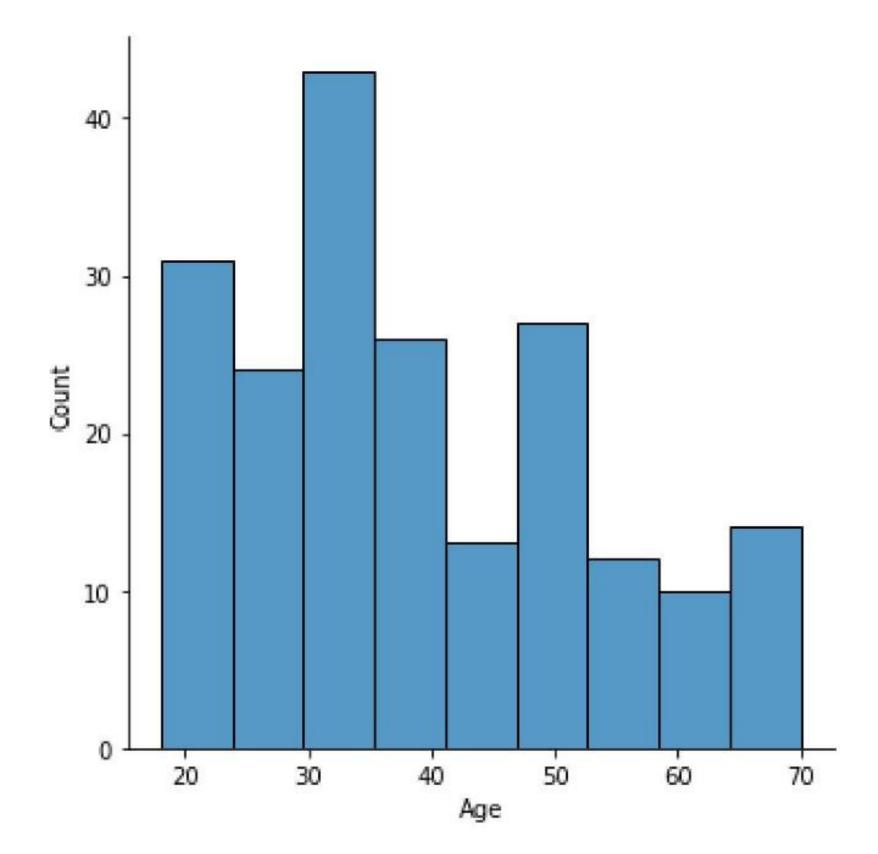
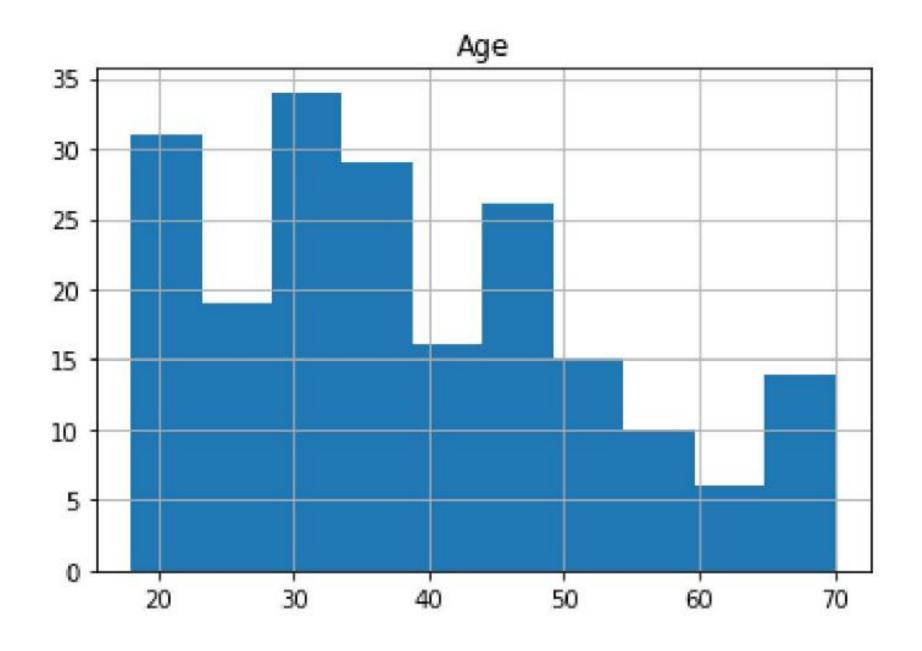
```
import pandas
   In [2]:
             dataset = pandas.read_csv('Mall_Customers.csv')
  In [10]:
             dataset.head()
  In [11]:
  Out[11]:
                CustomerID Gender Age Annual Income (k$) Spending Score (1-100)
                                                      15
                        1
                             Male
                                    19
                                                                          39
             0
             1
                        2
                             Male
                                    21
                                                      15
                                                                          81
                                                                           6
                                                      16
                           Female
                                    20
                        4 Female
                                                      16
                                    23
                                                                          77
                           Female
                                                      17
             4
                                    31
                                                                          40
             new_dataset=dataset.iloc[:,:-1]
  In [12]:
             new_dataset.head()
  Out[12]:
                CustomerID Gender Age Annual Income (k$)
                        1
                             Male
                                    19
                                                      15
             0
             1
                             Male
                                    21
                                                      15
                                                      16
                           Female
                                    20
                                                     16
                        4 Female
                           Female
                                                      17
                                    31
  In [14]:
             new_dataset.shape
             (200, 4)
  Out[14]:
  In [15]:
             dataset.tail()
  Out[15]:
                  CustomerID Gender Age Annual Income (k$) Spending Score (1-100)
                        196
                                                       120
             195
                             Female
                                      35
                                                                            79
                             Female
                                                       126
                                                                            28
             196
                        197
                                      45
                               Male
                                      32
                                                       126
             197
                         198
                                                                            74
                                      32
                                                                            18
                               Male
                                                       137
             198
                        199
                                      30
                                                       137
                                                                            83
             199
                         200
                               Male
             from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
  In [16]:
             from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix,accuracy_score
             import seaborn as sns
  In [17]:
             import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
  In [18]:
             sns.displot(dataset.Age)
      [20]:
             <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x27f0a3409d0>
Loading [MathJax]/extensions/Safe.js
```



