

V S B ENGINEERING COLLEGE, KARUR

Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering

IBM NALAIYA THIRAN

ASSIGNMENT 4

Name : Gokulraj P

Assignment:

Write code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor.
Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms send an "alert" to the IBM cloud and display in the devicerecent events.

Code:

```
#include <WiFi.h>

#include <PubSubClient.h>

WiFiClient wifiClient;String data3;

#define speed 0.034

#define led 15

const int trigpin=13;

const int echopin=12;

String command;

String data="";

long duration;

float dist;

//-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----

#define ORG "gw5dmy"

#define DEVICE_TYPE "baladevice"

#define DEVICE_ID "baladeviceid"

#define TOKEN "3bm0as0lp6ak2nq0jx0iw2cx"

//----- Customize the above values -----

char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";

char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";

char topic[] = "iot-2/cmd/command/fmt/String";

char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
```

```

char token[] = TOKEN;

char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;

PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifiClient);

void publishData()

void setup()
{
  Serial.begin(115200);

  pinMode(led, OUTPUT);

  pinMode(trigpin, OUTPUT);

  pinMode(echopin, INPUT);

  wifiConnect();

  mqttConnect();
}

void loop()
{
  bool Nearby = dist < 100;digitalWrite(led, Nearby);

  publishData();delay(500);

  if (!client.loop())
  {
    mqttConnect();
  }
}

void wifiConnect()
{
  Serial.print("Connecting to ");

  Serial.print("Wifi");

  WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "",6);

  while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED)
  {
    delay(500);
  }
}

```

```

Serial.print(".");

}

Serial.print("WiFi connected, IP address: ");

Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());

}

void mqttConnect()

{

if(!client.connected())

{

Serial.print("Reconnecting MQTT client to ");

Serial.println(server);

while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token))

{

Serial.print(".");

delay(500);

}

initManagedDevice();

Serial.println();

}

}

void initManagedDevice()

{

if (client.subscribe(topic))

{

// Serial.println(client.subscribe(topic));

Serial.println("IBM subscribe to cmd OK");

}

else

{

Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");

```

```

}

}

/*.....retrieving to
Cloud */

void publishData()

{
digitalWrite(trigpin,LOW);
digitalWrite(trigpin,HIGH);
delayMicroseconds(10);
digitalWrite(trigpin,LOW);
duration=pulseIn(echopin,HIGH);
dist=duration*speed/2; if(dist<100)
{
String payload = "{\"Alert Distance is \":\"";payload += dist;
payload += "}";

Serial.print("\n");
Serial.print("Sending payload:");
Serial.println(payload);
if(client.publish(publishTopic, (char*)payload.c_str()))
{
Serial.println("Publish OK");// if it successfully uploads data on thecloud then it
will print publish ok in Serial monitor or else it will printpublish failed
digitalWrite(led,HIGH);
}
}

if(dist>100)
{
String payload = "{\"Distance is \":\"";payload += dist;
payload += "}";

```

```

Serial.print("\n");

Serial.print("Sending payload: ");

Serial.println(payload);

if(client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str()))

{

Serial.println("Cross the alert distance");

digitalWrite(led,LOW);

}

else

{

Serial.println("Publish FAILED");

}

}

}

void callback(char* subscribeTopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)

{

Serial.print("callback invoked for topic:");

Serial.println(subscribeTopic);

for(int i=0; i<payloadLength; i++)

{

dist += (char)payload[i];

}

Serial.println("data:" + data3);if(data3=="lighton");

{

Serial.println(data3);digitalWrite(led,HIGH);

}

data3="";

}

```

Connection:

The screenshot shows the WOKWI IoT simulator interface. On the left, the sketch code is displayed, which includes the following key sections:

```
1 #include <WiFi.h>
2 #include <PubSubClient.h>
3 > WiFiClient wifiClient;
4 #define speed 0.034
5 #define led 15
6 const int triggerPin=13;
7 const int echoPin=12;
8 String command; String data="";
9 long duration;
10 float dist;
11 //-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----
12 #define ORG "2cn649"
13 #define DEVICE_TYPE "abarrjithadevicetype"
14 #define DEVICE_ID "abarrjithadeviceid"
15 #define TOKEN "3mxPrnZUis68lD8vOo"
16 //----- Customise the above values -----
17
18 char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
19 char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";
20 char topic[] = "iot-2/cmd/command/fmt/String";
21 char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
22 char token[] = TOKEN;
23
24 char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
25 PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifiClient);
26 void publishData();
27 void setup()
28 {
29   Serial.begin(115200);
30   pinMode(triggerPin, OUTPUT);
31 }
```

On the right, the simulation window shows a visual representation of the ESP32 and the HC-SR04 sensor. Below the visual, the following messages are displayed:

```
Sending payload: {"Distance is":399.96}
Cross the alert distance

Sending payload: {"Distance is":399.92}
Cross the alert distance
Reconnecting MQTT client to
2cn649.messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com
```

The screenshot shows the IBM Watson IoT Platform dashboard. The main table lists the following device:

Device ID	Status	Device Type	Class ID	Date Added	Descriptive Location
baladeviceid	Disconnected	baladevice	Device	Nov 13, 2022 11:01 AM	

A modal window titled "Identity" is open, showing the following details for the device:

Identity	Device Information	Recent Events	State	Logs
Device ID	baladeviceid			
Device Type	baladevice			
Date Added	Nov 13, 2022 11:01 AM			
Added By	922519106012@smartinternz.com			
Connection Status	Disconnected			