

SPRINT 3: Classification of Arrhythmia by Using Deep Learning With 2-D ECG Spectral Image Representation

Description of USN and Screenshots:

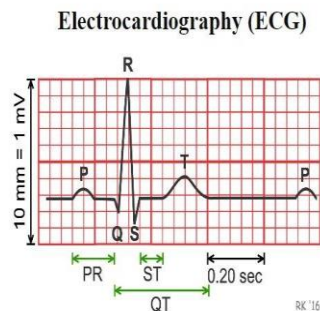
USN-5:

As a user, I can enter the webpage and view the homepage about the information about Electrocardiography (ECG) giving a clear perspective of the signals. I must also be able to comprehend all medical jargon related to Arrhythmia such as ECG, Coronary Heart Disease, Cardiomyopathy and its types.

Screenshot:



ECG Image Based Heartbeat Classification



An electrocardiogram (ECG) is a simple test that can be used to check your heart's rhythm and electrical activity. Sensors attached to the skin are used to detect the electrical signals produced by your heart each time it beats. These signals are recorded by a machine and are looked at by a doctor to see if they're unusual. An ECG may be requested by a heart specialist (cardiologist) or any doctor who thinks you might have a problem with your heart, including your GP. The test can be carried out by a specially trained healthcare professional at a hospital, a clinic or at your GP surgery. Despite having a similar name, an ECG isn't the same as an echocardiogram, which is a scan of the heart.

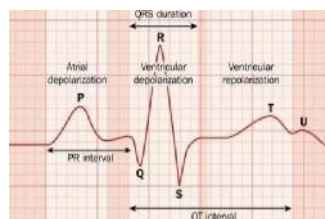
When is an ECG is used'*

An ECG is often used alongside other tests to help diagnose and monitor conditions affecting the heart. It can be used to investigate symptoms of a possible heart problem, such as chest pain, palpitations (suddenly noticeable heartbeats), dizziness and shortness of breath. An ECG can help detect:

- Arrhythmias - Where the heart beats too slowly, too quickly, or irregularly.
- Coronary Heart Disease - Where the heart's blood supply is blocked or interrupted by a build-up of fatty substances.
- Heart Attacks - Where the supply of blood to the heart is suddenly blocked.
- Cardiomyopathy - Where the heart walls become thickened or enlarged.

A series of ECGs can also be taken over time to monitor a person already diagnosed with a heart condition or taking medication known to potentially affect the heart.

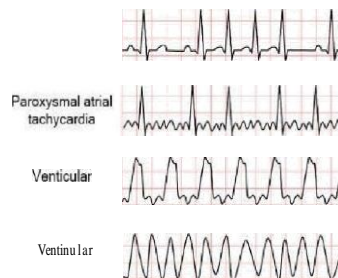
Normal ECG



A normal ECG is illustrated above. Note that the heart is beating in a regular sinus rhythm between 60 - 100 beats per minute (specifically 82 bpm). All the important intervals on this recording are within normal ranges.

