

# PROJECT DEVELOPMENT PHASE

## SPRINT-2

Date	03 November 2022
Team ID	PNT2022TMID54302
Project Name	ESTIMATION OF CROP YIELD USING DATA ANALYTICS

### WORKING WITH DATASETS:

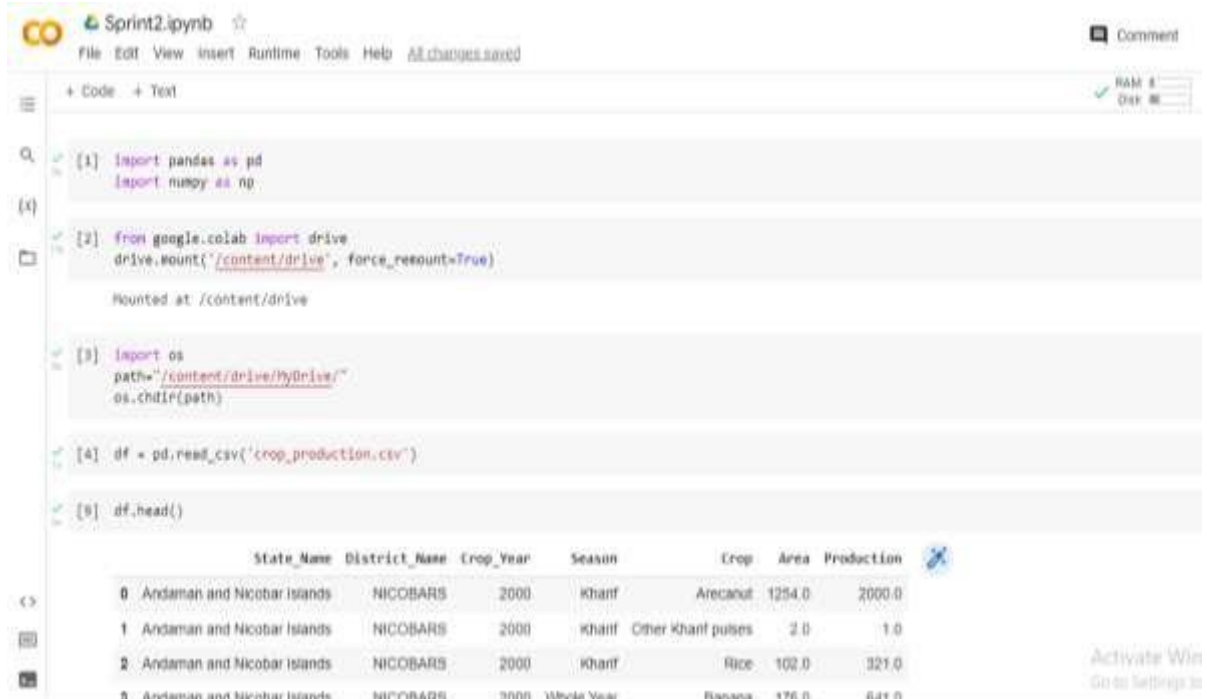
➤ Dataset used is as follows,



	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
1	State Name	District Name	Crop Year	Season	Crop	Area	Production			
2	Andaman	NICOBARS	2000	Kharif	Areca nut	1254	2000			
3	Andaman	NICOBARS	2000	Kharif	Other Kharif	2	1			
4	Andaman	NICOBARS	2000	Kharif	Rice	102	321			
5	Andaman	NICOBARS	2000	Whole Year	Banana	176	641			
6	Andaman	NICOBARS	2000	Whole Year	Cashew nut	720	165			
7	Andaman	NICOBARS	2000	Whole Year	Coconut	18168	65100000			
8	Andaman	NICOBARS	2000	Whole Year	Dry ginger	36	100			
9	Andaman	NICOBARS	2000	Whole Year	Sugarcane	1	2			
10	Andaman	NICOBARS	2000	Whole Year	Sweet potato	5	15			
11	Andaman	NICOBARS	2000	Whole Year	Tapioca	40	169			
12	Andaman	NICOBARS	2001	Kharif	Areca nut	1254	2061			
13	Andaman	NICOBARS	2001	Kharif	Other Kharif	2	1			
14	Andaman	NICOBARS	2001	Kharif	Rice	83	300			
15	Andaman	NICOBARS	2001	Whole Year	Cashew nut	719	192			
16	Andaman	NICOBARS	2001	Whole Year	Coconut	18190	64430000			
17	Andaman	NICOBARS	2001	Whole Year	Dry ginger	46	100			
18	Andaman	NICOBARS	2001	Whole Year	Sugarcane	1	1			
19	Andaman	NICOBARS	2001	Whole Year	Sweet potato	11	33			
20	Andaman	NICOBARS	2002	Kharif	Rice	189.2	510.84			
21	Andaman	NICOBARS	2002	Whole Year	Areca nut	1258	2083			
22	Andaman	NICOBARS	2002	Whole Year	Banana	213	1278			
23	Andaman	NICOBARS	2002	Whole Year	Black pepper	63	13.5			

