

ASSIGNMENT –
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Write code and connections in wokwi for ultrasonic sensors.

Whenever distance is less than 100cm send "alert" to ibm cloud and display device recent events.

Code:

```
#include<WiFi.h>#include
<PubSubClient.h>WiFiClient
WiFiClient wifiClient;String data3;

#define ORG "4yi0vc"

#define          DEVICE_TYPE
"nodeMcu"#define          DEVICE_ID
"Assignment4"#define TOKEN "1234
56789"

#define speed 0.034
#define led 14

char server[] = ORG
".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";char publishTopic[] =
"iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";

char topic[] = "iot-
2/cmd/home/fmt/String";char authMethod[]
= "use-token-auth";char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:"ORG":DEVICE_TYPE":DEVICE_ID;
PubSubClient client(server,1883,wifiClient);void
publishData();

const int trigPin = 5;
const int echoPin = 18;

String command;
String data = "";

long
duration;float
```

dist;

```

void setup()
{
  Serial.begin(115200);pinMode(led,
  OUTPUT);pinMode(trigpin,
  OUTPUT);pinMode(echopin
  ,
  INPUT);wifiConnect();mqtt
  Connect();
}

void loop(){
  bool isNearby = dist <
  100;digitalWrite(led,
  isNearby);publishData();
  delay(500);
  if (!client.loop())
    {mqttConnect();
    }
}

void wifiConnect(){
  Serial.print("Connecting to ");
  Serial.print("Wifi");WiFi.begin("Wokwi-
  GUEST","",6);
  while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED)
    {delay(500);
    Serial.print(".");
    }
  Serial.print("WiFiconnected,IPaddress:");Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}

void mqttConnect(){
  if(!client.connected()){

```

```

Serial.print("Reconnecting MQTT client to ");
Serial.println(server);while(!client.connect(clientId,authMethod,tok
en)){Serial.print(".");
    delay(500);
}
initManagedDevice();
Serial.println();
}
}

```

```

voidinitManagedDevice(){if(
client.subscribe(topic)){
    //Serial.println(client.subscribe(topic));Serial
    .println("IBMsubscribetocmdOK");
}else{
    Serial.println("subscribetocmdFAILED");
}
}

```

```

voidpublishData()
{
    digitalWrite(trigpin,LOW);digital
    Write(trigpin,HIGH);delayMicros
    econds(10);digitalWrite(trigpin,L
    OW);duration=pulseIn(echopin,H
    IGH);dist=duration*speed/2;if(dis
    t<100){
        String payload = "{ \"Normal
        Distance\": ";payload+=dist;
        payload+=\"}\";Ser
        ial.print("\n");
    }
}

```

```

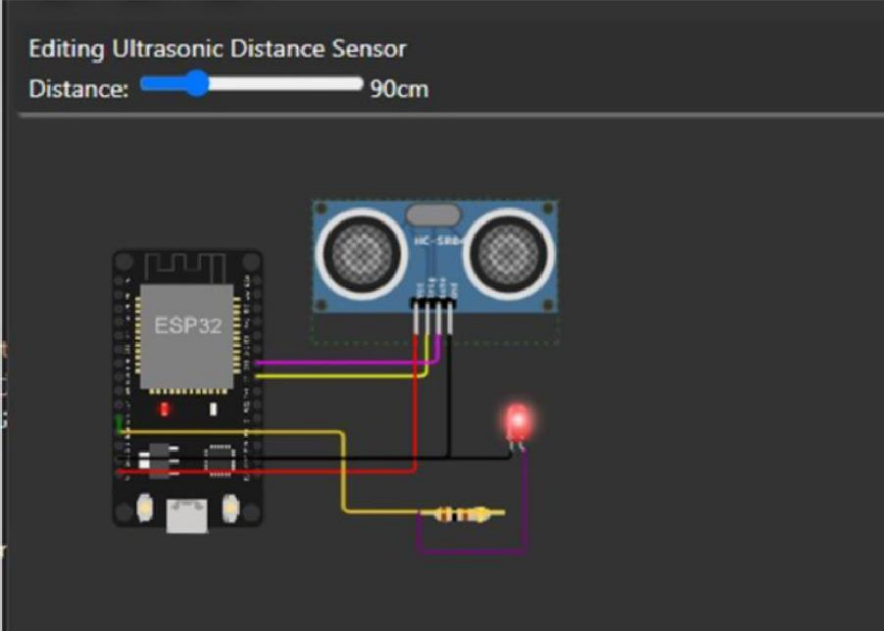
Serial.print("Sending payload:
");Serial.println(payload);
if(client.publish(publishTopic,(char*)payload.c_str())){Se
    rial.println("PublishOK");
}
}
if(dist>101&&dist<111){
Stringpayload="{\"Alertdistance\":\";pa
payload+=dist;
payload+="}";Serial.print("\n");S
erial.print("Sending payload:
");Serial.println(payload);
if(client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str()))
    {Serial.println("Warning crosses 110cm -- it automaticaly of the
    loop");digitalWrite(led,HIGH);
}else{
    Serial.println("PublishFAILED");
}
}
}
void callback(char* subscribeTopic, byte* payload, unsigned int
payloadLength){Serial.print("callbackinvokedfortopic:");
Serial.println(subscribeTopic);for(i
nt i=0; i<payloadLength;
i++){dist+=(char)payload[i];
}
Serial.println("data:"+
data3);if(data3=="lighton"){
Serial.println(data3);digitalW
rite(led,HIGH);

