In [1]:import pandas as pd import numpy as np import matplotlib.pyplot as plt import seaborn as sns import warnings warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')

1--Dataset Downloaded

2--Load the dataset

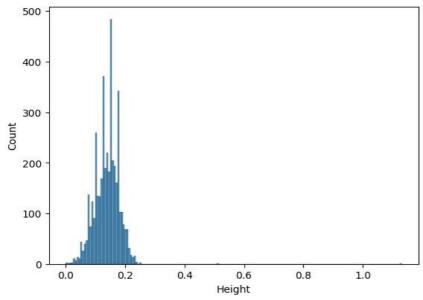
In [2]:data=pd.read_csv(r"D:\Chrome_Downloads\abalone.csv")

3--Visuslization

Univariate analysis

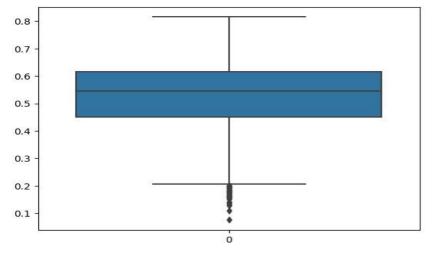
In [3]:sns.histplot(data['Height'])

Out[3]:<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Height', ylabel='Count'>



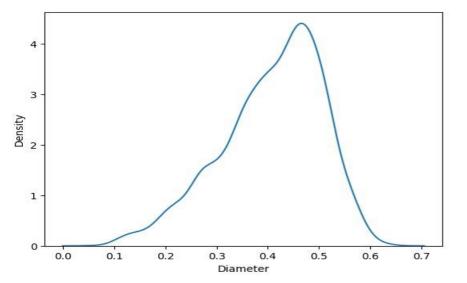
In [4]:sns.boxplot(data['Length'])

Out[4]:<AxesSubplot: >



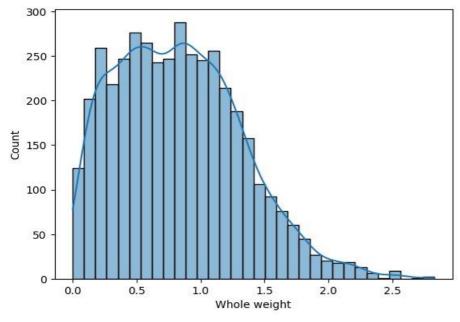
In [5]:sns.kdeplot(data['Diameter'])

Out[5]:<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Diameter', ylabel='Density'>

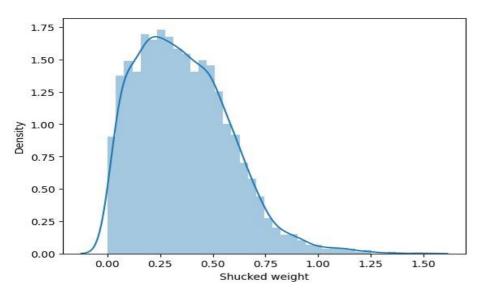


In [6]:sns.histplot(data['Whole weight'],kde=True)

Out[6]:<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Whole weight', ylabel='Count'>

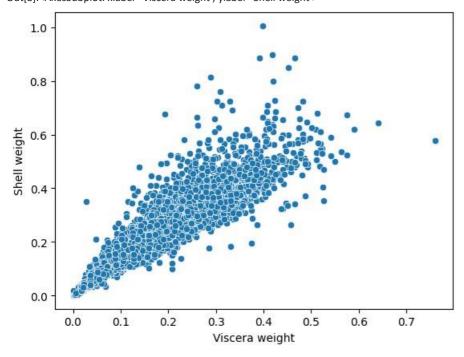


In [7]:sns.distplot(data['Shucked weight'],kde=**True**)
Out[7]:<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Shucked weight', ylabel='Density'>