This dataset consists of columns like State Name, District Name, Crop, Season, Crop year, Area and Production.

➤ Importing and cleaning the dataset in Google Colab platform,



The screenshot shows a Google Colab notebook titled "Sprint2.ipynb". The code cells contain the following Python code:

```
[1] import pandas as pd
import numpy as np

[2] from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive', force_remount=True)

Mounted at /content/drive

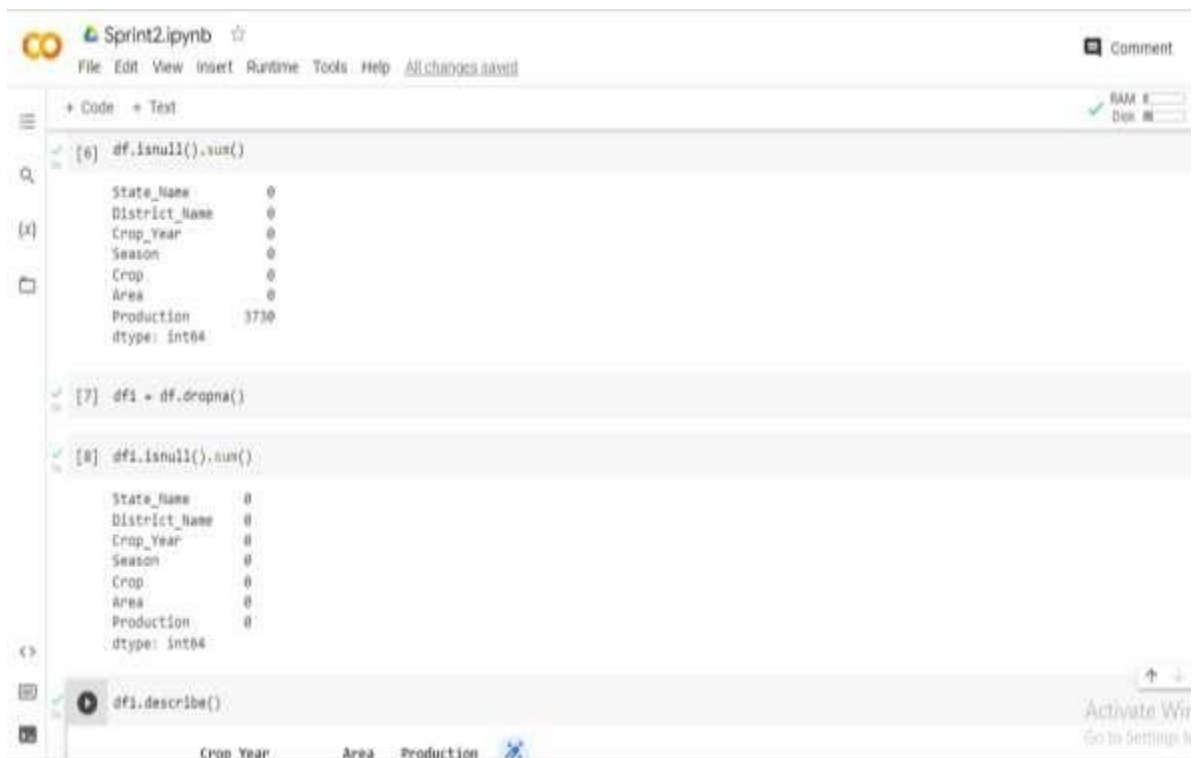
[3] import os
path="/content/drive/MyDrive/"
os.chdir(path)

[4] df = pd.read_csv('crop_production.csv')

[5] df.head()
```