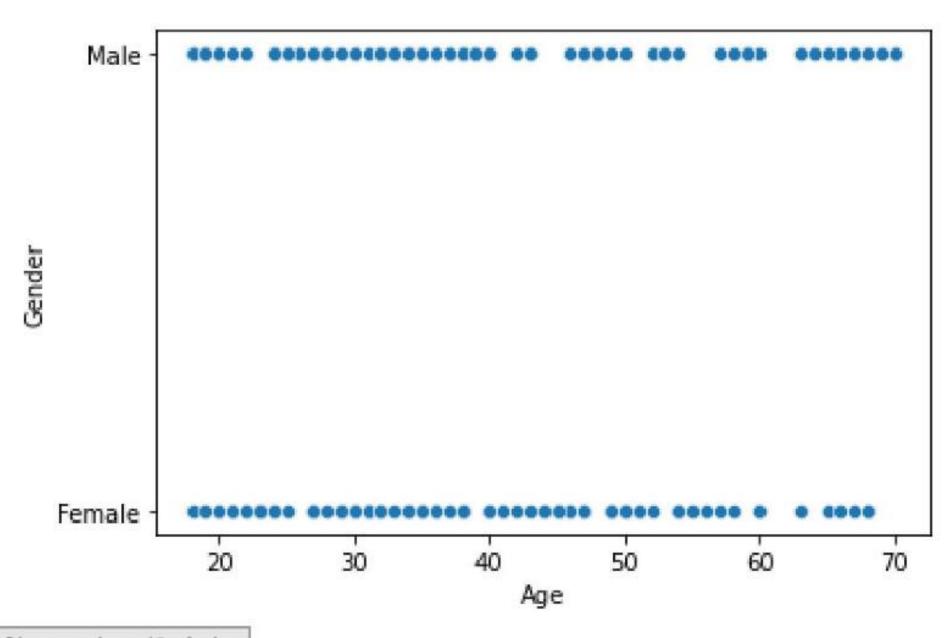
In [22]: dataset.hist('Age')

