Assignment -4

Python Programming

Assignment Date	25 October 2022
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Maximum Marks	2 Marks

Question-1:

Write code and connections in wokwi for ultrasonic sensor.

Whenever distance is less than 100 cms send "alert" to ibm cloud and display in device recent events.

Upload document with wokwi share link and images of ibm cloud

Solution:

sketch.ino ● diagram.json libraries.txt ● Library Manager

```
#include<WiFi.h>//library for wifi
#include<PubSubClient.h>//library for MQTT
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload,unsigned int payloadlength);
//---------------credentials of IBM Account------
#define ORG "izyy6o"// IBM ORGANIZATION ID
#define DEVICE_TYPE "iotdeviceproject"//DEVICE TYPE MENTIONED IN IOT WATSON PLATFORM
#define DEVICE_ID "229714"//DEVICE ID MENTIONED IN IOT WATSON PLATEFORM
#define TOKEN "24681012"//Token
String data3;
float dist;
//------------customize the above value-------
char server[]=ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";//server name
char publishtopic[]="ultrasonic/evt/Data/fmt/json";/*topic name and type of event perform
 and format in which data to be send*/
char subscribetopic[]="ultrasonic/cmd/test/fmt/String";/*cmd REPRESENT Command tupe and
COMMAND IS TEST OF FORMAT STRING*/
char authMethod[]="use-token-auth";//authentication method
char token[]=TOKEN;
char clientid[]="d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE":" DEVICE_ID;//CLIENT ID
//-----------------------------------
WiFiClient wifiClient;// creating an instance for wificlient
PubSubClient client(server, 1883 , callback , wifiClient);/*calling the predefined client id
by passing parameter like server id,portand wificredential*/
int LED =4;
int trig =5;
int echo=18;
void setup()
{
  Serial.begin(115200);
  pinMode(trig,OUTPUT);
```

sketch.ino ● diagram.json libraries.txt ● Library Manager

```
  pinMode(echo,INPUT);
  pinMode(LED,OUTPUT);
  delay(10);
  wificonnect();
  mqttconnect();
}
void loop()//recursive function
{
  digitalWrite(trig,LOW);
  digitalWrite(trig,HIGH);
  delayMicroseconds(10);
  digitalWrite(trig,LOW);
  float dur=pulseIn(echo,HIGH);
  float dist=(dur * 0.0343)/2;
  Serial.print("distance in cm");
  Serial.println(dist);
  PublishData(dist);
  delay(1000);
  if (!client.loop()){
    mqttconnect();
  }
}
/*.....retriving to cloud.....*/
void PublishData(float dist){
  mqttconnect();//function call for connecting to ibm
  /*creating the string in form of JSON to update the data to ibm cloud*/
  String object;
  if(dist<100)
  {
    digitalWrite(LED,HIGH);
```