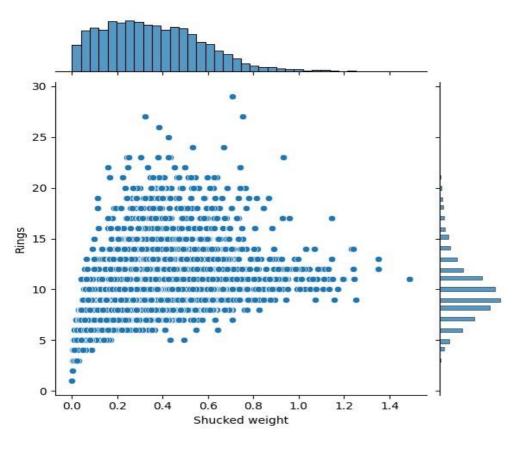


Bivariate Analysis

In [8]:sns.scatterplot(data=data,x='Viscera weight', y='Shell weight')
Out[8]:<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Viscera weight', ylabel='Shell weight'>

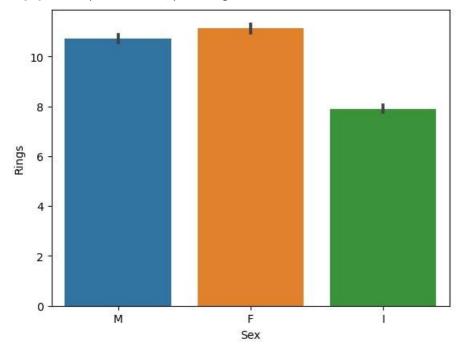


In [9]:sns.jointplot(data=data,x='Shucked weight',y='Rings')
Out[9]:<seaborn.axisgrid.JointGrid at 0x26d098190c0>



In [10]:sns.barplot(data=data,x='Sex',y='Rings')

Out[10]:<AxesSubplot: xlabel='Sex', ylabel='Rings'>



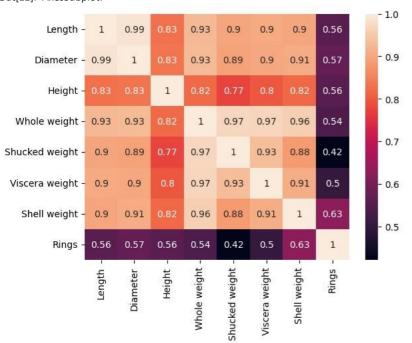
Multivariate Analysis

In [11]:data.corr()

Out[11]:	Length	Diameter	Height	Whole weight	Shucked weight	Viscera weight	Shell weight	Rings
Length	1.000000	0.986812	0.827554	0.925261	0.897914	0.903018	0.897706	0.556720
Diameter	0.986812	1.000000	0.833684	0.925452	0.893162	0.899724	0.905330	0.574660
Height	0.827554	0.833684	1.000000	0.819221	0.774972	0.798319	0.817338	0.557467
Whole weight	0.925261	0.925452	0.819221	1.000000	0.969405	0.966375	0.955355	0.540390
Shucked weight	0.897914	0.893162	0.774972	0.969405	1.000000	0.931961	0.882617	0.420884
Viscera weight	0.903018	0.899724	0.798319	0.966375	0.931961	1.000000	0.907656	0.503819
Shell weight	0.897706	0.905330	0.817338	0.955355	0.882617	0.907656	1.000000	0.627574
Rings	0.556720	0.574660	0.557467	0.540390	0.420884	0.503819	0.627574	1.000000

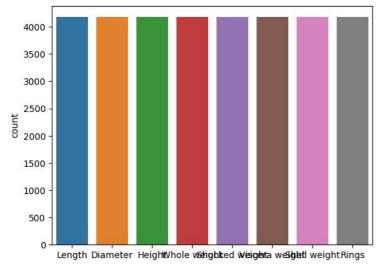
In [12]:sns.heatmap(data.corr(),annot=**True**)