Out[22]: array([[<AxesSubplot:title={'center':'Age'}>]], dtype=object)



In [23]: sns.scatterplot(x=dataset.Age,y=dataset.Gender)

Out[23]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='Age', ylabel='Gender'>



In [25]: sns.pairplot(dataset)

Female

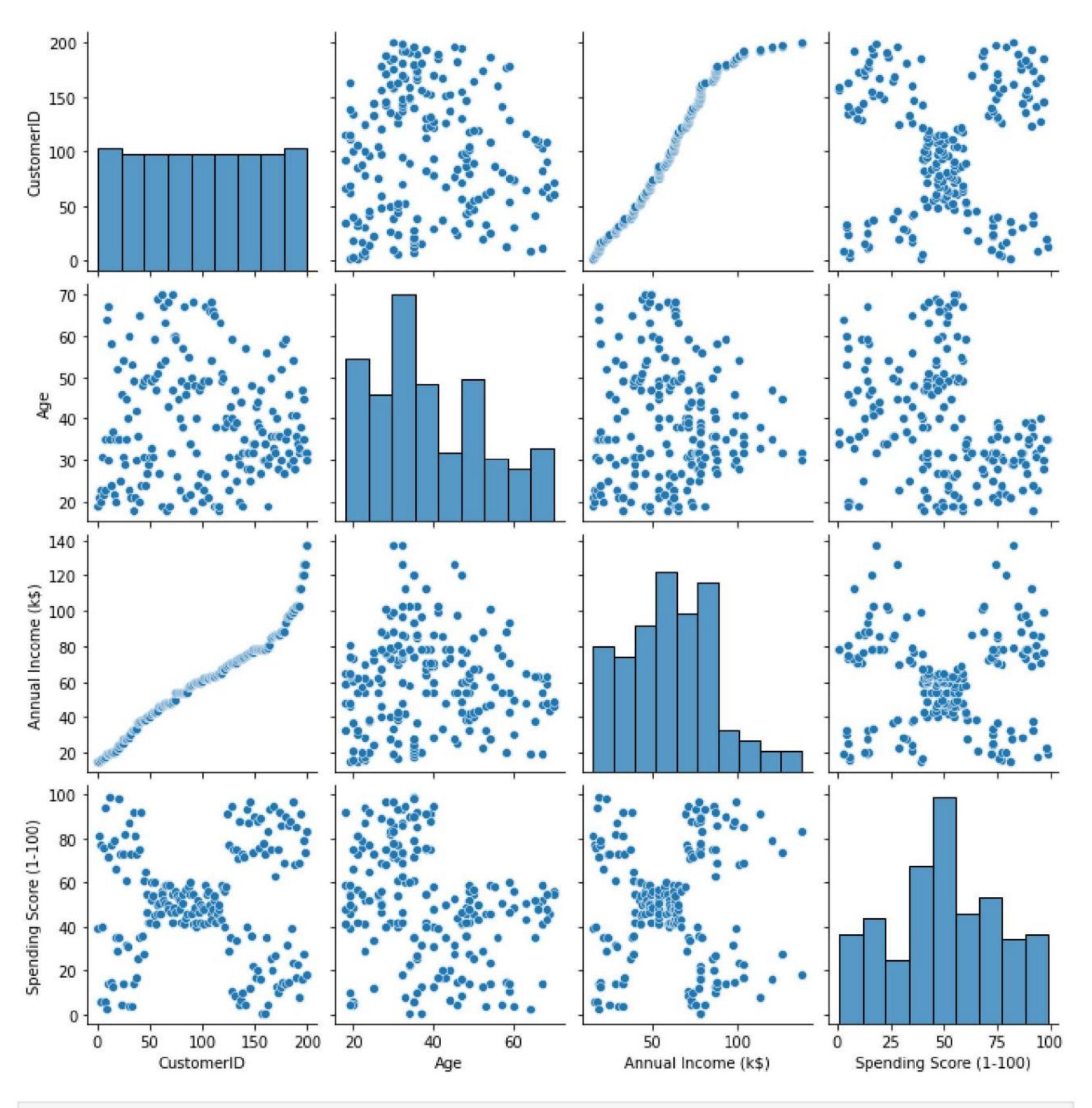
Out[25]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x27f0dd185e0>

