

## Assignment -4

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<b>MAXIMUM MARK</b>	<b>2 MARKS</b>

### Question-1:

Write code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms send an "alert" to the IBMcloud and display in the device recent events. Upload document with wokwi share link and images of IBM cloud.

## Program:

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int
payloadLength);
//-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----
#define ORG "7xapma"
#define DEVICE_TYPE "demo-1"
#define DEVICE_ID "12345"
#define TOKEN "sq7FNdgf5rnYgpUs_E" //Token
String data3;
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";
char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String";
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
WiFiClient wifiClient;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient);
const int trigPin = 5;
const int echoPin = 18;
#define SOUND_SPEED 0.034
long duration;
float distance;
void setup() {
  Serial.begin(115200);
  pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(echoPin, INPUT);
  wificonnect();
  mqttconnect();
}
void loop()
{
  digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
  delayMicroseconds(2);
  digitalWrite(trigPin, HIGH);
  delayMicroseconds(10);
  digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
  duration = pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH);
  distance = duration * SOUND_SPEED/2;
  Serial.print("Distance (cm): ");
  Serial.println(distance);
  if(distance<100)
  {
    Serial.println("ALERT!!");
    delay(1000);
    PublishData(distance);
    delay(1000);
    if (!client.loop()) {
      mqttconnect();
    }
  }
  delay(1000);
}
void PublishData(float dist) {
```

```

mqttconnect();
String payload = "{\\"Distance\\"":"";
payload += dist;
payload += ",\\"ALERT!!\\"":""\\"Distance less than 100cms\\""";
payload += "}";
Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);

if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
    Serial.println("Publish ok");
} else {
    Serial.println("Publish failed");
}
}

void mqttconnect() {
    if (!client.connected()) {
        Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
        Serial.println(server);
        while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
            Serial.print(".");
            delay(500);
        }
        initManagedDevice();
        Serial.println();
    }
}

void wificonnect()
{
    Serial.println();
    Serial.print("Connecting to ");
    WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
    while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
        delay(500);
        Serial.print(".");
    }
    Serial.println("");
    Serial.println("WiFi connected");
    Serial.println("IP address: ");
    Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}

void initManagedDevice() {
    if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {
        Serial.println((subscribetopic));
        Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
    } else {
        Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
    }
}

void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
{
    Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
    Serial.println(subscribetopic);
    for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {
        //Serial.print((char)payload[i]);
        data3 += (char)payload[i];
    }
    Serial.println("data: "+ data3);
}

```

```
data3="";  
}
```

Step1:

The screenshot shows the Wokwi IDE interface. On the left, the code for `esp32-dht22.ino` is displayed. It includes libraries for WiFi and PubSubClient, defines an IoT device, and sets up an ultrasonic sensor (HC-SR04) connected to an ESP32. The code sends a JSON payload to an IoT topic. On the right, the simulation window shows the sensor's output: "Distance (cm): 93.96" and "ALERT!!". Below this, it shows the JSON payload being sent: `{"Distance":93.96,"ALERT!!":"Distance less than 100cms"}`. The simulation is running at 49% speed.

Step 2:

The screenshot shows the IBM Watson IoT Platform dashboard. The device `demo-1` is listed as connected. The "Recent Events" tab is selected, showing a table of events. The table has columns for Event, Value, Format, and Last Received. The event log shows a JSON payload received from the device.

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
Data	<code>{"Distance":93.96,"ALERT!!":"Distance less than ...</code>	json	a few seconds ago

Wokwi Link :  
<https://wokwi.com/projects/322410731508073042>