

Assignment -4

Distance Detection Using Ultrasonic Sensor

Assignment Date	27 October 2022
Student Name	INDHUMATHI
Student Roll Number	622119105030
Maximum Marks	2 Marks

Question-1:

Write code and connections in wokwi for ultrasonic sensor. Whenever distance is less than 100 cms send "alert" to IBM cloud and display in device recent events.

WOKWI LINK: <https://wokwi.com/projects/346502216516895315>

CODE:

```
#include <WiFi.h> //library for wifi #include
<PubSubClient.h> //library for MQTT

void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength);

//-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----

#define ORG "f59trs" //IBM ORGANITION ID
#define DEVICE_TYPE "ultrasonicsensor" //Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT
Platform
#define DEVICE_ID "distancedetection" //Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT
Platform
#define TOKEN "AIGMGaaF01nawa1QA3" //Token
String data3;
float dist;

//----- Customise the above values -----
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com"; //Server Name
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json"; // topic name and type of event perform
and format in which data to be send
char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String"; //
cmd REPRESENT command type AND COMMAND IS TEST OF FORMAT STRING
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth"; // authentication method char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID; //clientid

//
WiFiClient wifiClient; // creating the instance for wificlient
```

```

PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient);
//calling the predefined client id by passing parameter likeserver id,portand
wificredential

int LED = 4; int
trig = 5; int echo =
18;void setup()
{
  Serial.begin(115200);
  pinMode(trig,OUTPUT);
  pinMode(echo,INPUT);
  pinMode(LED, OUTPUT);
  delay(10); wificonnect();
  mqttconnect();
}
void loop()// Recursive Function
{

  digitalWrite(trig,LOW);
  digitalWrite(trig,HIGH);
  delayMicroseconds(10);
  digitalWrite(trig,LOW);
  float dur = pulseIn(echo,HIGH);float dist
= (dur * 0.0343)/2; Serial.print
("Distancein cm");Serial.println(dist);

  PublishData(dist);
  delay(1000);
  if (!client.loop()) {
    mqttconnect();
  }
}

/* ..... retrieving to
Cloud ..... */

void PublishData(float dist) { mqttconnect();//function call for connecting
to ibm
/*
creating the String in in form JSon to update the data toibm cloud
*/
String object;

```

```

if (dist < 100)
{
    digitalWrite(LED, HIGH);
    Serial.println("object is near"); object =
    "Near";
}
else
{
    digitalWrite(LED, LOW); Serial.println("no
    object found"); object = "No";
}

String payload = "{\"distance\": "; payload +=
dist;
payload += ", \"object\": \""; payload +=
object;
payload += "\"}";

Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);

if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
    Serial.println("Publish ok"); // if it successfully upload data on the cloud then it will
    print publish ok in Serial monitor or else it will print publish failed
} else {
    Serial.println("Publish failed");
}
}

void mqttconnect() {
    if (!client.connected()) { Serial.print("Reconnecting
    client to "); Serial.println(server);
    while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
        Serial.print(".");
        delay(500);
    }

    initManagedDevice();
    Serial.println();
}
}

```

```

void wificonnect() //function defination for wificonnect
{
    Serial.println(); Serial.print("Connecting
to ");

    WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);//passing the wifi credentialsto establish the
connection
    while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
        delay(500);
        Serial.print(".");
    }
    Serial.println(""); Serial.println("WiFi
connected");Serial.println("IP address: ");
    Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}

void initManagedDevice() {
    if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) { Serial.println((subscribetopic));
        Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
    } else {
        Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
    }
}

void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned intpayloadLength)
{

    Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
    Serial.println(subscribetopic);
    for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {
        //Serial.print((char)payload[i]);data3 +=
        (char)payload[i];
    }

    // Serial.println("data: " + data3);
    // if(data3=="Near")
    // {
    // Serial.println(data3);
    // digitalWrite(LED,HIGH);

    // }

    // else
    // {
    // Serial.println(data3);

```

```
// digitalWrite(LED,LOW);

//    }
data3="";

}
```

OUTPUT:

When object is not near to the ultrasonic sensor

```
sketch.ino  diagram.json  libraries.txt  Library Manager  Simulation
00:05.682 99%
```

```
1 #include <wifi.h>//library for wifi
2 #include <PubSubClient.h>//library for MQTT
3
4
5 void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadlength);
6
7 //-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----
8
9 #define ORG "f59trs"//IBM ORGANIZATION ID
10 #define DEVICE_TYPE "ultrasonicsensor"//Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
11 #define DEVICE_ID "distancedetection"//Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
12 #define TOKEN "ALGMGaaF01nawa1QA3" //Token
13 String data3;
14 float dist;
15
16
17 //----- Customise the above values -----
18 char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";// Server Name
19 char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";// topic name and type of event perform and
20 char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String";// cmd REPRESENT command type AND COMM
21 char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";// authentication method
22 char token[] = TOKEN;
23 char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;//client id
24
25
26 //-----
27 WiFiClient wificlient; // creating the instance for wificlient
28 PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wificlient); //calling the predefined client id
29
30 int LED = 4;
31 int trig = 5;
32 int echo = 18;
33 void setup()
```

```
no object found
Sending payload: {"distance":403.45,"object":"No"}
Publish ok
Distancein cm233.00
no object found
Sending payload: {"distance":233.00,"object":"No"}
Publish ok
```

Data sent to the IBM cloud device when the object is far

gear

person

network

lightning

clock

gear

BrowseActionDevice TypesInterfaces

Add Device +

distancedetection

Connected

ultrasonicsensor

Device

Oct 19, 2022 11:56 AM

→ ...

