

ASSIGNMENT-4

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Smartwastemanagementformetropolitancities

Question:

Write code and connections in wokwi for ultrasonic sensor. Whenever distance is less than 100 centimeters it should send "alert" to IBM cloud and display in device recent events

Code:

```
#include<WiFi.h>
#include
<PubSubClient.h>#includ
e<ArduinoJson.h>
WiFiClient
```

```
wifiClient;#defineOR
```

```
G"9tg03j"
```

```
#defineDEVICE_TYPE"RaspberryPi"#define
DEVICE_ID"12345"
#defineTOKEN"12345678"
#define speed0.034
```

```
charserver[]="ORG".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";charp
ublishTopic[]="iot-2/evt/status1/fmt/json";
chartopic[]="iot-
2/cmd/home/fmt/String";charauthMethod[]="
use-token-auth";
chartoken[]=TOKEN;
charclientId[]="d:"ORG":DEVICE_TYPE":DEVICE_ID;
```

```
PubSubClientclient(server,1883,wifiClient);vo
idpublishData();
```

```
constinttrigpin=5;
constintechopin=19;St
ring
command;Stringdata=
"";String
```

```

name="Alert";Stringic
on="";
long
duration;intdi
st;
voidsetup()
{
  Serial.begin(115200);pinMo
  de(trigpin,
  OUTPUT);pinMode(echopin
  ,
  INPUT);wifiConnect();mqtt
  Connect();
}
void loop()
{publishData(
);delay(500);
if(!client.loop()){
  mqttConnect();
}
}

void wifiConnect()
{Serial.print("Connecting to
");Serial.print("Wifi");WiFi.begin("
Wokwi-GUEST","",6);
while(WiFi.status()!=WL_CONNECTED){delay(500);
  Serial.print(".");
}
Serial.print("WiFiconnected,IPaddress:");Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}
voidmqttConnect(){
if(!client.connected()){
  Serial.print("ReconnectingMQTTclientto");Serial.println(server);whi
  le (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {Serial.print(".");
  Serial.print("*");
  delay(1000);
}
  initManagedDevice();Se
  rial.println();
}
}

voidinitManagedDevice(){
if (client.subscribe(topic))
{Serial.println(client.subscribe(topic));Serial.pr
intln("subscribetocmdOK");
}
}