Gender

30

20

Male



In [26]: dataset.describe()

max

200.000000

Out[26]: CustomerID Age Annual Income (k\$) Spending Score (1-100) 200.000000 200.000000 200.000000 200.000000 count 50.200000 100.500000 38.850000 60.560000 mean 57.879185 13.969007 26.264721 25.823522 std 1.000000 1.000000 18.000000 15.000000 min 41.500000 25% 50.750000 28.750000 34.750000 100.500000 61.500000 50.000000 50% 36.000000 73.000000 150.250000 75% 49.000000 78.000000

70.000000

check the missing values and deals withthem

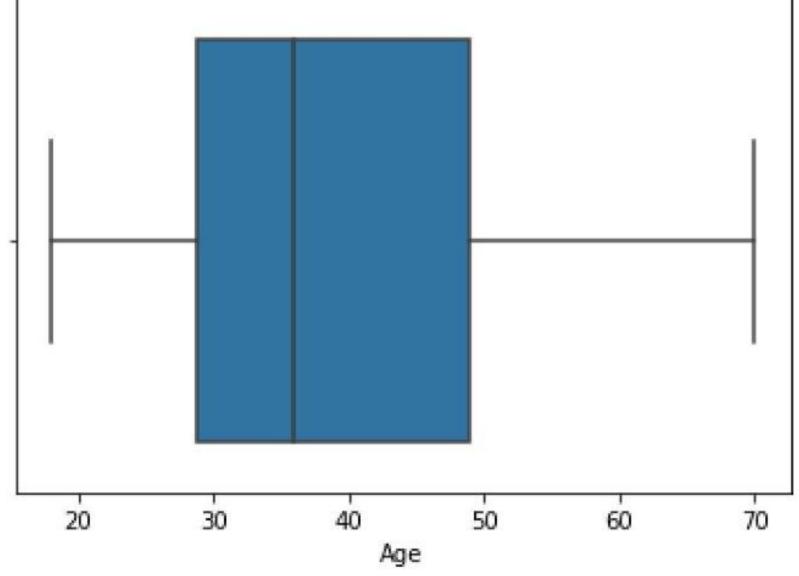
137.000000

99.000000

1 [27]:	data	aset.isna()				
ut[27]: CustomerID		Gender	Age	Annual Income (k\$)	Spending Score (1-100)	
	0	False	False	False	False	False
	1	False	False	False	False	False
	2	False	False	False	False	False
	3	False	False	False	False	False
	4	False	False	False	False	False
		***			***	***
	195	False	False	False	False	False
	196	False	False	False	False	False
	197	False	False	False	False	False
	198	False	False	False	False	False
	199	False	False	False	False	False
	200 r	ows × 5 colur	nns			

find and replace the outliers

```
In [29]: sns.boxplot(x=dataset['Age'])
Out[29]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='Age'>
```



check for categorial columns and performs encoding Loading [MathJax]/extensions/Safe.js

```
In [31]: x="Male"
y="Female"
dataset['Gender'].replace({'M':y,'F':x})
dataset
Out[31]: CustomerID Gender Age Annual Income (k$) Spending Score (1-100)
```