The output of the code shows the first five rows of the 'crop\_production.csv' dataset:

	State_Name	District_Name	Crop_Year	Season	Crop	Area	Production
0	Andaman and Nicobar Islands	NICOBARS	2000	Kharif	Areca nut	1254.0	2000.0
1	Andaman and Nicobar Islands	NICOBARS	2000	Kharif	Other Kharif pulses	2.0	1.0
2	Andaman and Nicobar Islands	NICOBARS	2000	Kharif	Rice	102.0	321.0
3	Andaman and Nicobar Islands	NICOBARS	2000	Whole Year	Banana	176.0	641.0



The screenshot shows the continuation of the Google Colab notebook. The code cells contain the following Python code:

```
[6] df.isnull().sum()

State_Name      0
District_Name    0
Crop_Year        0
Season           0
Crop             0
Area             0
Production      3730
dtype: int64

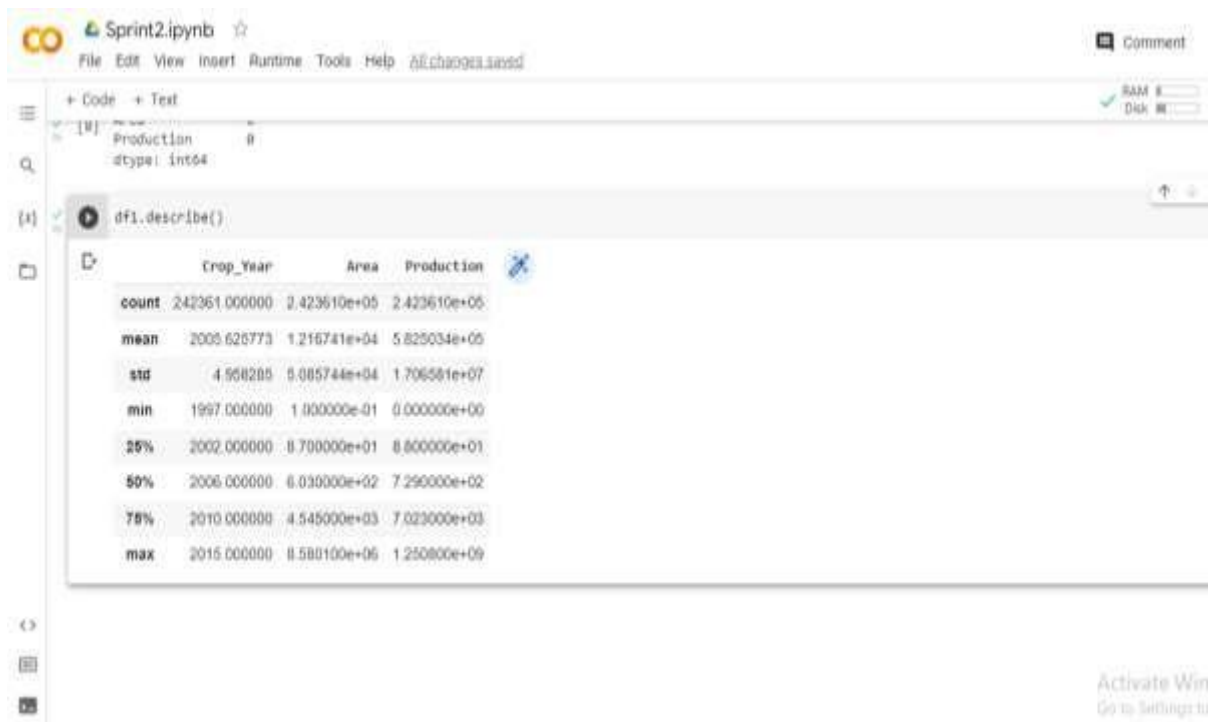
[7] df1 = df.dropna()

[8] df1.isnull().sum()

State_Name      0
District_Name    0
Crop_Year        0
Season           0
Crop             0
Area             0
Production       0
dtype: int64

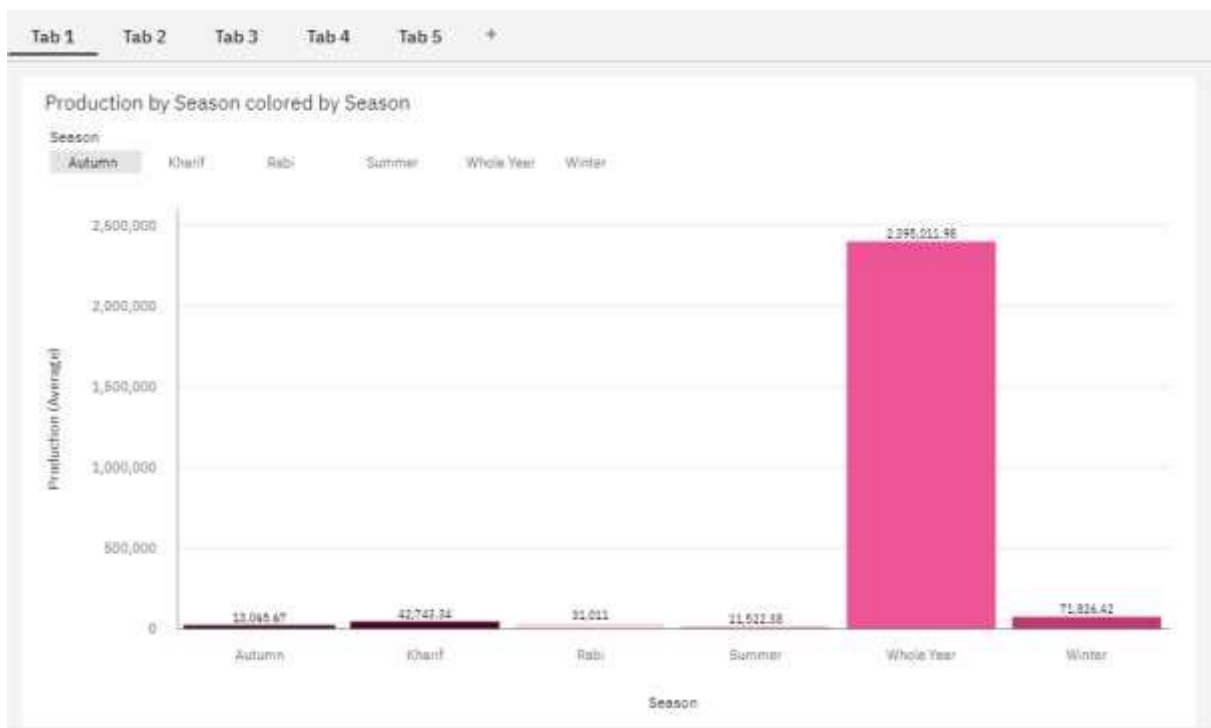
df1.describe()
```