Out[12]:<AxesSubplot: >



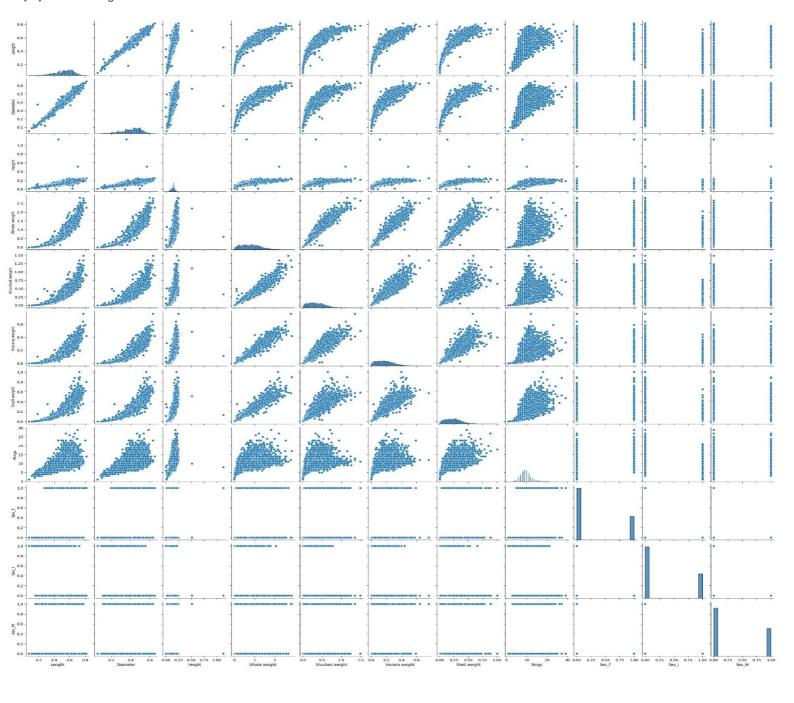
In [13]:sns.countplot(data)





In [13]:sns.pairplot(data)

Out[13]:<seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x250074f0ee0>



4--Descriptive Statistics

```
In [14]:data.info()
```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'> RangeIndex: 4177 entries, 0 to 4176 Data

columns (total 9 columns):

Shell weight 4177 non-null float64 8 Rings 4177 non-null int64 dtypes: float64(7), int64(1),

object(1) memory usage: 293.8+ KB

In [15]:data.describe()

Out[15]:

	Length	Diameter	Height	Whole weight	Shucked weight	Viscera weight	Shell weight	Rings
count	4177.000000	4177.000000	4177.000000	4177.000000	4177.000000	4177.000000	4177.000000	4177.000000
mean	0.523992	0.407881	0.139516	0.828742	0.359367	0.180594	0.238831	9.933684
std	0.120093	0.099240	0.041827	0.490389	0.221963	0.109614	0.139203	3.224169
min	0.075000	0.055000	0.000000	0.002000	0.001000	0.000500	0.001500	1.000000
25%	0.450000	0.350000	0.115000	0.441500	0.186000	0.093500	0.130000	8.000000
50%	0.545000	0.425000	0.140000	0.799500	0.336000	0.171000	0.234000	9.000000
75%	0.615000	0.480000	0.165000	1.153000	0.502000	0.253000	0.329000	11.000000
max	0.815000	0.650000	1.130000	2.825500	1.488000	0.760000	1.005000	29.000000

5--Handling missing values

In [16]:data.isna().sum()

Out[16]:Sex 0

Length 0

Diameter 0

Height 0

Whole weight 0

Shucked weight 0

Viscera weight 0

Shell weight 0 Rings
0 dtype: int64

There is no missing values in this dataset

6--Handling Outliers

IQR

In [3]:quant=data.quantile(q=[0.75,0.25]) quant

Out[3]:		Length	Diameter	Height	Whole weight	Shucked weight	Viscera weight	Shell weight	Rings	
	0.75	0.615	0.48	0.165	1.1530	0.502	0.2530	0.329	11.0	
	0.25	0.450	0.35	0.115	0.4415	0.186	0.0935	0.130	8.0	

In [4]:iqr=quant.loc[0.75]-quant.loc[0.25] iqr

Out[4]:Length 0.1650
Diameter 0.1300
Height 0.0500
Whole weight 0.7115
Shucked weight 0.3160

