Final Code

Team ID	PNT2022TMID47161
Project Name	IoT Based Smart Crop Protection System For
	Agriculture.

```
Program:
import random
import ibmiotf.application
import ibmiotf.device
from time import sleep
import sys
#IBM Watson Device Credentials...
organization = "pciv8g"
deviceType = "arul"
deviceId = "arul_1"
authMethod = "token"
authToken = "123456789"
def myCommandCallback(cmd):
  print("Command received: %s" % cmd.data['command'])
  status=cmd.data['command']
  if status=="sprinkler_on":
    print ("sprinkler is turning ON")
  else:
    print ("sprinkler is turning OFF")
try:
  deviceOptions = {"org": organization, "type": deviceType, "id": deviceId, "auth-method":
authMethod, "auth-token": authToken}
```

```
deviceCli = ibmiotf.device.Client(deviceOptions)
except Exception as e:
         print("Exception detected in connecting device: %s" % str(e))
         sys.exit()
#Connecting to IBM watson...
deviceCli.connect()
while True:
         #Getting values from sensors...
         temp_sensor = round( random.uniform(0,80),2)
         PH_sensor = round(random.uniform(1,14),3)
         camera = ["Detected","Not Detected","Not Detected ","Not Detected","Not Detected ","Not Detecte
Detected",]
         camera_reading = random.choice(camera)
         flame = ["Detected","Not Detected","Not Detected ","Not Detected","Not Detected ","Not Detected "
Detected",]
         flame_reading = random.choice(flame)
         moist_level = round(random.uniform(0,100),2)
         water level = round(random.uniform(0,30),2)
         #storing the sensor data to send in json format to cloud.
         temp_data = { 'Temp' : temp_sensor }
         PH_data = { 'PH value' : PH_sensor }
         camera_data = { 'Animal attack' : camera_reading}
         flame_data = { 'Flame' : flame_reading }
         moist_data = { 'Moisture level' : moist_level}
         water_data = { 'Water level' : water_level}
         # publishing Sensor datas to IBM Watson for every 5-10 seconds.
         success = deviceCli.publishEvent("Temperature sensor", "json", temp_data, qos=0)
```

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sleep(1)
if success:
  print ("... ...publish ok... ... ...")
  print ("Published Temp = %s C" % temp_sensor, "to IBM Watson")
  success = deviceCli.publishEvent("PH sensor", "json", PH_data, qos=0)
  sleep(1)
if success:
  print ("Published PH value = %s" % PH_sensor, "to IBM Watson")
  success = deviceCli.publishEvent("camera", "json", camera_data, qos=0)
  sleep(1)
if success:
  print ("Published Animal attack %s " % camera_reading, "to IBM Watson")
  success = deviceCli.publishEvent("Flame sensor", "json", flame_data, qos=0)
  sleep(1)
if success:
  print ("Published Flame %s " % flame_reading, "to IBM Watson")
  success = deviceCli.publishEvent("Moisture sensor", "json", moist_data, qos=0)
  sleep(1)
if success:
  print ("Published Moisture level = %s " % moist_level, "to IBM Watson")
  success = deviceCli.publishEvent("Water sensor", "json", water_data, qos=0)
  sleep(1)
if success:
  print ("Published Water level = %s cm" % water_level, "to IBM Watson")
  print ("")
```

#Automation to control sprinklers by present temperature an to send alert message to IBM Watson.