The output of the code shows the result of the data cleaning process. The 'df.isnull().sum()' output shows that there are 3730 missing values in the 'Production' column. The 'df1 = df.dropna()' line removes these rows. The 'df1.isnull().sum()' output shows that all columns now have 0 missing values. The 'df1.describe()' output shows the summary statistics for the cleaned dataset.

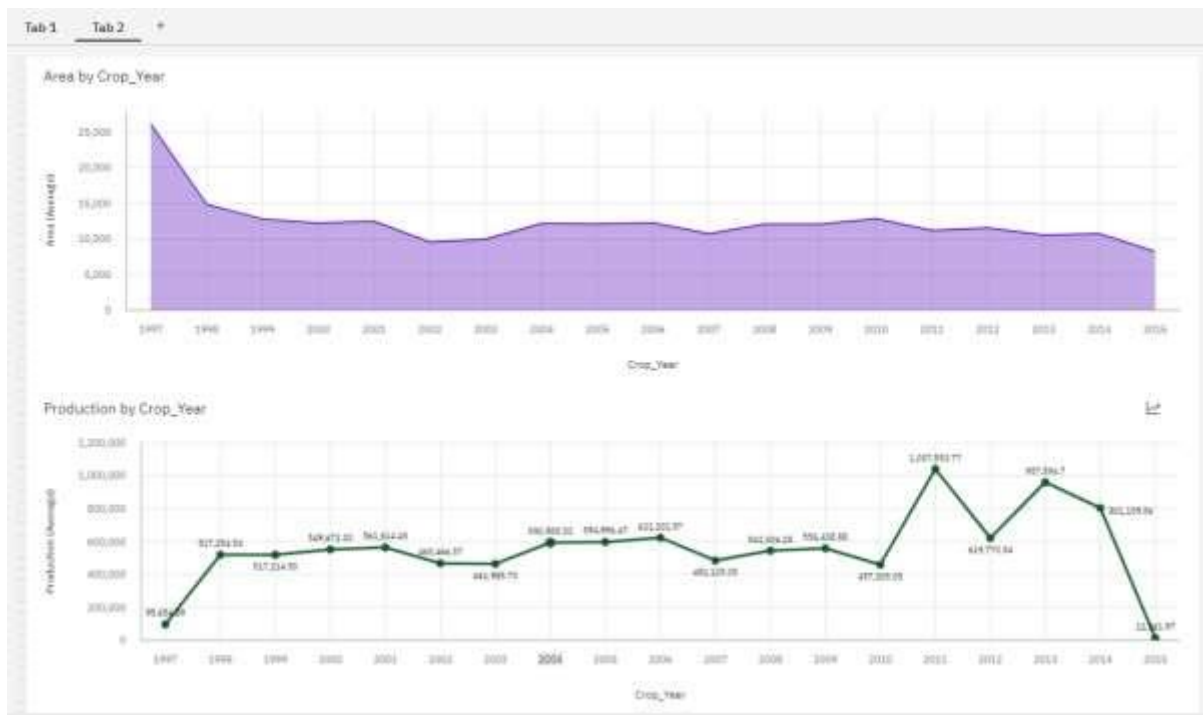


## DATA VISUALIZATION CHARTS:

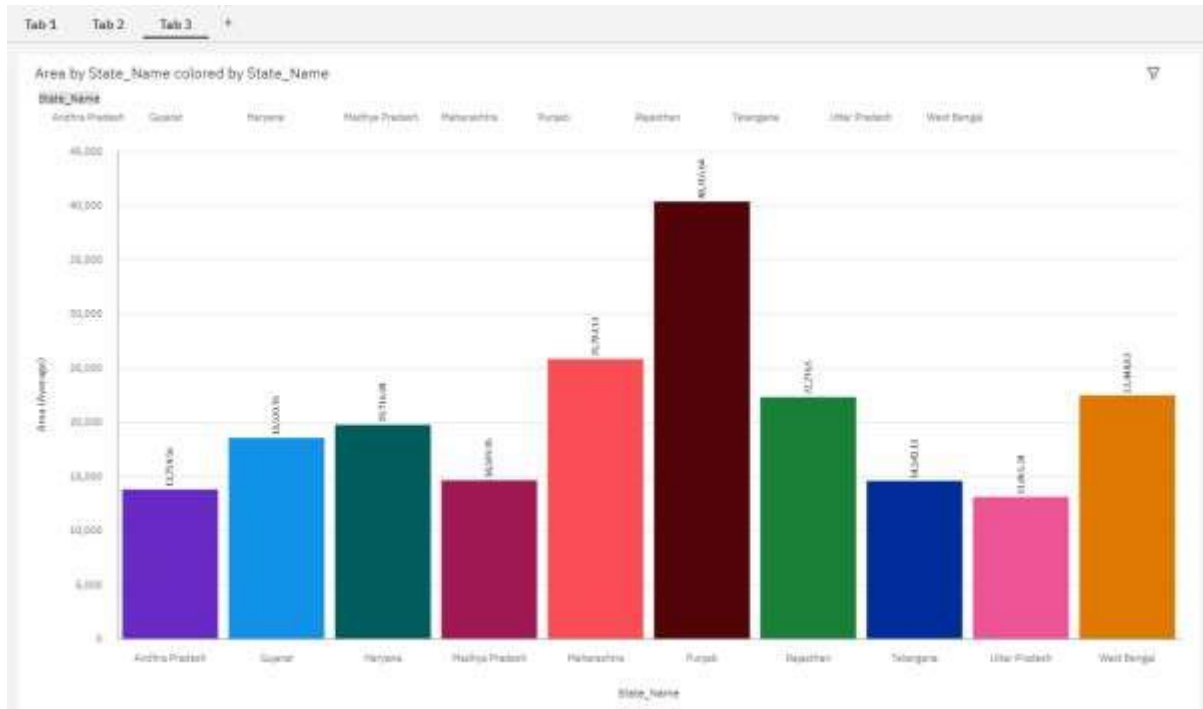
- Visualization on Seasons with average Production