Viscera weight 0.1595 Shell weight 0.1990 Rings 3.0000 dtype: float64

UPPER BOUND

In [5]:upper=quant.loc[0.75]+(1.5*iqr) print(upper)

 Length
 0.86250

 Diameter
 0.67500

 Height
 0.24000

 Whole weight
 2.22025

 Shucked weight
 0.97600

 Viscera weight
 0.49225

 Shell weight
 0.62750 Rings

 15.50000 dtype: float64

LOWER BOUND

In [6]:lower=quant.loc[0.25]-(1.5*iqr) lower

Out[6]:Length 0.20250

Diameter 0.15500

Height 0.04000

Whole weight -0.62575

Shucked weight -0.28800

Viscera weight -0.14575

Shell weight -0.16850 Rings
3.50000 dtype: float64

MEAN

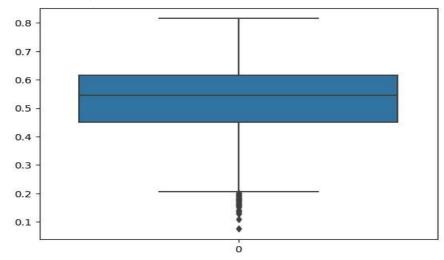
In [7]:data.mean()

Out[7]:Length 0.523992
Diameter 0.407881
Height 0.139516
Whole weight 0.828742
Shucked weight 0.359367
Viscera weight 0.180594
Shell weight 0.238831 Rings
9.933684 dtype: float64

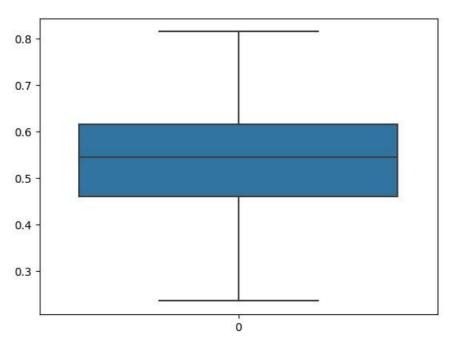
Removing outlier

In [17]:sns.boxplot(data['Length'])

Out[17]:<AxesSubplot: >

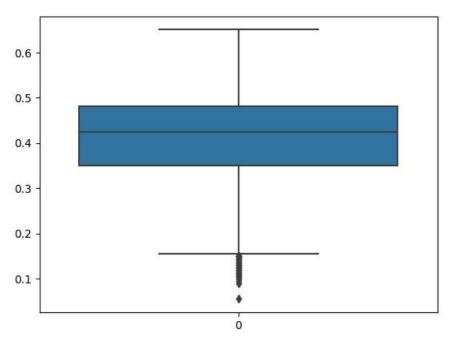


 $In [18]: data['Length'] = np.where(data['Length'] < 0.23350, 0.523992, data['Length']) \ sns.boxplot(data['Length']) \ Out[18]:$



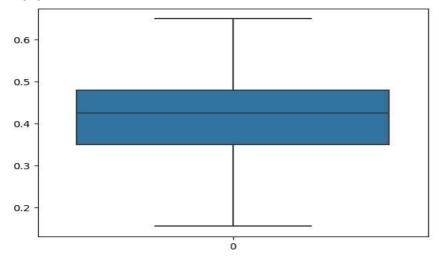
Outlier removed for Length

In [19]:sns.boxplot(data['Diameter'])
Out[19]:<AxesSubplot: >



In [20]:data['Diameter']=np.where(data['Diameter']<0.15500,0.407881,data['Diameter']) sns.boxplot(data['Diameter'])

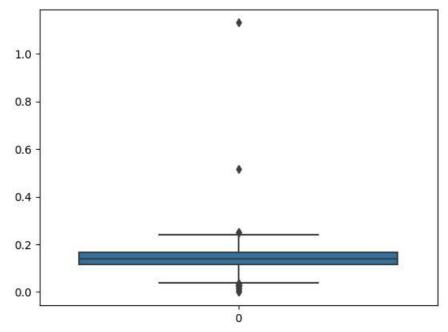
Out[20]:



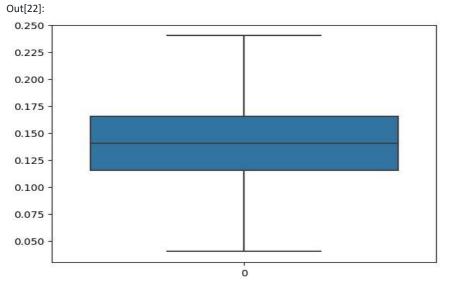
Outlier removed for diameter

In [21]:sns.boxplot(data['Height'])

Out[21]:<AxesSubplot: >



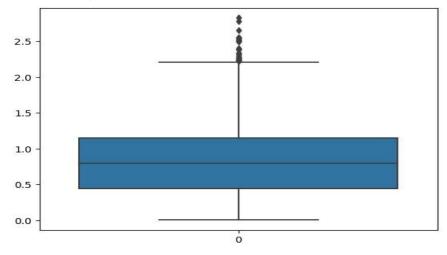
 $\label{local_loc$



Outlier removed for Height

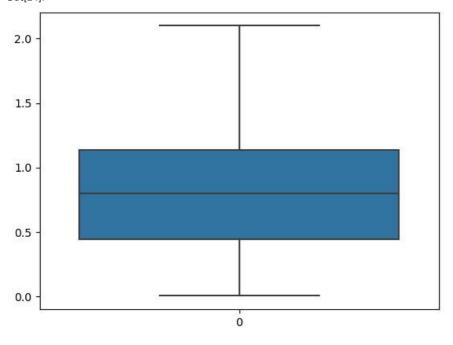
In [23]:sns.boxplot(data['Whole weight'])

Out[23]:<AxesSubplot: >



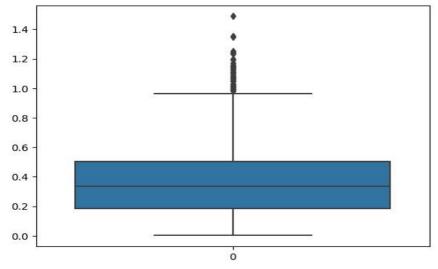
In [24]:data['Whole weight']=np.where(data['Whole weight']> 2.10022,0.828742,data['Whole weight']) sns.boxplot(data['Whole weight'])

Out[24]:



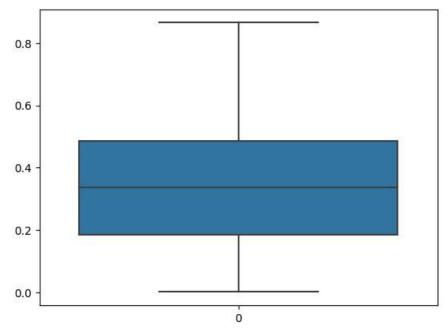
In [25]:# Outlier removed for Whole weightt In [26]:sns.boxplot(data['Shucked weight'])

Out[26]:<AxesSubplot: >



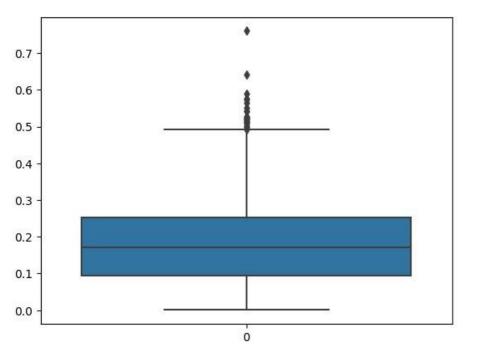
In [27]:data['Shucked weight']=np.where(data['Shucked weight']> 0.86600,0.3593676,data['Shucked weight']) sns.boxplot(data['Shucked weight'])

