

Assignment – 4

Assignment Date	31 October 2022
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Maximum Marks	2 Marks

Question-1:

Write code and connections in wokwi for ultrasonic sensor. Whenever distance is less than 100 cms send "Alert" to ibm cloud and display in device recent events.

Solution:

```
// Pins
```

```
const int TRIG_PIN = 7;
```

```
const int ECHO_PIN = 8;
```

```
// Anything over 400 cm (23200 us pulse) is "out of range"
```

```
const unsigned int MAX_DIST = 23200;
```

```
void setup() {
```

```
    // The Trigger pin will tell the sensor to range find
```

```
    pinMode(TRIG_PIN, OUTPUT); digitalWrite(TRIG_PIN,  
    LOW);
```

```
    //Set Echo pin as input to measure the duration of
```

```
    //pulses coming back from the distance sensor
```

```
    pinMode(ECHO_PIN, INPUT);
```

```
// We'll use the serial monitor to view the sensor output
Serial.begin(9600);
}

void loop() {

    unsigned long t1; unsigned
    long t2; unsigned long
    pulse_width; float cm;
    float inches;

    // Hold the trigger pin high for at least 10 us
    digitalWrite(TRIG_PIN, HIGH);
    delayMicroseconds(10); digitalWrite(TRIG_PIN,
    LOW);

    // Wait for pulse on echo pin while (
    digitalRead(ECHO_PIN) == 0 );

    // Measure how long the echo pin was held high (pulse width)
    // Note: the micros() counter will overflow after ~70 min t1 =
    micros();
    while ( digitalRead(ECHO_PIN) == 1);
    t2 = micros(); pulse_width = t2 - t1;
```

```

// Calculate distance in centimeters and inches. The constants // are found in
the datasheet, and calculated from the assumed speed //of sound in air at sea
level (~340 m/s). cm = pulse_width / 58.0; inches = pulse_width / 148.0;

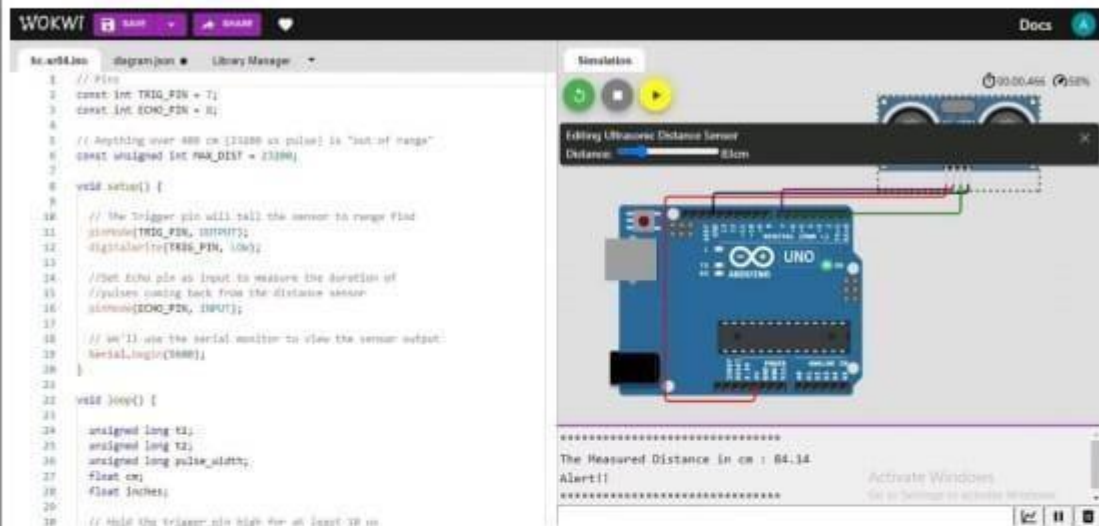
// Print out results if (
pulse_width > MAX_DIST ) {
Serial.println("Out of range");
} else {
Serial.println("*****");
Serial.print("The Measured Distance in cm : ");
Serial.println(cm); if(cm<100){
    // while(true){
    Serial.println("Alert!!");
    // }
}
Serial.print("*****");
}

// Wait at least 1000ms before next measurement
delay(1000);
}

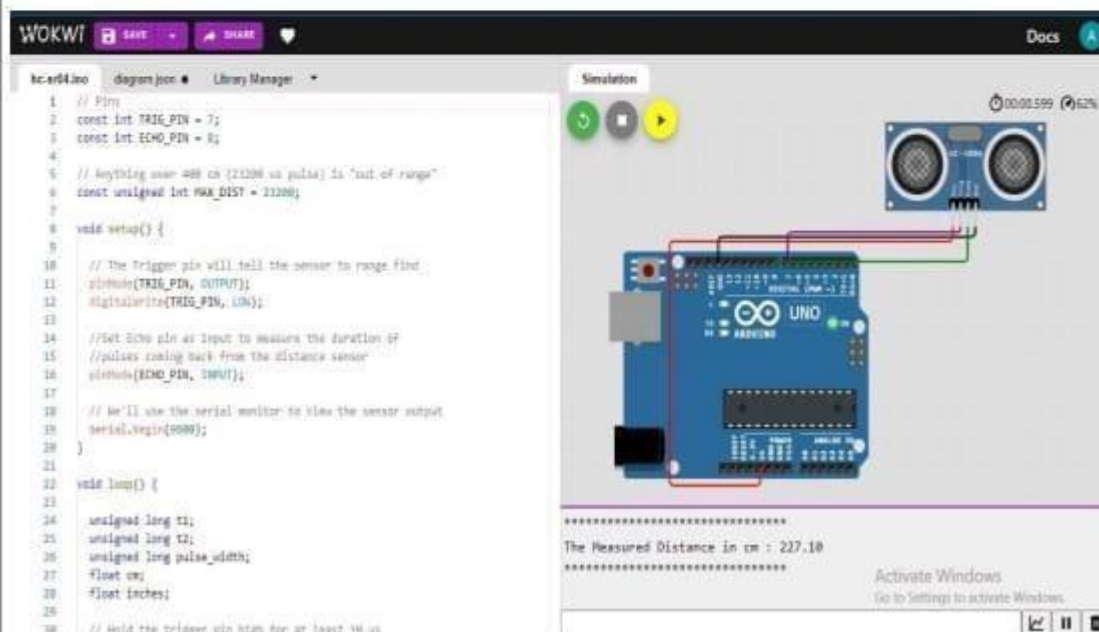
```

Output:

1) If the distance is less than 100 cms , it alerts.



2) If the distance is more than 100 cms, it won't alert.



3) Simulation and code execution