	CustomerID	Gender	Age	Annual Income (k\$)	Spending Score (1-100)
0	1	Male	19	15	39
1	2	Male	21	15	81
2	3	Female	20	16	6
3	4	Female	23	16	77
4	5	Female	31	17	40
	***			***	***
195	196	Female	35	120	79
196	197	Female	45	126	28
197	198	Male	32	126	74
198	199	Male	32	137	18
199	200	Male	30	137	83

200 rows × 5 columns

Out[32]:		CustomerID	Gender	Age	Annual Income (k\$)	Spending Score (1-100)
	195	196	Female	35	120	79
	196	197	Female	45	126	28
	197	198	Male	32	126	74
	198	199	Male	32	137	18
	199	200	Male	30	137	83

scaling the data

```
In [33]: from sklearn import linear_model
    from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
    scale=StandardScaler()

In [35]: x=dataset[['Age']]
    scaledataset=scale.fit_transform(x)
    print(scaledataset)
```

```
[[-1.42456879]
 [-1.28103541]
 [-1.3528021]
 [-1.13750203]
 [-0.56336851]
 [-1.20926872]
 [-0.27630176]
 [-1.13750203]
 [ 1.80493225]
 [-0.6351352]
 [ 2.02023231]
 [-0.27630176]
 [ 1.37433211]
 [-1.06573534]
 [-0.13276838]
 [-1.20926872]
 [-0.27630176]
 [-1.3528021]
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 [-0.27630176]
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 [ 0.51313183]
 [-0.56336851]
 [ 1.08726535]
 [-0.70690189]
 [ 0.44136514]
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 [ 0.08253169]
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 [ 1.01549866]
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 [ 0.7284319 ]
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 [ 0.22606507]
 [-0.6351352]
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 [-1.3528021]
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```

```
[ 1.73316556]
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              [ 0.29783176]
              [ 2.091999
              [-1.42456879]
              [-0.49160182]
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              [ 1.51786549]
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              [ 0.7284319 ]
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              [-1.13750203]
              [ 0.7284319 ]
              [ 2.02023231]
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              [ 0.7284319 ]
              [ 0.87196528]
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                0.08253169]
Loading [MathJax]/extensions/Safe.js
```

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```

```
[-0.41983513]
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[ 0.58489852]
[-0.27630176]
[ 0.44136514]
[-0.49160182]
[-0.49160182]
[-0.6351352 ]]
```

clustering algorithms

```
In [36]: from sklearn import datasets
In [38]: import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")
In [39]: dataset=datasets.load_iris()
dir(datasets)
```