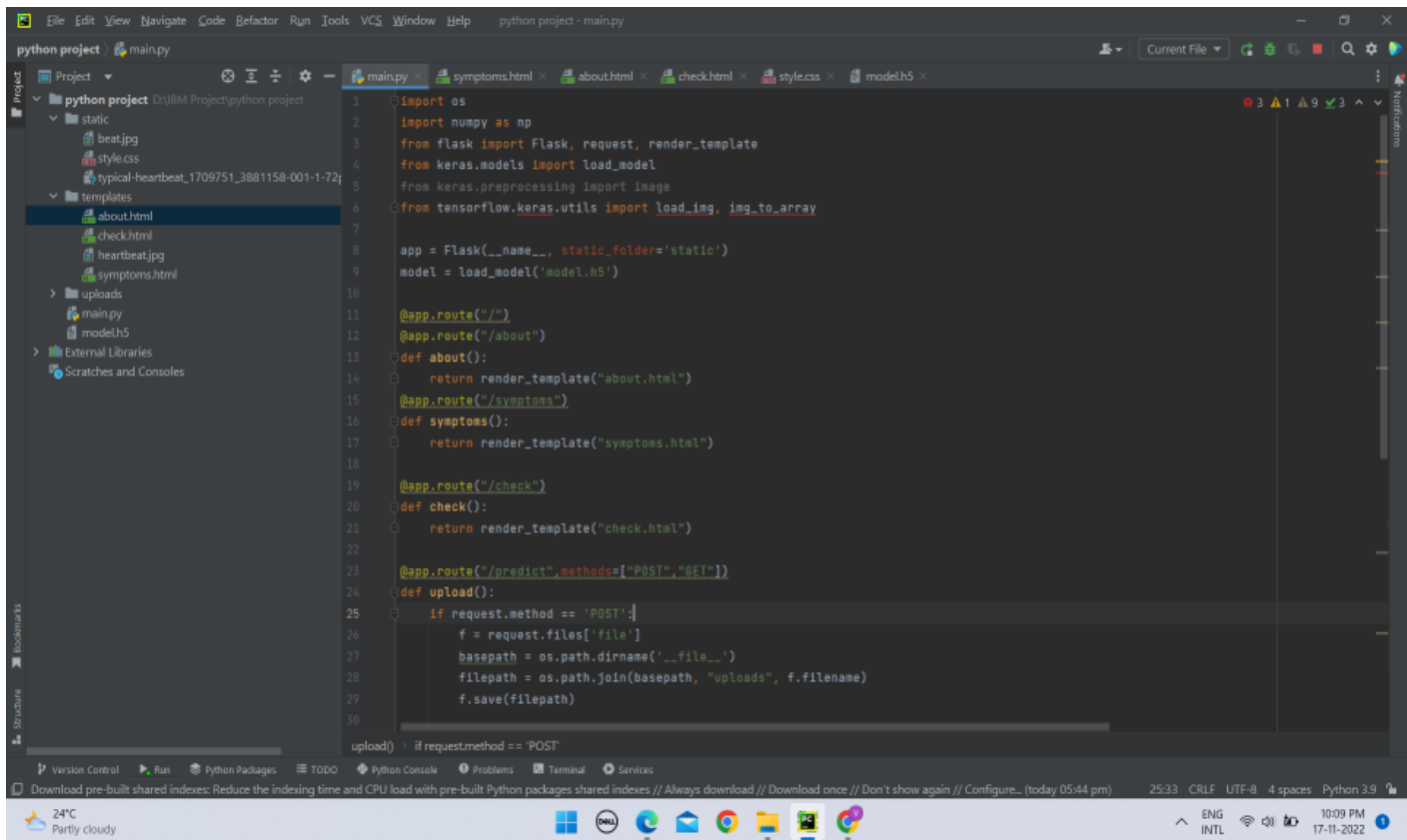
Abnormal ECG

Types of arrhythmia



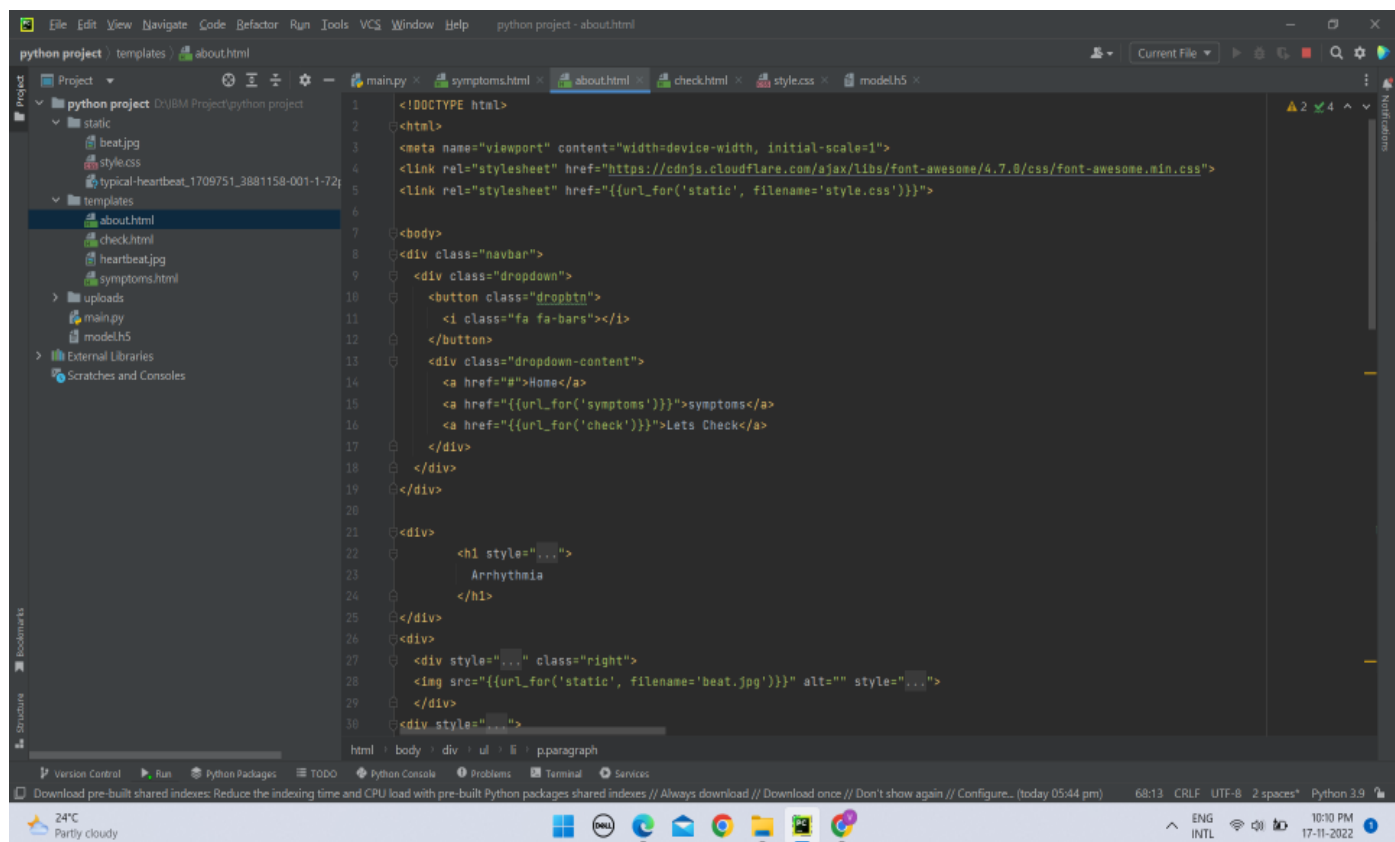
Electrocardiographic abnormalities include first-degree heart block, right and left bundle branch block, premature atrial and ventricular contractions.