Out[27]:<AxesSubplot: >



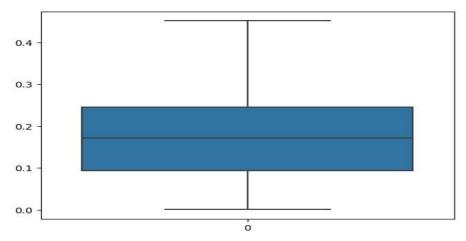
In [28]:# Outlier removed for Shucked weight In [29]:sns.boxplot(data['Viscera weight'])

Out[29]:<AxesSubplot: >



In [30]:data['Viscera weight']=np.where(data['Viscera weight']> 0.45225,0.180594,data['Viscera weight']) sns.boxplot(data['Viscera weight'])

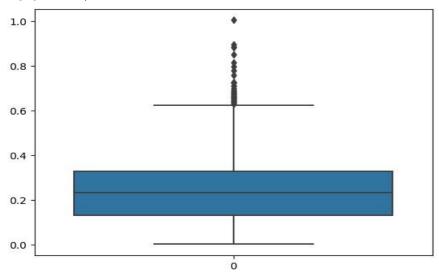
Out[30]:<AxesSubplot: >



In [31]:# Outlier removed for Viscera weight

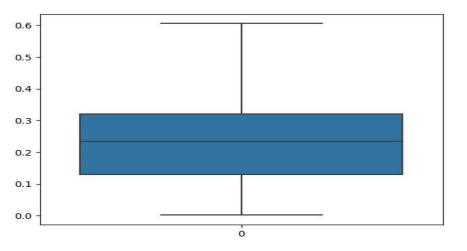
In [32]:sns.boxplot(data['Shell weight'])

Out[32]:<AxesSubplot: >



In [33]:data['Shell weight']=np.where(data['Shell weight']> 0.60750,0.238831,data['Shell weight']) sns.boxplot(data['Shell weight'])

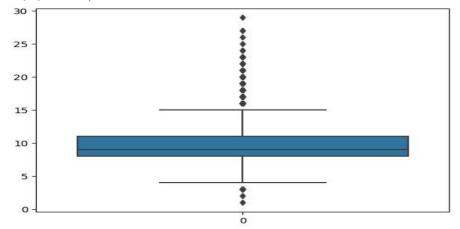
Out[33]:<AxesSubplot: >



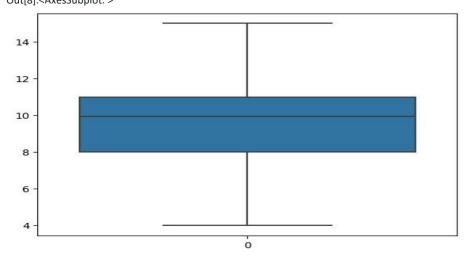
In [34]:# Outlier removed for Shell weight

In [35]:sns.boxplot(data['Rings'])

Out[35]:<AxesSubplot: >



 $\label{limited-limit$



In [37]:# Outlier removed for Ring

7--Encoding

Length

In [3]:data=pd.get_dummies(data,columns=['Sex'])

In [10]:data.head()

Out[10]:

0	0.455	Diameter	Height	Whole weight	Shucked weight	Viscera weight	Shell weight	Rings	Sex_F	Sex_I	Sex_M
1	0.350	0.365	0.095	0.5140	0.2245	0.1010	0.150	15.0	0	0	1
2	0.530	0.265	0.090	0.2255	0.0995	0.0485	0.070	7.0	0	0	1
3	0.440	0.420	0.135	0.6770	0.2565	0.1415	0.210	9.0	1	0	0
4	0.330	0.365	0.125	0.5160	0.2155	0.1140	0.155	10.0	0	0	1
		0.255	0.080	0.2050	0.0895	0.0395	0.055	7.0	0	1	0

8--Splitting dependant and independant variables

```
In [4]:x=data.drop(columns=['Rings']).values
    y=data.Rings.values x

Out[4]:array([[0.455, 0.365, 0.095, ..., 0. , 0. , 1. ],
        [0.35 , 0.265, 0.09 , ..., 0. , 0. , 1. ],
        [0.42 , 0.135, ..., 1. , 0. , 0. ],
        ...,
        [0.6 , 0.475, 0.205, ..., 0. , 0. , 1. ],
        [0.625, 0.485, 0.15 , ..., 1. , 0. , 0. ],
        [0.71 , 0.555, 0.195, ..., 0. , 0. , 1. ]])

In [12]:y
```

