

## IBM ASSIGNMENT 3

Assignment Date	October 5, 2022
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Maximum marks	2 Marks

Question-1: Write python code for blinking LED and Traffic lights for Raspberry pi

### PROGRAM:

Program for LED interface with Raspberry pi:

```
import RPi.GPIO as GPIO #
RPi.GPIO can be referred as
GPIO from now
import time

ledPin = 22  # pin22

def setup():

    GPIO.setmode(GPIO.BOARD)
    # GPIO Numbering of Pins
    GPIO.setup(ledPin,
    GPIO.OUT) # Set ledPin as
    output
    GPIO.output(ledPin,
    GPIO.LOW) # Set ledPin to
    LOW to turn Off the LED

def loop():
    while True:
        print 'LED on'
        GPIO.output(ledPin,
        GPIO.HIGH) # LED On
        time.sleep(1.0)
    # wait 1 sec
    print 'LED off'
    GPIO.output(ledPin,
```

```

GPIO.LOW) # LED Off
    time.sleep(1.0)
# wait 1 sec
def endprogram():

    GPIO.output(ledPin,
GPIO.LOW) # LED Off
    GPIO.cleanup()
# Release resources

if __name__ == '__main__':
# Program starts from here
    setup()
    try:
        loop()
    except KeyboardInterrupt:
# When 'Ctrl+C' is pressed, the
destroy() will be executed.
        endprogram()

```

### Program for traffic light interface with Raspberry pi:

```

import turtle # Allows
us to use turtles

turtle.setup(400, 600) #
Determine the window
size
wn = turtle.Screen() #
Creates a playground
for turtles
wn.title('traffic light
using different turtles')
# Set the window title
wn.bgcolor('skyblue') #
Set the window
background color
tess = turtle.Turtle() #
Create a turtle, assign to
tess

```

```
alex = turtle.Turtle() #  
    Create alex  
henry = turtle.Turtle() #  
    Create henry
```

```
def draw_housing():  
    """ Draw a nice  
    housing to hold the  
    traffic lights"""  
    tess.pensize(3) #  
    Change tess' pen width  
    tess.color('black',  
'white') # Set tess' color  
    tess.begin_fill() # Tell  
    tess to start filling the  
    color  
    tess.forward(80) #  
    Tell tess to move  
    forward by 80 units  
    tess.left(90) # Tell  
    tess to turn left by 90  
    degrees  
    tess.forward(200)  
    tess.circle(40, 180) #  
    Tell tess to draw a semi-  
    circle  
    tess.forward(200)  
    tess.left(90)  
    tess.end_fill() # Tell  
    tess to stop filling the  
    color
```

```
draw_housing()
```

```
def circle(t, ht, colr):  
    """Position turtle onto  
    the place where the  
    lights should be, and
```

turn turtle into a big  
circle"""

t.penup() # This  
allows us to move a  
turtle without drawing a  
line

t.forward(40)

t.left(90)

t.forward(ht)

t.shape('circle') # Set  
turtle's shape to circle

t.shapesize(3) # Set  
size of circle

t.fillcolor(colr) # Fill  
color in circle

circle(tess, 50, 'green')

circle(alex, 120, 'orange')

circle(henry, 190, 'red')