```

```
}  
data3="";  
}
```

Output:

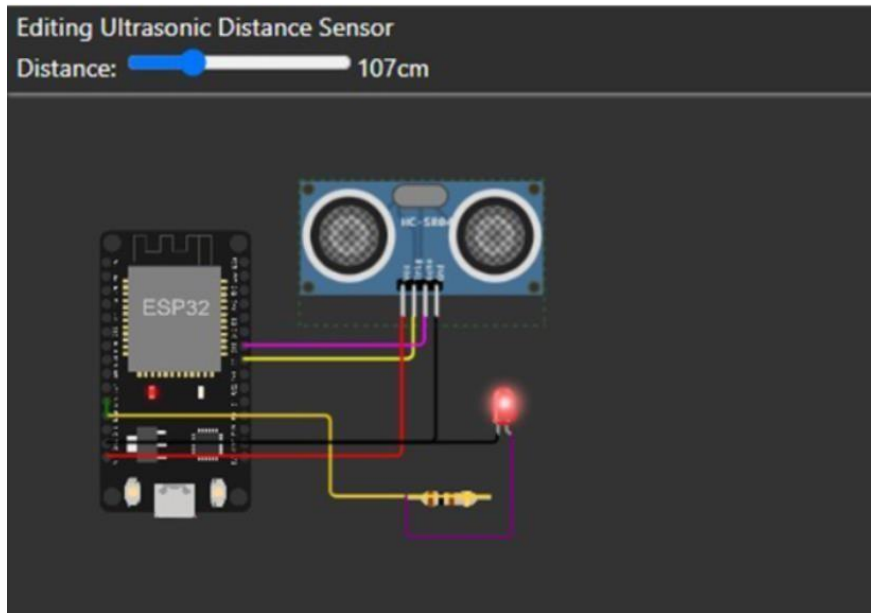
1) When Distance < 100cm, it will show normal distance.



The screenshot displays a Tinkercad simulation environment. At the top, a slider for the ultrasonic sensor is set to 90cm. Below, an ESP32 microcontroller is connected to an HC-SR04 ultrasonic sensor. The sensor's VCC pin is connected to the ESP32's 5V pin, GND to GND, and the Trig pin to a digital pin. The sensor's Echo pin is connected to another digital pin, which is also connected to a red LED. The console at the bottom shows the following output:

```
Sending payload: {"Normal Distance":89.95}  
Publish OK  
  
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Publish OK  
  
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Publish OK  
  
Sending payload: {"Normal Distance":89.98}  
Publish OK  
  
Sending payload: {"Normal Distance":89.95}  
Publish OK  
  
Sending payload: {"Normal Distance":89.95}  
Publish OK
```

2) When distance > 100cm < 110cm, alert with warning message occurs.



```
Sending payload: {"Alert distance":106.98}  
Warning crosses 110cm -- it automaticaly of the loop
```