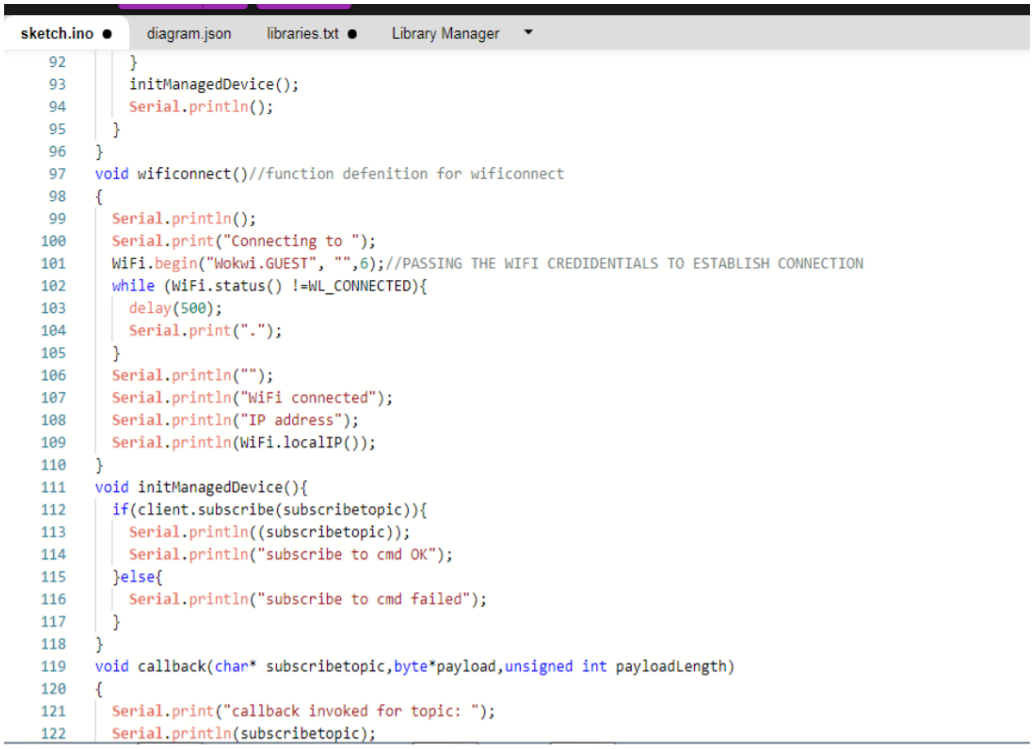
wokwi.com/projects/346566226034557523

WOKWI SAVE SHARE

sketch.ino ● diagram.json libraries.txt ● Library Manager

```
    Serial.println("no object is near");
    object="Near";
  }
  else
  {
    digitalWrite(LED,LOW);
    Serial.println("no object found");
    object="No";
  }
  String payload="{\"distance\":";
  payload +=dist;
  payload +="," "\"object\":\"";
  payload += object;
  payload += "\"}";

  Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
  Serial.println(payload);
  if(client.publish(publishtopic, (char*) payload.c_str())){
    Serial.println("Publish ok");/* if its sucessfully upload data on the cloud then it will print
    publish ok in serial monitor or else it will print publish failed*/
  } else{
    Serial.println("Publish failed");
  }
}
void mqttconnect(){
  if(!client.connected()){
    Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
    Serial.println(server);
    while(!!!client.connect(clientid,authMethod, token)){
      Serial.print(".");
      delay(500);
```



sketch.ino ● diagram.json libraries.txt ● Library Manager

```
    }
    initManagedDevice();
    Serial.println();
  }
}
void wificonnect()//function defenition for wificonnect
{
  Serial.println();
  Serial.print("Connecting to ");
  WiFi.begin("Wokwi.GUEST", "",6);//PASSING THE WIFI CREDIDENTIALS TO ESTABLISH CONNECTION
  while (WiFi.status() !=WL_CONNECTED){
    delay(500);
    Serial.print(".");
  }
  Serial.println("");
  Serial.println("WiFi connected");
  Serial.println("IP address");
  Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}
void initManagedDevice(){
  if(client.subscribe(subscribetopic)){
    Serial.println((subscribetopic));
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
  }else{
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd failed");
  }
}
void callback(char* subscribetopic,byte*payload,unsigned int payloadLength)
{
  Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
  Serial.println(subscribetopic);
```

