device which ensures the complete solution for child safety problems.

## Conclusion

This research demonstrates Smart IoT device for child safety and tracking, to help the parents to locate and monitor their children. If any abnormal readings are detected by the sensor, then an SMS and phone call is triggered to the parents mobile. Also, updated to the parental app through the cloud. The system is equipped with GSM and GPS modules for sending and receiving call, SMS between safety gadget and parental phone. The system also consists of Wi-Fi module used to implement IoT and send all the monitored parameters to the cloud for android app monitoring on parental phone. Panic alert system is used during panic situations alerts are sent to the parental phone, seeking for help also the alert parameters are updated to the cloud. Boundary monitoring system is implemented on safetygadget with the help of BEACON technology, as soon as the safety gadget moves far away from the BLE listener gadget an alert is provided to itself

## References

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- [4]Asmita Pawar, Pratiksha Sagare, Tejal Sasane, Kiran Shinde (March– 2017) 'Smart security solution for women and children safety based on GPS using IoT', International Journal of Recent Innovation in Engineering and Research, vol. 2, Issue 3, pp. 85-94.
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