```
Out[39]:
                 _builtins___',
                _cached__',
                __doc__',
               __file__',
                _loader__',
                __name___',
                _package__',
               __path__',
              '__spec__',
              '_base',
              '_california_housing',
              '_covtype',
              '_kddcup99',
              '_lfw',
              '_olivetti_faces',
              '_openml',
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              'data',
              'descr',
              'dump_svmlight_file',
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              'fetch_20newsgroups_vectorized',
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              'fetch_covtype',
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              'load_diabetes',
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              'load_files',
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              'load_linnerud',
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              'load_svmlight_files',
              'load_wine',
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              'make_checkerboard',
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              'make_classification',
              'make_friedman1',
              'make_friedman2',
              'make_friedman3',
              'make_gaussian_quantiles',
              'make_hastie_10_2',
              'make_low_rank_matrix',
              'make_moons',
              'make multilabel_classification',
Loading [MathJax]/extensions/Safe.js
```

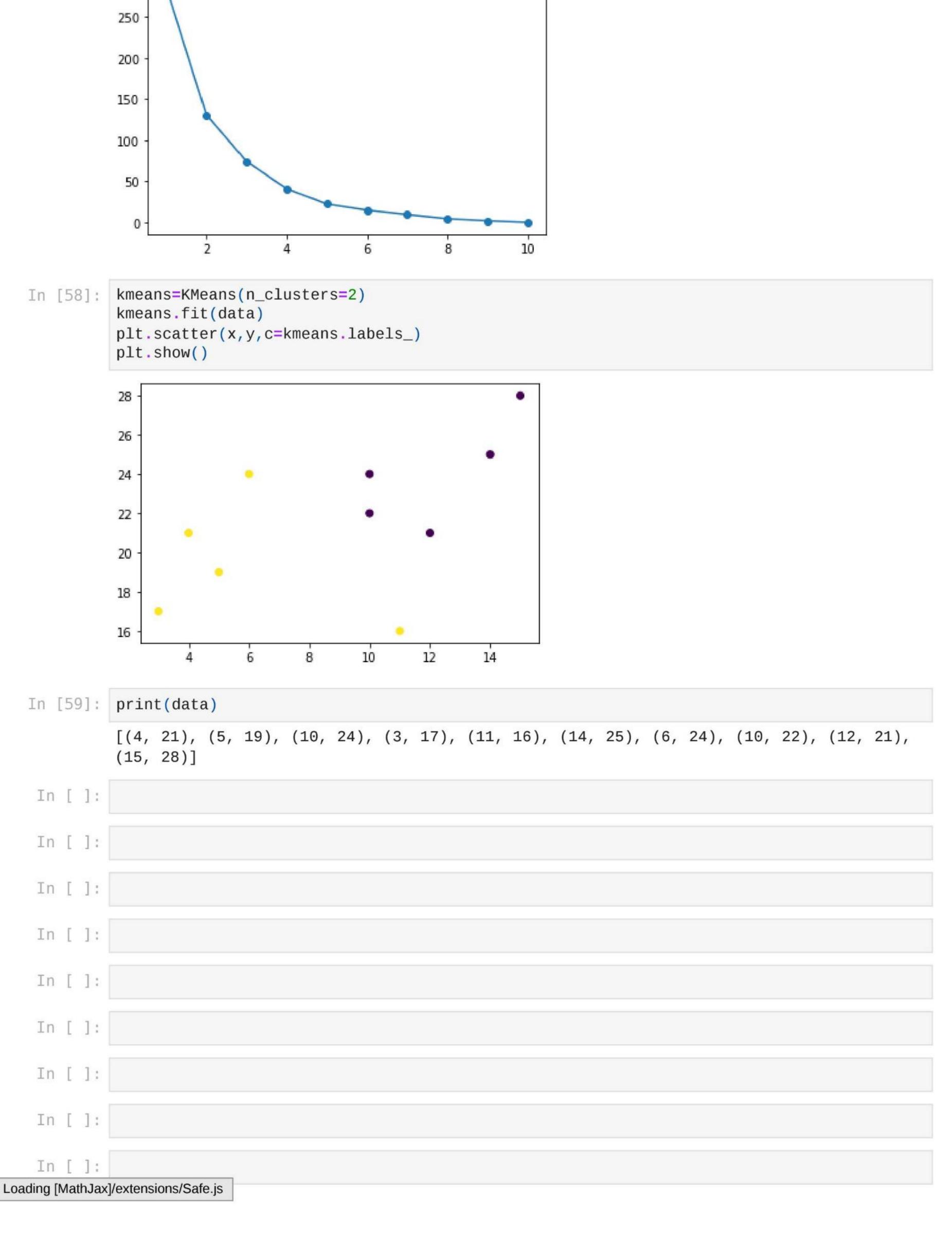
```
'make_regression',
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'make_sparse_uncorrelated',
'make_spd_matrix',
'make_swiss_roll']
In [40]: print(dataset)
```