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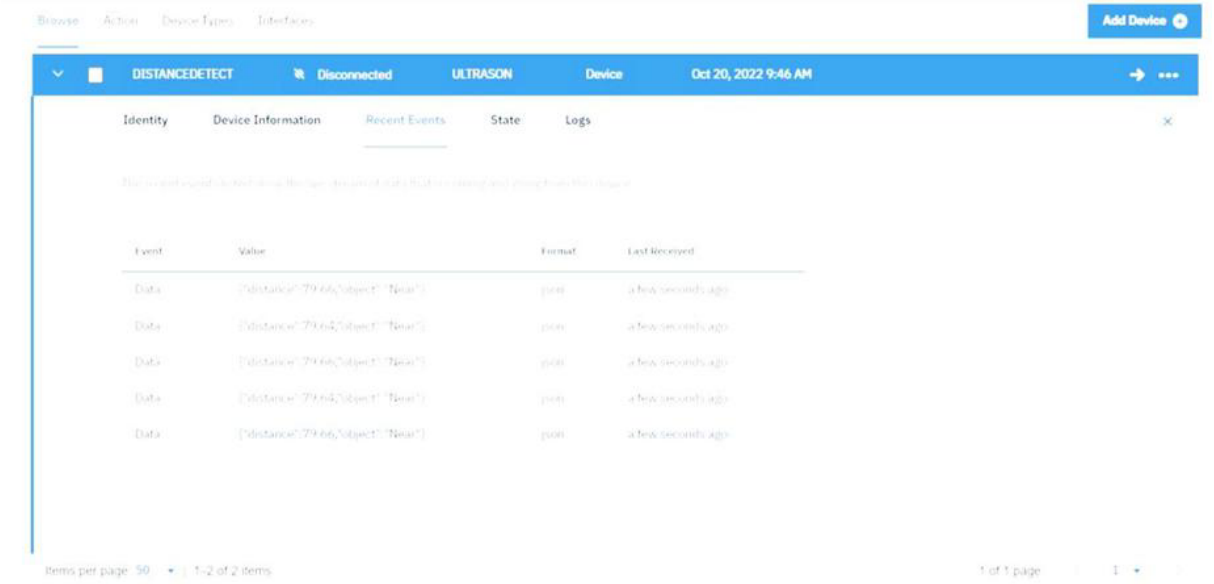
WOKWI SAVE SHARE

sketch.ino ● diagram.json libraries.txt ● Library Manager

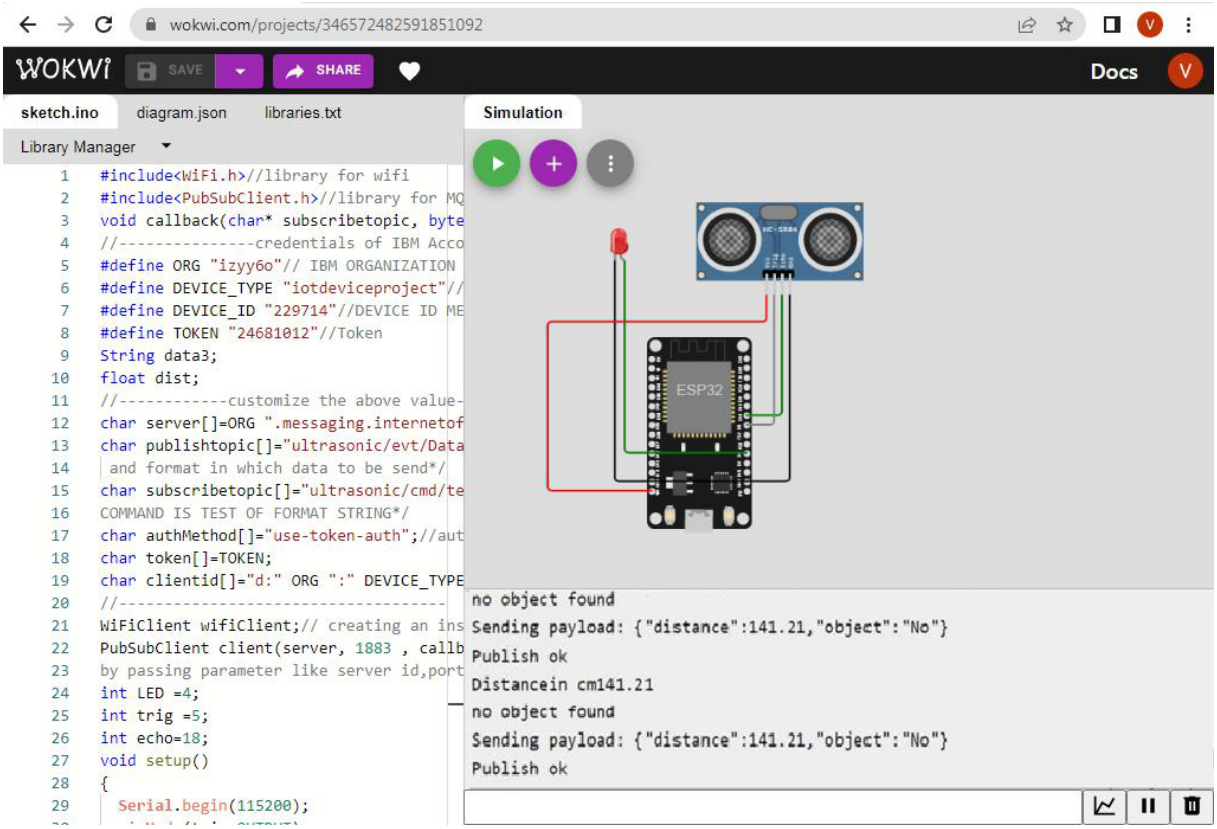
```
  for(int i=0; i< payloadLength; i++){
    //Serial.print((char)payload[i]);
    data3 +=(char)payload[i];
  }
  //Serial.println("dta: "+ data3);
  //if(data3=="Near")
  //{
  //Serial.println(data3);
  //digitalWrite(LED,HIGH);
  //}
  //else
  //{
  //Serial.println(data3);
  //digitalWrite(LED,LOW);
  //}
  data3="";
}
```

