

**Assignment -4**  
Internet of Things

Assignment Date	30 October 2022
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Maximum Marks	2 Marks

**QUESTION:**

Write code and connections in wokwi for ultrasonic sensor. Whenever distance is less than 100 cms send "alert" to ibm cloud and display in device recent events. Upload document with wokwi share link and images of ibm cloud.

**CODE:**

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>
#include <ArduinoJson.h>

WiFiClient wifiClient;

#define ORG "1bk1kq"
#define DEVICE_TYPE "abcd"
#define DEVICE_ID "rasp"
#define TOKEN "12345678"
#define speed 0.034

char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/abcd_1/fmt/json";
char topic[] = "iot-2/cmd/home/fmt/String";
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifiClient);
void publishData();

const int trigpin=5;
const int echopin=18;
String command;
String data="";
String lat="14.167589";
String lon="80.248510";
String name="point2";
```

```

String icon="";

long duration;
int dist;

void setup()
{
    Serial.begin(115200);
    pinMode(trigpin, OUTPUT);
    pinMode(echopin, INPUT);
    wifiConnect();
    mqttConnect();
}

void loop() {

    publishData();
    delay(500);

    if (!client.loop()) {
        mqttConnect();
    }
}

void wifiConnect() {
    Serial.print("Connecting to "); Serial.print("Wifi");
    WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
    while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
        delay(500);
        Serial.print(".");
    }
    Serial.print("WiFi connected, IP address: ");
    Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}

void mqttConnect() {
    if (!client.connected()) {
        Serial.print("Reconnecting MQTT client to "); Serial.println(server);
        while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
            Serial.print(".");
            delay(1000);
        }
        initManagedDevice();
        Serial.println();
    }
}

void initManagedDevice() {

```

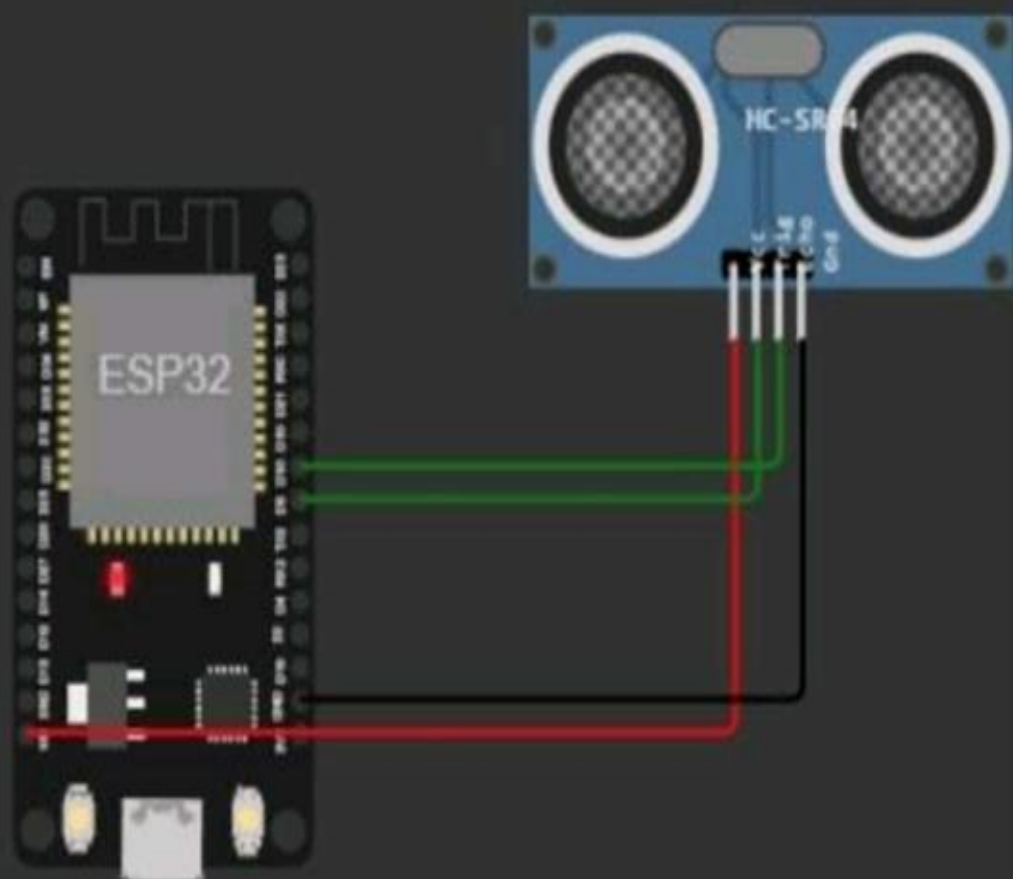
```

if (client.subscribe(topic)) {
    Serial.println(client.subscribe(topic));
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
} else {
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
}
}
void publishData()
{
    digitalWrite(trigpin, LOW);
    digitalWrite(trigpin, HIGH);
    delayMicroseconds(10);
    digitalWrite(trigpin, LOW);
    duration=pulseIn(echopin, HIGH);
    dist=duration*speed/2;

    if(dist<100){
        dist=100-dist;
        icon="fa-trash";
    }else{
        dist=0;
        icon="fa-trash-o";
    }
    DynamicJsonDocument doc(1024);
    String payload;
    doc["Name"]=name;
    doc["Latitude"]=lat;
    doc["Longitude"]=lon;
    doc["Icon"]=icon;
    doc["FillPercent"]=dist;
    serializeJson(doc, payload);
    delay(3000);
    Serial.print("\n");
    Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
    Serial.println(payload);
    if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
        Serial.println("Publish OK");
    } else {
        Serial.println("Publish FAILED");
    }
}
}

```

## CONNECTIONS:



# OUTPUT:

WOKWI

```
1 #include <PubSubClient.h>
2 #include <ArduinoJson.h>
3
4 #define ORG "ibklq"
5 #define DEVICE_TYPE "abcd"
6 #define DEVICE_ID "rassp"
7 #define TOKEN "12345678"
8 #define speed 0.034
9
10 char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
11 char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/abcd/1/fmt/json";
12 char topic[] = "iot-2/cmd/home/fmt/String";
13 char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
14 char token[] = TOKEN;
15 char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
16 PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wificlient);
17 void publishData();
18
19 const int trigPin=5;
20 const int echoPin=18;
21 String command;
22 String data="";
23 String lat="14.167589";
24 String lon="80.248510";
25 String name="point2";
26 String icon="";
27
28 long duration;
29 int dist;
30
31 void setup()
32 {
33   Serial.begin(115200);
34 }
```

Simulation

00:40:678

ESP32

HC-SR04

o", "FillPercent":0}  
Publish OK

Sending payload:  
{ "Name": "point2", "Latitude": "14.167589", "Longitude": "80.248510", "Icon": "fa-trash-o", "FillPercent": 0 }  
Publish OK

26 Octobre

IBM Watson IoT Platform

412719104016@  
ID: 11klq

Browse Action Device Types Interfaces

Device ID	Status	Device Type	Class ID	Date Added	Descriptive Location
abcd_1	Connected	abcd	Device	Oct 26, 2022 6:53 PM	

Identity Device Information Recent Events State Logs

The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device.

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
event_1	{ "Alert Distance": 83 }	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{ "Alert Distance": 59 }	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{ "Alert Distance": 77 }	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{ "Alert Distance": 30 }	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{ "Alert Distance": 51 }	json	a few seconds ago