The HTML file used to build the app_flask.py page includes:



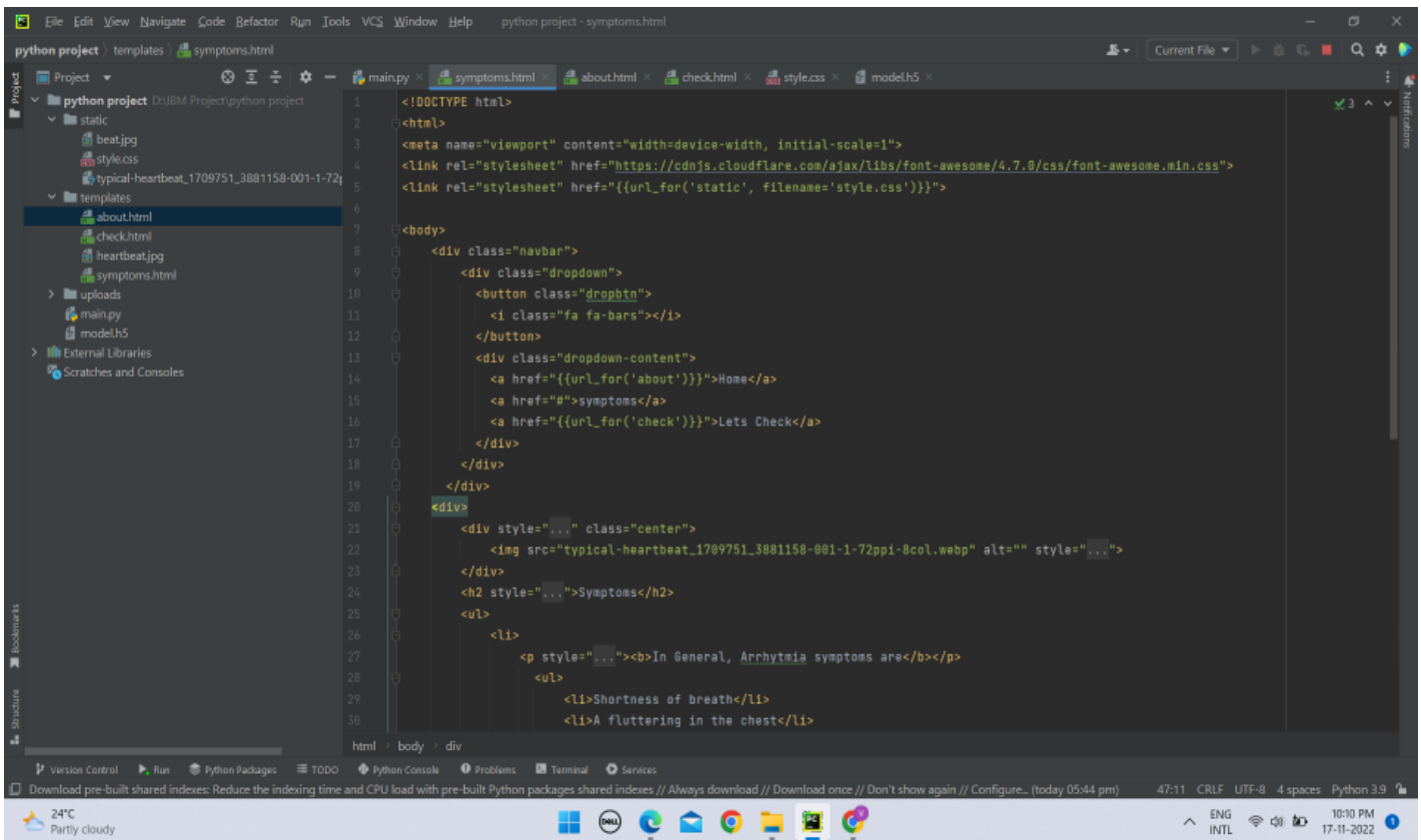
```
1 import os
2 import numpy as np
3 from flask import Flask, request, render_template
4 from keras.models import load_model
5 from keras.preprocessing import image
6 from tensorflow.keras.utils import load_img, img_to_array
7
8 app = Flask(__name__, static_folder='static')
9 model = load_model('model.h5')
10
11 @app.route("/")
12 @app.route("/about")
13 def about():
14     return render_template("about.html")
15 @app.route("/symptoms")
16 def symptoms():
17     return render_template("symptoms.html")
18
19 @app.route("/check")
20 def check():
21     return render_template("check.html")
22
23 @app.route("/predict", methods=["POST", "GET"])
24 def upload():
25     if request.method == 'POST':
26         f = request.files['file']
27         basepath = os.path.dirname('__file__')
28         filepath = os.path.join(basepath, "uploads", f.filename)
29         f.save(filepath)
30
31     if request.method == 'POST'
```