OUTPUT:

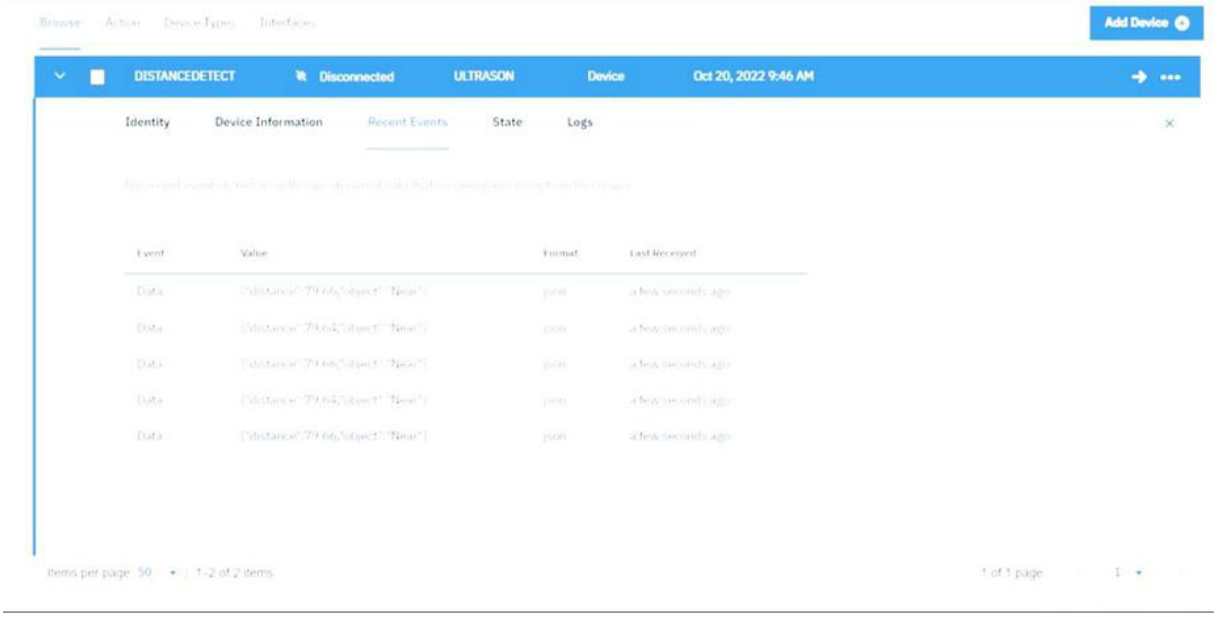
DATA IS SENT TO IBM CLOUD WHEN NO OBJECT IS DETECTED



When no object is detected



Data is sent to ibm cloud when object is detected



When object is detected in ultrasonic detector