```
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Loading [MathJax]/extensions/Safe.js
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Loading [MathJax]/extensions/Safe.js
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     1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2,
     mes': array(['setosa', 'versicolor', 'virginica'], dtype='<U10'), 'DESCR': '.. _iris_dat
aset:\n\nIris plants dataset\n------\n\n**Data Set Characteristics:**\n\n
:Number of Instances: 150 (50 in each of three classes)\n :Number of Attributes: 4 nu
meric, predictive attributes and the class\n :Attribute Information:\n
                                                               - sepal
length in cm\n - sepal width in cm\n - petal length in cm\n
                                                               - petal
width in cm\n - class:\n - Iris-Setosa\n
                                                             - Iris-Ver
                    - Iris-Virginica\n
                                                   :Summary Statistics:\n
sicolour\n
                                              \n
    \n
              in Max Mean
                  sepal length: 4.3 7.9 5.84 0.83 0.7826\n sepal widt
=======\n
h: 2.0 4.4 3.05 0.43 -0.4194\n petal length: 1.0 6.9 3.76 1.76
9490 (high!)\n petal width: 0.1 2.5 1.20 0.76 0.9565 (high!)\n
None\n :Class Distribution: 33.3% for each of 3 classes.\n :Creator: R.A. Fisher\n
:Donor: Michael Marshall (MARSHALL%PLU@io.arc.nasa.gov)\n :Date: July, 1988\n\nThe fa
mous Iris database, first used by Sir R.A. Fisher. The dataset is taken\nfrom Fisher\'s
paper. Note that it\'s the same as in R, but not as in the UCI\nMachine Learning Reposit
ory, which has two wrong data points.\n\nThis is perhaps the best known database to be f
ound in the\npattern recognition literature. Fisher\'s paper is a classic in the field
and\nis referenced frequently to this day. (See Duda & Hart, for example.) The\ndata s
et contains 3 classes of 50 instances each, where each class refers to a\ntype of iris p
lant. One class is linearly separable from the other 2; the\nlatter are NOT linearly se
parable from each other.\n\n.. topic:: References\n\n - Fisher, R.A. "The use of multi
ple measurements in taxonomic problems"\n Annual Eugenics, 7, Part II, 179-188 (193
6); also in "Contributions to\n Mathematical Statistics" (John Wiley, NY, 1950).\n
- Duda, R.O., & Hart, P.E. (1973) Pattern Classification and Scene Analysis.\n (Q32
7.D83) John Wiley & Sons. ISBN 0-471-22361-1. See page 218.\n - Dasarathy, B.V. (198
0) "Nosing Around the Neighborhood: A New System\n Structure and Classification Rule
for Recognition in Partially Exposed\n Environments". IEEE Transactions on Pattern
Analysis and Machine\n Intelligence, Vol. PAMI-2, No. 1, 67-71.\n - Gates, G.W. (1
972) "The Reduced Nearest Neighbor Rule". IEEE Transactions\n on Information Theor
y, May 1972, 431-433.\n - See also: 1988 MLC Proceedings, 54-64. Cheeseman et al"s AU
TOCLASS II\n conceptual clustering system finds 3 classes in the data.\n - Many, m
any more ...', 'feature_names': ['sepal length (cm)', 'sepal width (cm)', 'petal length
```

```
(cm)', 'petal width (cm)'], 'filename': 'iris.csv', 'data_module': 'sklearn.datasets.dat
          a'}
         dir(dataset)
In [41]:
          ['DESCR',
Out[41]:
           'data',
           'data_module',
           'feature_names',
           'filename',
           'frame',
           'target',
           'target_names']
In [43]: dataset.feature_names
Out[43]: ['sepal length (cm)',
           'sepal width (cm)',
           'petal length (cm)',
           'petal width (cm)']
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
In [44]:
In [45]: x=[4,5,10,3,11,14,6,10,12,15]
          y=[21, 19, 24, 17, 16, 25, 24, 22, 21, 28]
          plt.scatter(x,y)
          plt.show()
          28
          26
          24
          22
          20
          18
          16
                               8
                                     10
                                            12
                                                   14
In [46]: from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
In [47]:
          data=list(zip(x,y))
In [56]:
         inertias=[]
          for i in range(1,11):
              Kmeans=KMeans(n_clusters=i)
              Kmeans.fit(data)
              inertias.
                          append(Kmeans.inertia_)
          plt.plot(range(1,11),inertias,marker='o')
          plt.title("Elbow method")
          plt.show()
```



Elbow method

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