Out[12]:array([15., 7., 9., ..., 9., 10., 12.])

```
9--Scaling independant variables
In [13]:from sklearn.preprocessing import scale
       x=scale(x) x
Out[13]:array([[-0.57455813, -0.43214879, -1.06442415, ..., -0.67483383,
            -0.68801788, 1.31667716],
           [-1.44898585, -1.439929 , -1.18397831, ..., -0.67483383,
            -0.68801788, 1.31667716],
           [\ 0.05003309,\ 0.12213032,\ -0.10799087,\ ...,\ 1.48184628,
            -0.68801788, -0.75948762],
           [\ 0.6329849\ ,\ 0.67640943,\ 1.56576738,\ ...,\ -0.67483383,
            -0.68801788, 1.31667716],
           [ 0.84118198, 0.77718745, 0.25067161, ..., 1.48184628,
            -0.68801788, -0.75948762],
           [ 1.54905203, 1.48263359, 1.32665906, ..., -0.67483383,
            -0.68801788, 1.31667716]])
10--splitting the data into training and testing
In [5]:from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
In [44]:x_train.shape
```

```
x\_train, x\_test, y\_train, y\_test=train\_test\_split(x, y, test\_size=0.2, random\_state=0)
Out[44]:(3341, 10)
In [45]:x_test.shape
Out[45]:(836, 10)
In [46]:x.shape
Out[46]:(4177, 10)
In [47]:y_train.shape
Out[47]:(3341,)
In [48]:y_test.shape
Out[48]:(836,)
In [49]:y_train.shape
```

11-Building the model

Out[49]:(3341,)

```
In [6]:from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression reg=LinearRegression()
      reg.fit(x train,y train)
Out[6]:
           LinearRegression
        LinearRegression()
```