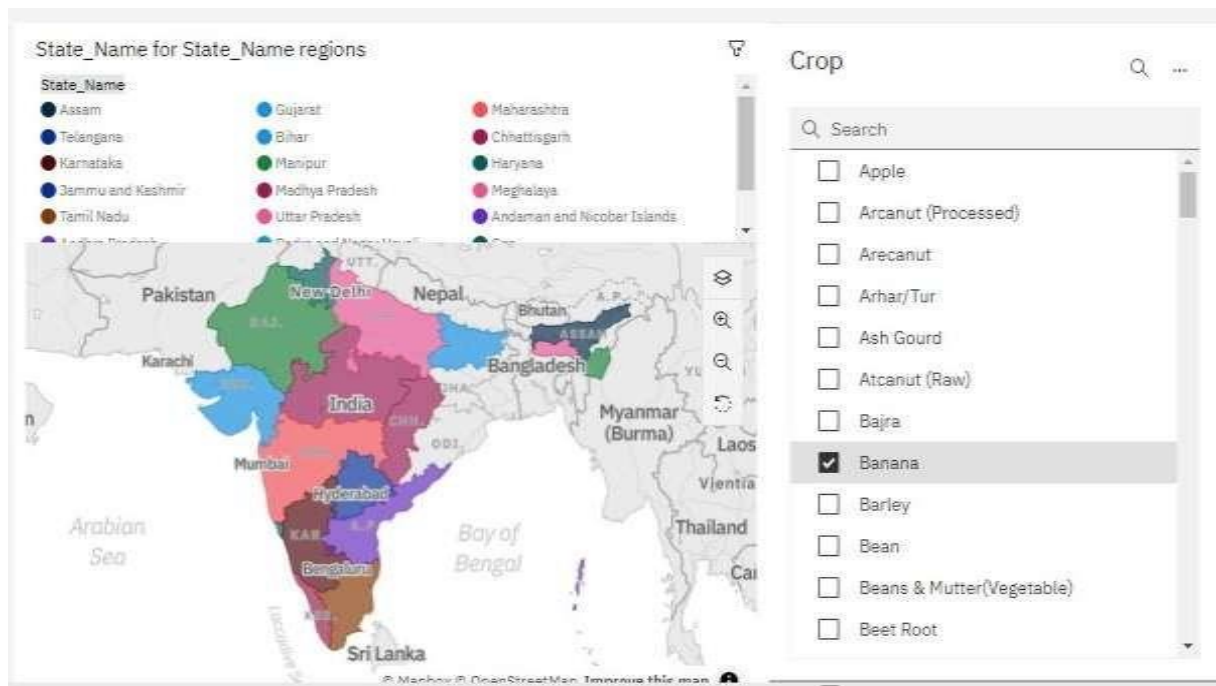
- Visualization with years usage of Area and Production



- Visualization on top 10 States with most Area



- Visualization on State with Crop Production



- Visualization on States with the Crop Production along with Season

State_Name and Crop		Season and Crop	
Crop	State_Name	Crop	Season
Apple	Tamil Nadu	Apple	Whole Year
	Andhra Pradesh		
	Haryana		
	Karnataka		
	Madhya Pradesh		
	Maharashtra		
	Rajasthan		
	Tamil Nadu		
	Telangana		
Grapes		Grapes	Whole Year

The above visualizations are created using the COGNOS platform.