# Assignment - 4

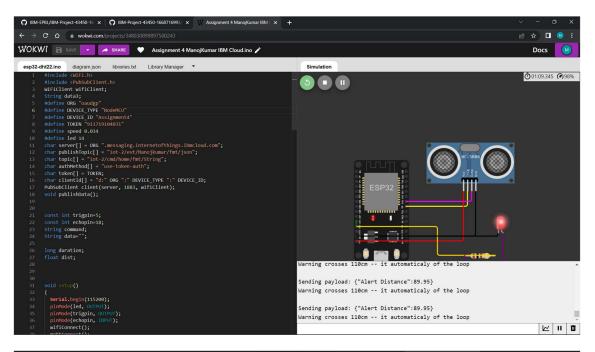
wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor

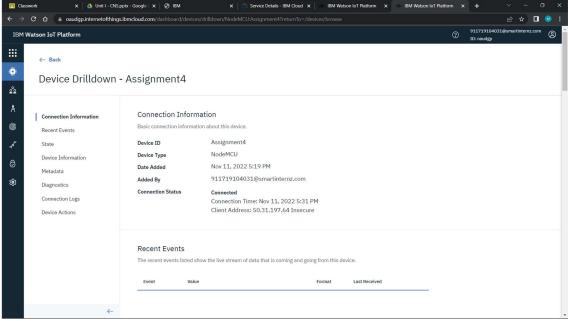
Date	01 November 2022
Student Name	Manoj Kumar S
Student Roll No	911719104002
Maximum Marks	2 Marks

## **Question - 4:**

Write code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms send an "alert" to the IBM cloud and display in the device recent events. Upload document with wokwi share link and images of IBM cloud.

## Output:





#### Recent Events

The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device.

Event	Value	Format	Last Received	
Manojkumar	{"Alert Distance":89.95}	json	a few seconds ago	
Manojkumar	{"Alert Distance":89.95}	json	a few seconds ago	

#### Code:

/\*

Done By Manoj Kumar S

### Assignment 4

Write code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor.

Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms send an "alert" to the IBM cloud and display in the device recent events.

Upload document with wokwi share link and images of IBM cloud

```
*/
```

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include < PubSubClient.h >
WiFiClient wifiClient;
String data3;
#define ORG "oaudgp"
#define DEVICE TYPE "NodeMCU"
#define DEVICE ID "Assignment4"
#define TOKEN "911719104031"
#define speed 0.034
#define led 14
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Manojkumar/fmt/json";
char topic[] = "iot-2/cmd/home/fmt/String";
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifiClient);
void publishData();
const int trigpin=5;
const int echopin=18;
String command;
String data="";
```

```
long duration;
float dist;
void setup()
 Serial.begin(115200);
 pinMode(led, OUTPUT);
 pinMode(trigpin, OUTPUT);
 pinMode(echopin, INPUT);
 wifiConnect();
 mqttConnect();
void loop() {
 bool is Nearby = dist < 100;
 digitalWrite(led, isNearby);
 publishData();
 delay(500);
 if (!client.loop()) {
  mqttConnect();
void wifiConnect() {
 Serial.print("Connecting to "); Serial.print("Wifi");
 WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
 while (WiFi.status() != WL CONNECTED) {
  delay(500);
  Serial.print(".");
 Serial.print("WiFi connected, IP address: "); Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
void mqttConnect() {
 if (!client.connected()) {
  Serial.print("Reconnecting MQTT client to "); Serial.println(server);
  while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
   Serial.print(".");
   delay(500);
  initManagedDevice();
  Serial.println();
void initManagedDevice() {
 if (client.subscribe(topic)) {
  Serial.println("IBM subscribe to cmd OK");
 } else {
  Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
void publishData()
 digitalWrite(trigpin,LOW);
 digitalWrite(trigpin,HIGH);
 delayMicroseconds(10);
```

```
digitalWrite(trigpin,LOW);
duration=pulseIn(echopin,HIGH);
dist=duration*speed/2;
if(dist<100){
 String payload = "{\"Alert Distance\":";
 payload += dist;
 payload += "}";
 Serial.print("\n");
 Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
 Serial.println(payload);
  if(client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c str())) {
  Serial.println("Warning crosses 110cm -- it automaticaly of the loop");
  digitalWrite(led,HIGH);
 if(dist>101 && dist<111){
 String payload = "{\"Normal Distance\":";
 payload += dist;
 payload += "}";
 Serial.print("\n");
 Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
 Serial.println(payload);
 }
}
void callback(char* subscribeTopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength){
Serial.print("callback invoked for topic:");
Serial.println(subscribeTopic);
for(int i=0; i<payloadLength; i++){
 dist += (char)payload[i];
Serial.println("data:"+ data3);
if(data3=="lighton"){
 Serial.println(data3);
 digitalWrite(led,HIGH);
data3="";
```