12--Training the model

In [7]:#prediction on training data

```
pred=reg.predict(x train) pred
Out[7]:array([ 5.32778396, 5.34787166, 13.87574587, ..., 9.71432748,
          11.7565958, 8.03917066])
In [8]:#prediction on testing data
     y_pred=reg.predict(x_test) y_pred
Out[8]:array([13.17014483, 9.10922796, 10.35985364, 5.54120008, 10.65916033,
          12.05100358, 8.26779233, 10.09973617, 8.07089377, 12.28730504,
          8.22228608, 6.26339268, 8.4766956, 9.30261309, 5.70767624,
          9.45939464, 8.32687786, 13.85702971, 11.09090306, 7.77985409,
          7.44406172, 6.94780239, 8.88503259, 7.9654523, 9.51969794,
          11.56414001, 5.59707836, 13.11441854, 10.10204559, 11.59519979,
          8.45138755, 4.66462354, 11.30148049, 12.76604688, 7.15709165,
          8.63988457, 8.5200469, 10.25020425, 8.16602336, 11.70289969,
          11.60141065, 9.56418323, 12.04986801, 11.89787512, 12.49372844,
          9.76276335, 9.2051602, 11.83360392, 11.42857215, 7.90264847,
```

```
11.93961315, 7.13983251, 9.40292052, 13.71258569, 9.35573394,
8.09482073, 6.88614845, 7.8807578, 7.3433024, 7.10793707,
9.7911508, 9.14297012, 10.43650314, 7.60734099, 8.01110075,
12.3951208, 12.398778, 12.34386704, 8.53070865, 14.31136822,
9.164063 , 18.80234388, 10.85486878, 10.62353632, 10.09018517,
8.90345615, 10.26383911, 10.1508343, 11.30742361, 8.5655046,
9.62245825, 6.12382531, 7.17042395, 12.21957718, 9.45685753,
8.02722065, 10.11019131, 12.4580311, 5.03646764, 7.00715717,
9.71770007, 10.62680397, 8.37143 , 2.50393825, 11.98492521,
6.25260615, 10.0485812, 8.14000991, 14.19423453, 9.54563988,
10.01505727, 11.24031021, 10.00665829, 11.15604241, 5.65409689,
10.3605766, 7.32736447, 6.994029, 7.51308546, 13.5993784,
9.06757741, 11.00923226, 11.24404651, 8.60387213, 14.38612508,
10.2577704, 11.7119004, 13.23129132, 5.21937368, 9.28352027,
7.20128047, 11.72547647, 6.87725702, 9.13839505, 11.03963916,
13.27387874, 10.61175995, 10.79014221, 7.7722332, 10.716316,
10.45506787, 8.41743889, 9.84185901, 11.2842196, 11.41959736,
11.0808743, 10.49707272, 8.82320871, 7.20728334, 13.88165762,
10.87036059, 11.54690512, 7.16806741, 8.53621066, 11.51270352,
10.27343561, 9.12768361, 7.27469893, 8.0704399, 6.65863828,
8.7182523, 17.15062041, 7.1208007, 11.09105929, 8.21477651,
6.68016316, 10.76651969, 7.03804216, 13.17375097, 8.47241615,
10.41950876, 7.86988347, 9.82248106, 10.80970665, 5.38752726,
12.27147414, 7.11609533, 6.50365269, 11.30095645, 9.35235169,
8.30256607, 6.16510119, 8.75977964, 10.50787414, 12.77043643,
10.38850716, 5.83610865, 8.24339804, 8.56011322, 12.12312429,
9.18028358, 10.64936179, 8.75963674, 8.67743839, 11.66214092,
10.79306807, 8.90205159, 8.36978049, 6.74152012, 9.14536818,
10.82026096, 10.11732009, 9.18956686, 10.47231965, 10.4259198,
9.48658012, 7.81386013, 8.99043021, 5.16333508, 15.44583586,
9.76944005, 11.16296023, 14.46118322, 9.92808161, 9.44561919,
12.53927229, 7.07888171, 12.39701983, 9.56904244, 12.27378782,
5.78989131, 9.83047807, 10.9974863, 10.12277916, 11.67297645,
10.18254011, 9.92466066, 11.13740707, 5.74691472, 12.50820342,
11.87344753, 11.78457642, 8.05833466, 9.7806431, 11.59998052,
14.15436655, 11.1711593, 9.81575233, 12.00624932, 8.21180642,
9.63078885, 8.87790108, 6.1383025, 11.44202708, 7.46966705,
12.27290928, 7.97320661, 5.64564762, 7.96442446, 10.41666077,
9.34143048, 10.14108468, 11.90000571, 9.8923703, 10.04004317,
9.51553187, 11.43394113, 7.90477517, 11.06689539, 14.62927303,
12.1791369, 8.37204219, 12.58063474, 8.08039535, 10.67836046,
11.40246175, 7.34468299, 9.15317562, 9.93415493, 15.3163193,
10.56095213, 9.6325556, 10.8650268, 7.79141397, 10.31722098,
8.27193829, 9.4763941, 6.91123369, 7.91185634, 7.87308293,
11.343783 , 9.26138239, 8.82288098, 8.9330123 , 6.4174903 ,
10.83769016, 13.53828814, 9.14344418, 10.21206111, 9.94911202,
7.04427649, 11.23582732, 7.44996267, 9.72693198, 10.24505415,
12.06835237, 6.91645284, 10.90442016, 10.579799 , 13.12895141,
7.69024935, 8.56109819, 6.17597945, 9.61165531, 7.21035733,
8.04762806, 6.78811105, 6.16074879, 9.78424022, 15.46518548,
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13--Testing the model

14--Performance using metrices

In [10]:from sklearn.metrics import r2_score print(f'Training accuracy:{(r2_score(y_train,pred))*100:.2f}%') print(f'Testing accuracy:{(r2_score(y_test,y_pred))*100:.2f}%')

Training accuracy:53.70% Testing accuracy:53.90%