## LITERATURESURVEY

| S.N<br>O | TITLE   | AUTHOR<br>AND<br>PIBLISHED<br>YEAR                   | MERITS  | DEMERITS  |
|----------|---|--|---|---|
|          | Application of Multispectral Remote Sensing for Mapping Flood-Affected Zones in the Brumadinho Mining District (Minas Gerais, Brasil).                    | Lorenzo<br>Ammirati, Rita<br>Chirico- 2022<br>March. | <ul> <li>Easy and quick collection of Data.</li> <li>Relatively cheap compared to Employing a team of surveyors.</li> <li>Used for detailed mapping of flood extends and making post – flood damage assessments.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Expensive to analyze repetitive photographs if there is need to analyze different aspects of the photography features</li> <li>The information provided by remote sensing data may not be completed and may be temporary.</li> </ul> |
| 2.       | Natural Disasters Intensity<br>Analysis and Classification<br>Based on Multispectral<br>Images Using Multi-Layer<br>Deep Convolutional<br>Neural Network. | Muhammad<br>Aamir, Tariq<br>Ali – 2021<br>April.     | <ul> <li>Predict the short term         Spread of wildfire.</li> <li>More accurate         Prediction of Natural         disasters.</li> <li>Predict magnitude of         Earthquake</li> </ul>                             | <ul> <li>Limited Statistical         Parameters for             prediction.     </li> <li>Still lack of         symmetric             parameters for         Numerical         Computations.     </li> </ul>                                  |
| 3.       | Flood Susceptibility<br>Modeling Using Advanced<br>Ensemble Machine<br>Learning Models.   | Abu Reza Md<br>Towfiqul Islam<br>– 2020 October.     | <ul> <li>It identifies the most vulnerable areas based on physical Characteristics.</li> <li>It determines the propensity for flooding</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>Restricts economic<br/>development as<br/>certain land uses are<br/>prohibited.</li> </ul>   |
| 4.       | Analysis of flood<br>Susceptibility and zonation<br>for risk management using<br>frequency ratio model in<br>district Charsadda,<br>Pakistan.             | Muhammad<br>Farhan UI<br>Moazzam-2018<br>July.       | <ul> <li>The main advantage of Frequency ratio method is conceiving the impact of subfactors of every conditioning parameter.</li> <li>Frequency ratio method is very quick and easy to apply.</li> </ul>                   | The main drawback of Frequency ratio method that it ignores the relationship among independent variables.   |