```

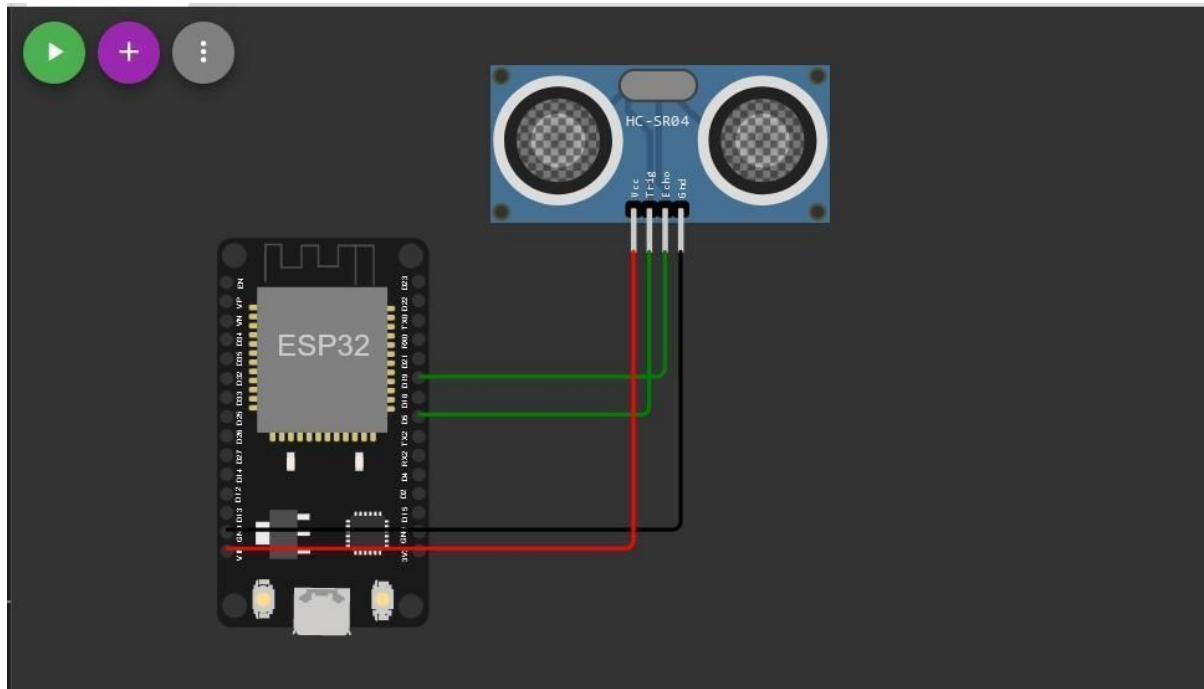
```

else{
    Serial.println("subscribetocmdFAILED");
}
}

voidpublishData()
{
    digitalWrite(trigpin,LOW);digital
    Write(trigpin,HIGH);delayMicrose
    conds(10);digitalWrite(trigpin,LO
    W);duration=pulseIn(echopin,HIG
    H);dist=duration*speed/2;if(dist<1
    00){
        dist=100-
        dist;icon="Not-
        Crashed";
    }
    else{ dis
        t=0;
        icon="Crashed";
    }
    DynamicJsonDocument
    doc(1024);String
    payload;doc["Name"]=name;doc["I
    mpact"]=icon;doc["Distance"]=dist
    ;serializeJson(doc,
    payload);delay(3000);
    Serial.print("\n");Serial.print("Sendi
    ngpayload:");Serial.println(payload);
    if(client.publish(publishTopic,(char*)payload.c_str())){ Serial.println
        ("PublishOK");
    }
    else{
        Serial.println("PublishFAILED");
    }
}

```

DIAGRAM:



OUTPUT:

```
esp32-blink.ino  diagram.json  libraries.txt  Library Manager
34 Serial.begin(115200);
35 pinMode(trigpin, OUTPUT);
36 pinMode(echopin, INPUT);
37 wifiConnect();
38 mqttConnect();
39 }
40
41 void loop() {
42   publishData();
43   delay(500);
44
45   if (!client.loop()) {
46     mqttConnect();
47   }
48 }
49
50 void wifiConnect() {
51   Serial.print("Connecting to "); Serial.print("wifi");
52   WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
53   while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
54     delay(500);
55     Serial.print(".");
56   }
57   Serial.print("WiFi connected, IP address: "); Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
58 }
59
60 void mqttConnect() {
61   if (!client.connected()) {
62     Serial.print("Reconnecting MQTT client to "); Serial.println(server);
63     while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
64       Serial.print(".");
65       Serial.print("a");
66       delay(1000);
67     }
68   }
69   initManagedDevice();
70 }
```

The screenshot also shows a simulation window on the right, which displays the same hardware diagram as the one above, confirming the correct wiring of the ESP32 and the HC-SR04 sensor.

Device Details

ID	Name	Type	Status	Last Seen	Location
12345	Rasp	Device	Connected	Oct 14, 2022 9:55 AM	

Recent Events

The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device.

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
status1	{"Name":"Alert","Icon":"trash","FillPercent":0}	json	a few seconds ago
status1	{"Name":"Alert","Icon":"trash","FillPercent":0}	json	a few seconds ago
status1	{"Name":"Alert","Icon":"trash","FillPercent":0}	json	a few seconds ago
status1	{"Name":"Alert","Icon":"trash","FillPercent":0}	json	a few seconds ago

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