

**Assignment -4**  
Wowki

Assignment Date	5 November 2022
Student Name	Mr. Yashwanth M
Student Roll Number	310619106166
Maximum Marks	2 Marks

**Question-1:**

Write a code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100cms send an "Alert" to IBM cloud and display in the device recent events.

**Solution:**

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int
payloadLength);
//-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----
#define ORG "o1ur3v"//IBM ORGANITION ID
#define DEVICE_TYPE "ESP32"//Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
#define DEVICE_ID "311212"//Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT Platform
#define TOKEN "3102310231" //Token
String data3;
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";
char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String";
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
WiFiClient wifiClient;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient);
const int trigPin = 5;
const int echoPin = 18;
#define SOUND_SPEED 0.034
long duration;
float distance;
void setup() {
  Serial.begin(115200);
  pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(echoPin, INPUT);
  wificonnect();
  mqttconnect();
}
void loop()
{
  digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
  delayMicroseconds(2);
```

```

digitalWrite(trigPin, HIGH);
delayMicroseconds(10);
digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
duration = pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH);
distance = duration * SOUND_SPEED/2;
Serial.print("Distance (cm): ");
Serial.println(distance);
if(distance<100)
{
    Serial.println("ALERT!!");
    delay(1000);
    PublishData(distance);
    delay(1000);
    if (!client.loop()) {
        mqttconnect();
    }
}
delay(1000);
}

void PublishData(float dist) {
    mqttconnect();
    String payload = "{\"Distance\":\"";
    payload += dist;
    payload += "\",\"ALERT!!\":\"\"Distance less than 100cms\"";
    payload += "\"}";
    Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
    Serial.println(payload);

    if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
        Serial.println("Publish ok");
    } else {
        Serial.println("Publish failed");
    }
}

void mqttconnect() {
    if (!client.connected()) {
        Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
        Serial.println(server);
        while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
            Serial.print(".");
            delay(500);
        }
        initManagedDevice();
        Serial.println();
    }
}

void wificonnect()
{

```

```

Serial.println();
Serial.print("Connecting to ");
WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
  delay(500);
  Serial.print(".");
}
Serial.println("");
Serial.println("WiFi connected");
Serial.println("IP address: ");
Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}
void initManagedDevice() {
  if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {
    Serial.println((subscribetopic));
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
  } else {
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
  }
}
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
{
  Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
  Serial.println(subscribetopic);
  for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {
    //Serial.print((char)payload[i]);
    data3 += (char)payload[i];
  }
  Serial.println("data: "+ data3);
  data3="";
}

```

**Diagram.json:**

```

{
  "version": 1,
  "author": "Yashwanth M",
  "editor": "wokwi",
  "parts": [
    { "type": "wokwi-esp32-devkit-v1", "id": "esp", "top": -87.68, "left": -233.71, "attrs": {} },
    { "type": "wokwi-hc-sr04", "id": "ultrasonic1", "top": -150.05, "left": -4.82, "attrs": {} }
  ],
  "connections": [
    [ "esp:TX0", "$serialMonitor:RX", "", [] ],
    [ "esp:RX0", "$serialMonitor:TX", "", [] ],
    [

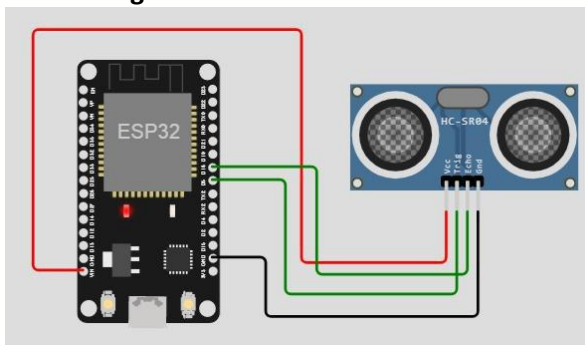
```

```

    "esp:VIN",
    "ultrasonic1:VCC",
    "red",
    [ "h-37.16", "v-178.79", "h200", "v173.33", "h100.67" ]
  ],
  [ "esp:GND.1", "ultrasonic1:GND", "black", [ "h39.87", "v44.04", "h170" ]
],
  [ "esp:D5", "ultrasonic1:TRIG", "green", [ "h54.54", "v85.07", "h130.67" ]
],
  [ "esp:D18", "ultrasonic1:ECHO", "green", [ "h77.87", "v80.01", "h110" ] ]
]
}

```

### Circuit Diagram:



### Output:

```

Connecting to ....
WiFi connected
IP address:
10.10.0.2
Reconnecting client to ytluse.messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com
iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String
subscribe to cmd OK

Distance (cm): 399.92
Distance (cm): 399.96
Distance (cm): 399.94
Distance (cm): 399.98
Distance (cm): 399.94
Distance (cm): 399.92
Distance (cm): 399.94

```

### IBM Cloud Output:

<div> <div></div> <div>Browse Action Device Types Interfaces</div> <div>Add Device +</div> </div>				
<div> <div>Identity</div> <div>Device Information</div> <div>Recent Events</div> <div>State</div> <div>Logs</div> <div>×</div> </div>				
The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device.				
Event	Value	Format	Last Received	
event_1	["distance":7,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"]	json	a few seconds ago	
event_1	["distance":9,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"]	json	a few seconds ago	
event_1	["distance":8,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"]	json	a few seconds ago	
event_1	["distance":9,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"]	json	a few seconds ago	

Wowki Link: <https://wokwi.com/projects/347499500113232468>