Identity

Device Information

Recent Events

State

Logs

X

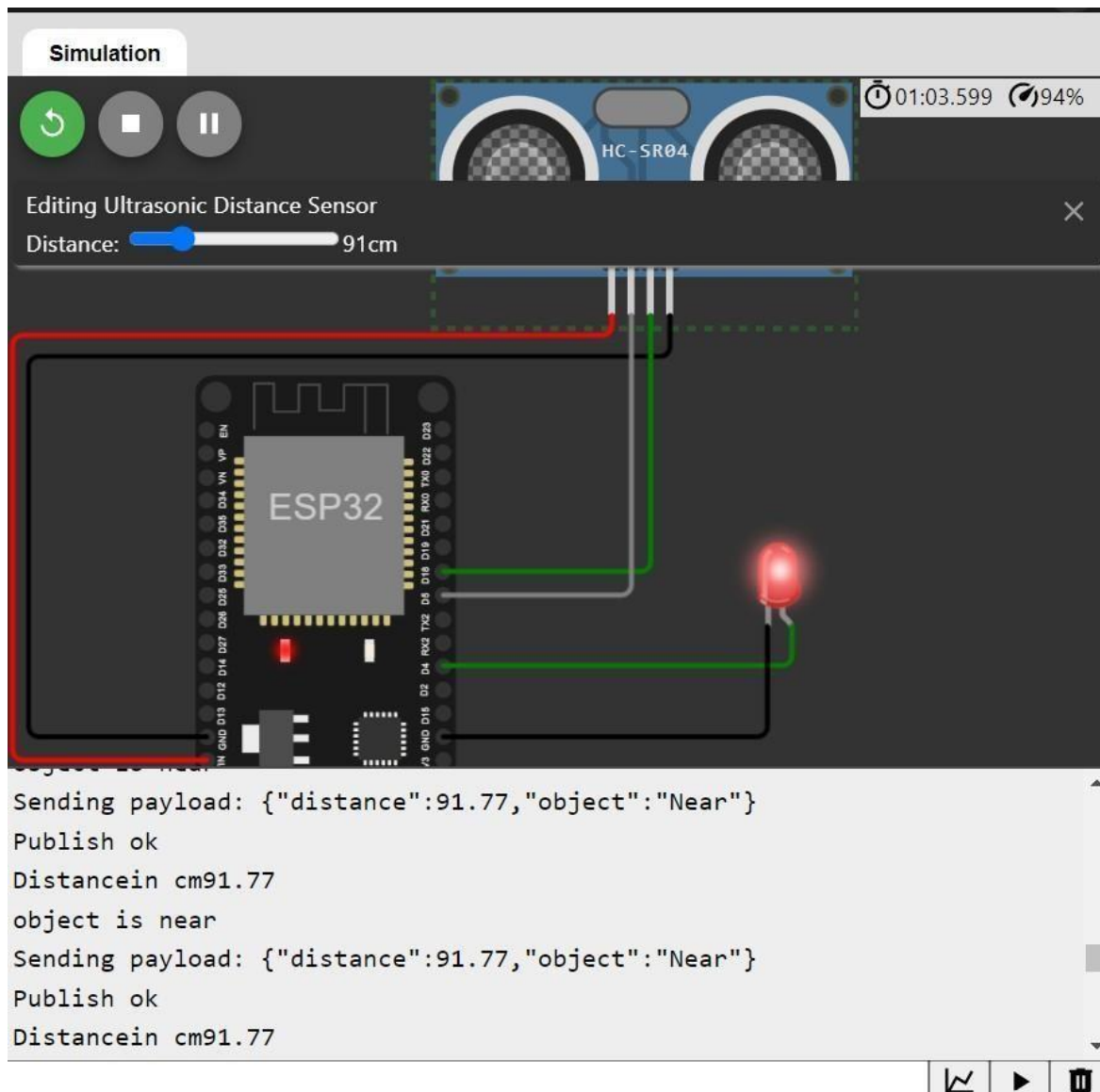
The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device.

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
Data	{"distance":235.02,"object":"No"}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"distance":235.02,"object":"No"}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"distance":235.02,"object":"No"}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"distance":235.02,"object":"No"}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"distance":235.02,"object":"No"}	json	a few seconds ago

Items per page 50 | 1–1 of 1 item

0 Simulations running

When object is nearer to the ultrasonic sensor



Data sent to the IBM cloud device when the object is near

The screenshot displays the IBM Cloud IoT Platform console. On the left is a dark sidebar with navigation icons. The top navigation bar includes 'Browse', 'Action', 'Device Types', and 'Interfaces', along with an 'Add Device' button. A search bar is present below the navigation. The main content area shows a table of devices. The selected device, 'distancedetection', is shown in a detailed view. It has a status of 'Connected', a device type of 'ultrasonicsensor', and was added on 'Oct 19, 2022 11:56 AM'. Below this, there are tabs for 'Identity', 'Device Information', 'Recent Events', 'State', and 'Logs'. The 'Recent Events' tab is active, showing a list of events. A message states: 'The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device.' The events table has columns for 'Event', 'Value', 'Format', and 'Last Received'. It lists five 'Data' events, each with a JSON value containing distance and object information, all in 'json' format and received 'a few seconds ago'. At the bottom right, a status box indicates '0 Simulations running'.

Device ID	Status	Device Type	Class ID	Date Added	Descriptive Location
distancedetection	Connected	ultrasonicsensor	Device	Oct 19, 2022 11:56 AM	

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
Data	{"distance":91.77,"object":"Near"}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"distance":91.75,"object":"Near"}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"distance":91.77,"object":"Near"}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"distance":91.79,"object":"Near"}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"distance":91.8,"object":"Near"}	json	a few seconds ago

0 Simulations running