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Sending payload: {"Alert distance":106.98}  
Warning crosses 110cm -- it automaticaly of the loop
```

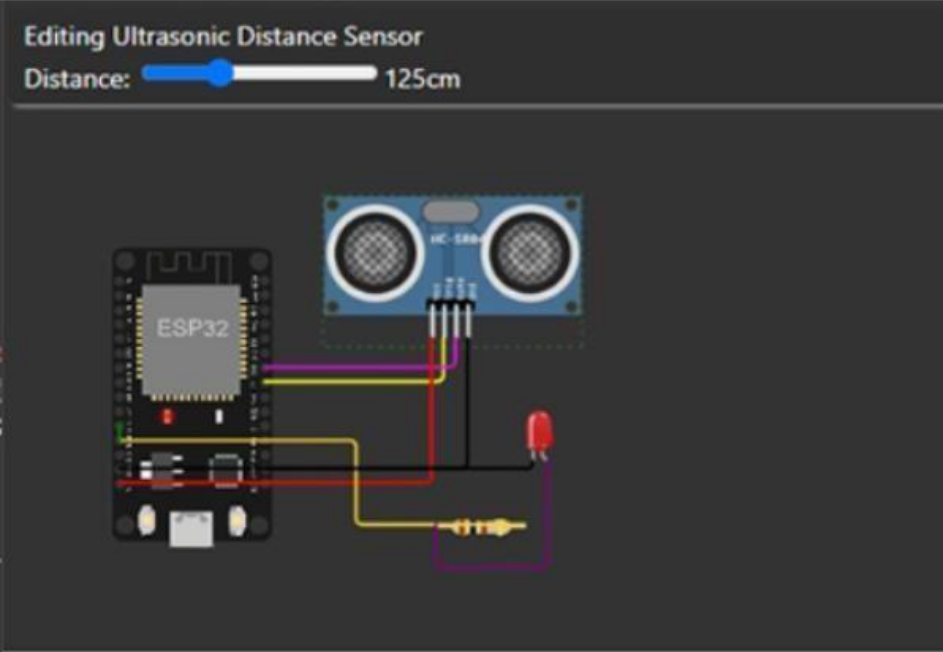
```
Sending payload: {"Alert distance":106.98}  
Warning crosses 110cm -- it automaticaly of the loop
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Sending payload: {"Alert distance":106.98}  
Warning crosses 110cm -- it automaticaly of the loop
```

3) When distance > 110cm, totally move to off state.



Editing Ultrasonic Distance Sensor
Distance: 125cm

Sending payload: {"Alert distance":106.96}
Warning crosses 110cm -- it automaticaly of the loop

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IBMCloudOutput:

Recent Events

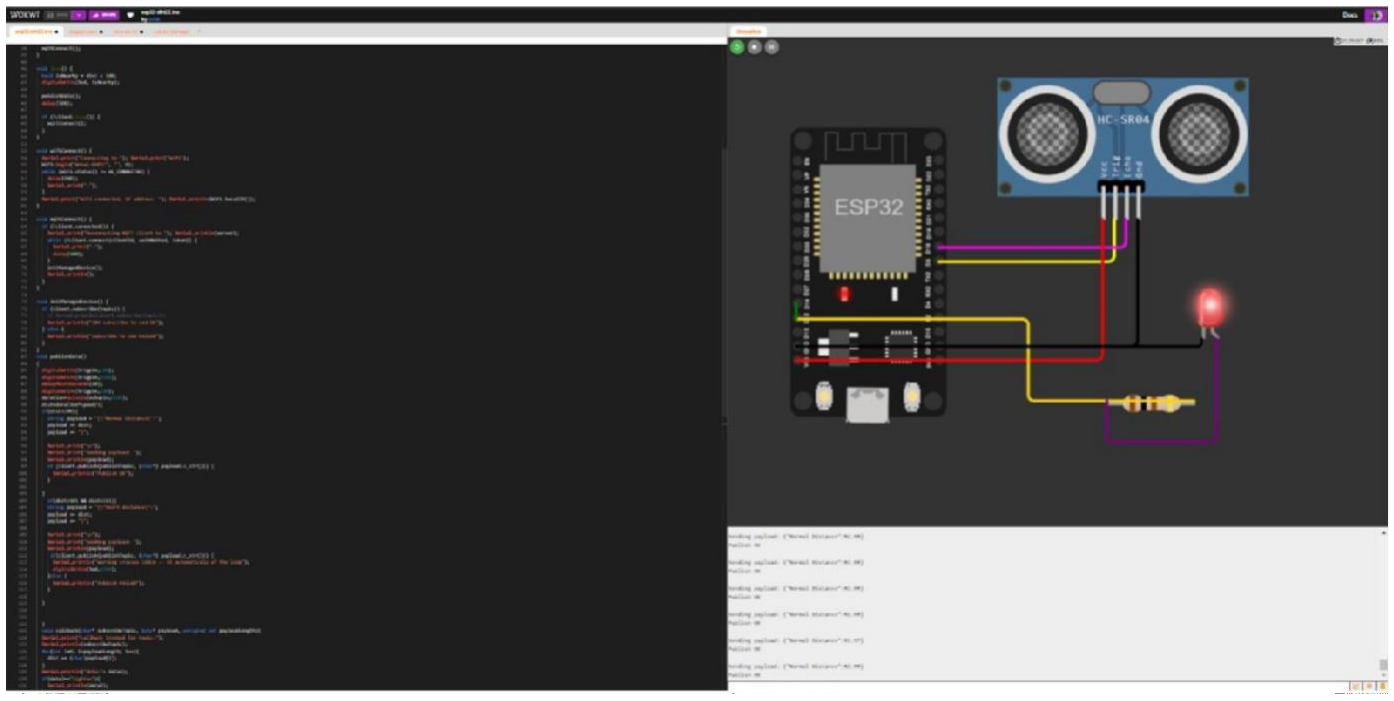
The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device.

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
Data	{"Normal Distance":89.95}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Normal Distance":89.95}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Normal Distance":89.95}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Normal Distance":89.95}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Normal Distance":89.95}	json	a few seconds ago

Recent Events

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Event	Value	Format	Last Received
Data	{"Alert distance":106.98}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Alert distance":107.03}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Alert distance":106.98}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Alert distance":106.98}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Alert distance":106.98}	json	a few seconds ago



Recent Events

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Event	Value	Format	Last Received
Data	{"Normal Distance":92.99}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Normal Distance":92.99}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Normal Distance":92.99}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Normal Distance":92.99}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Normal Distance":92.99}	json	a few seconds ago