The HTML file used to build the about.html



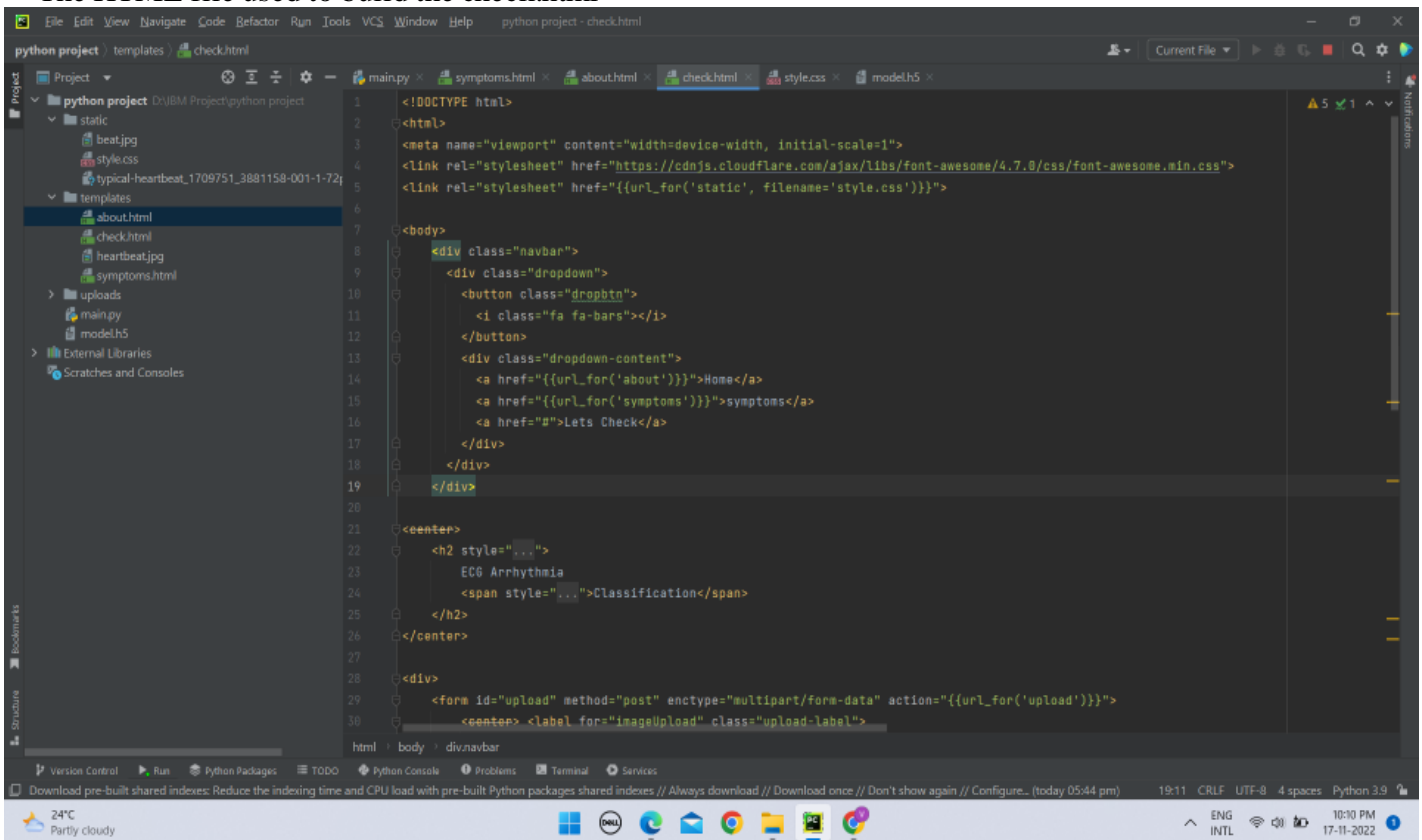
```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
4   <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/font-awesome/4.7.0/css/font-awesome.min.css">
5   <link rel="stylesheet" href="{{url_for('static', filename='style.css')}}">
6
7   <body>
8     <div class="navbar">
9       <div class="dropdown">
10         <button class="dropbtn">
11           <i class="fa fa-bars"></i>
12         </button>
13         <div class="dropdown-content">
14           <a href="#">Home</a>
15           <a href="{{url_for('symptoms')}}">symptoms</a>
16           <a href="{{url_for('check')}}">Lets Check</a>
17         </div>
18       </div>
19     </div>
20
21     <div>
22       <h1 style="...">
23         Arrhythmia
24       </h1>
25     </div>
26
27     <div style="..." class="right">
28       
29     </div>
30   </div>
31 </html>
```