```
if (temp_sensor > 35):
    print("sprinkler-1 is ON")
    success = deviceCli.publishEvent("Alert1", "json", { 'alert1' : "Temperature(%s) is high,
sprinkerlers are turned ON" %temp_sensor }, qos=0)
    sleep(1)
  if success:
    print( 'Published Alert1:', "Temperature(%s) is high, sprinkerlers are turned ON"
%temp_sensor,"to IBM Watson")
    print("")
  else:
    print("sprinkler-1 is OFF")
    print("")
  #To send alert message if farmer uses the unsafe fertilizer to crops.
  if (PH_sensor > 7.5 or PH_sensor < 5.5):
    success = deviceCli.publishEvent("Alert2", "json", { 'alert2' : "Fertilizer PH level(%s) is not
safe,use other fertilizer" %PH_sensor } , qos=0)
    sleep(1)
  if success:
    print('Published Alert2:', "Fertilizer PH level(%s) is not safe,use other fertilizer"
%PH_sensor,"to IBM Watson")
    print("")
  #To send alert message to farmer that animal attack on crops.
  if (camera_reading == "Detected"):
```

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success = deviceCli.publishEvent("Alert3", "json", { 'alert3' : "Animal attack on crops detected" },
qos=0)
    sleep(1)
  if success:
    print('Published Alert3:', "Animal attack on crops detected", "to IBM Watson", "to IBM
Watson")
    print("")
  #To send alert message if flame detected on crop land and turn ON the splinkers to take
immediate action.
  if (flame_reading == "Detected"):
    print("sprinkler-2 is ON")
    success = deviceCli.publishEvent("Alert4", "json", { 'alert4' : "Flame is detected crops are in
danger, sprinklers turned ON" }, qos=0)
    sleep(1)
  if success:
    print( 'Published Alert4: ', "Flame is detected crops are in danger, sprinklers turned ON", "to IBM
Watson")
    print("")
  else:
    print("sprinkler-2 is OFF")
    print("")
  #To send alert message if Moisture level is LOW and to Turn ON Motor-1 for irrigation.
  if (moist_level < 20):
    print("Motor-1 is ON")
    success = deviceCli.publishEvent("Alert5", "json", { 'alert5' : "Moisture level(%s) is low, Irrigation
started" %moist_level }, qos=0)
    sleep(1)
```

```
if success:
    print('Published Alert5:', "Moisture level(%s) is low, Irrigation started" %moist_level,"to IBM
Watson")
    print("")
  else:
    print("Motor-1 is OFF")
    print("")
  #To send alert message if Water level is HIGH and to Turn ON Motor-2 to take water out.
  if (water_level > 20):
    print("Motor-2 is turning ON")
    success = deviceCli.publishEvent("Alert6", "json", { 'alert6' : "Water level(%s) is high, so motor is
ON to take water out " %water_level }, qos=0)
    sleep(1)
  if success:
    print('Published Alert6: ', "water level(%s) is high, so motor is ON to take water out "
%water_level,"to IBM Watson")
    print("")
  else:
    print("Motor-2 is turning OFF")
    print("")
#command recived by farmer
deviceCli.commandCallback = myCommandCallback
# Disconnect the device and application from the cloud
deviceCli.disconnect()
```

Python Output:

```
Published Alert1: Temperature(41.42) is high, sprinkerlers are turned ON to IBM Watson
Published Alert2: Fertilizer FH level(7.063) is not safe, use other fertilizer to IBM Watson
Published Alert3: Animal attack on crops detected to IBM Watson to IBM Watson
Published Alert4: Flame is detected crops are in danger, sprinklers turned ON to IBM Watson
Published Alert5: Noisture level(97.48) is low, Irrigation started to IBM Watson
Published Alert5: Noisture level(97.48) is low, Irrigation started to IBM Watson
Published Alert6: water level(14.02) is high, so motor is ON to take water out to IBM Watson
Published Femp = 37.64 C to IBM Watson
Published Water level = 59.12 to IBM Watson
Published Water level = 59.12 to IBM Watson
Published Water level = 22.61 cm to IBM Watson
Published Water level = 22.61 cm to IBM Watson
Published Alert1: Temperature(37.64) is high, sprinkerlers are turned ON to IBM Watson
Published Alert2: Fertilizer PH level(7.008) is not safe, use other fertilizer to IBM Watson
Published Alert3: Animal attack on crops detected to IBM Watson
Published Alert4: Flame is detected crops are in danger, sprinklers turned ON to IBM Watson
Published Alert5: Moisture level(59.12) is low, Irrigation started to IBM Watson
Published Alert6: water level(22.61) is high, so motor is ON to take water out to IBM Watson
Published Alert6: water level(22.61) is high, so motor is ON to take water out to IBM Watson
Published Alert6: water level(22.61) is high, so motor is ON to take water out to IBM Watson
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