The HTML file used to build the symptoms.html



```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3 <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
4 <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/font-awesome/4.7.0/css/font-awesome.min.css">
5 <link rel="stylesheet" href="{{url_for('static', filename='style.css')}}">
6
7 <body>
8     <div class="navbar">
9         <div class="dropdown">
10             <button class="dropbtn">
11                 <i class="fa fa-bars"></i>
12             </button>
13             <div class="dropdown-content">
14                 <a href="{{url_for('about')}}>Home</a>
15                 <a href="{{url_for('symptoms')}}>symptoms</a>
16                 <a href="{{url_for('check')}}>Lets Check</a>
17             </div>
18         </div>
19     </div>
20
21     <div>
22         <div style="text-align: center;" class="center">
23             
24         </div>
25         <h2 style="text-align: center;">Symptoms</h2>
26         <ul>
27             <li>
28                 <p style="text-align: center;"><b>In General, Arrhythmia symptoms are</b></p>
29                 <ul>
30                     <li>Shortness of breath</li>
31                     <li>A fluttering in the chest</li>
32                 </ul>
33             </li>
34         </ul>
35     </div>
36 </body>
37 </html>
```

The HTML file used to build the check.html



```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3 <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
4 <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/font-awesome/4.7.0/css/font-awesome.min.css">
5 <link rel="stylesheet" href="{{url_for('static', filename='style.css')}}">
6
7 <body>
8     <div class="navbar">
9         <div class="dropdown">
10             <button class="dropbtn">
11                 <i class="fa fa-bars"></i>
12             </button>
13             <div class="dropdown-content">
14                 <a href="{{url_for('about')}}>Home</a>
15                 <a href="{{url_for('symptoms')}}>symptoms</a>
16                 <a href="{{url_for('check')}}>Lets Check</a>
17             </div>
18         </div>
19     </div>
20
21     <div>
22         <div style="text-align: center;" class="center">
23             <h2 style="text-align: center;">ECG Arrhythmia</h2>
24             <span style="text-align: center;">Classification</span>
25         </div>
26     </div>
27
28     <div>
29         <form id="upload" method="post" enctype="multipart/form-data" action="{{url_for('upload')}}>
30             <div style="text-align: center;">
31                 <input type="file">
32                 <button type="submit">Upload</button>
33             </div>
34         </form>
35     </div>
36 </body>
37 </html>
```

The HTML file used to build the style.css

