

#### Assignment – 4

Assignment Date	31 November 2022
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Maximum Marks	2 Marks

#### Question :

Write a code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100cms send an “Alert” to IBM cloud and display in the device recent events.

#### Code:

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int
payloadLength);
//-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----
#define ORG "kotoq5"//IBM ORGANITION ID
#define DEVICE_TYPE "ESP32"//Device type mentioned in ibm
watson IOT Platform
#define DEVICE_ID "12345"//Device ID mentioned in ibm watson
IOT Platform
#define TOKEN "12345678" //Token
String data3;
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";
char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String";
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
WiFiClient wifiClient;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient);
Const int trigPin = 5;
Const int echoPin = 18;
#define SOUND_SPEED 0.034
Long duration;
```

Float distance;

Void setup() {

Serial.begin(115200);

pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT);

pinMode(echoPin, INPUT);

wificonnect();

mqttconnect();

}

Void loop()

{

digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);

delayMicroseconds(2);

digitalWrite(trigPin, HIGH);

delayMicroseconds(10);

digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);

duration = pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH);

distance = duration \* SOUND\_SPEED/2;

Serial.print("Distance (cm): ");

Serial.println(distance);

If(distance<100)

{

Serial.println("ALERT!!");

Delay(1000);

PublishData(distance);

delay(1000);

if (!client.loop()) {

mqttconnect();

}

}

delay(1000);

}

void PublishData(float dist) {

mqttconnect();

String payload = "{"Distance\":";

payload += dist;

payload += ",\\"ALERT!!\":"\"Distance less than 100cms\":";

payload += "}";

Serial.print("Sending payload: ");

```

Serial.println(payload);
if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
  Serial.println("Publish ok");
} else {
  Serial.println("Publish failed");
}
}

void mqttconnect() {
  if (!client.connected()) {
    Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
    Serial.println(server);
    while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
      Serial.print(".");
      delay(500);
    }
    initManagedDevice();
    Serial.println();
  }
}

void wificonnect()
{
  Serial.println(); Serial.print("Connecting to ");
  WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6); while (WiFi.status() !=
  WL_CONNECTED) { delay(500);
  Serial.print(".");
}
  Serial.println(""); Serial.println("WiFi
  connected"); Serial.println("IP address: ");
  Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}

void initManagedDevice() {
  if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {
    Serial.println((subscribetopic)); Serial.println("subscribe to
    cmd OK");
  } else {
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
  }
}

void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
{
  Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
  Serial.println(subscribetopic);
}

```

```

for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {
  //Serial.print((char)payload[i]);
  data3 += (char)payload[i];
}
Serial.println("data: "+ data3);
data3="";
}

```

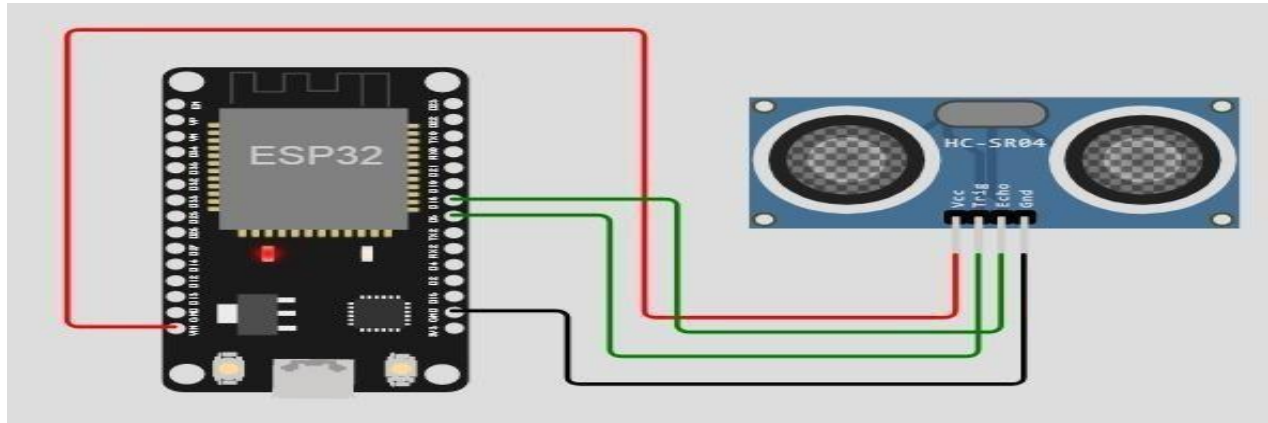
#### Diagram.json:

```

{
  "version": 1,
  "author": "sweetysharon",
  "editor": "wokwi",
  "parts": [
    { "type": "wokwi-esp32-devkit-v1", "id": "esp", "top": -4.67, "left": -114.67,
      "attrs": {} },
    { "type": "wokwi-hc-sr04", "id": "ultrasonic1", "top": 15.96, "left": 89.17, "attrs": {}
    }
  ],
  "connections": [
    [ "esp:TX0", "$serialMonitor:RX", "", [] ],
    [ "esp:RX0", "$serialMonitor:TX", "", [] ],
    [
      "esp:VIN",
      "ultrasonic1:VCC",
      "red",
      [ "h-37.16", "v-178.79", "h200", "v173.33", "h100.67" ]
    ],
    [ "esp:GND.1", "ultrasonic1:GND", "black", [ "h39.87", "v44.04", "h170" ] ],
    [ "esp:D5", "ultrasonic1:TRIG", "green", [ "h54.54", "v85.07", "h130.67" ] ],
    [ "esp:D18", "ultrasonic1:ECHO", "green", [ "h77.87", "v80.01", "h110" ] ]
  ]
}

```

## CIRCUIT DIAGRAM:



## WOWKI OUTPUT:

```
Connecting to ....  
WiFi connected  
IP address:  
10.10.0.2  
Reconnecting client to ytluse.messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com  
iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String  
subscribe to cmd OK  
  
Distance (cm): 399.92  
Distance (cm): 399.96  
Distance (cm): 399.94  
Distance (cm): 399.98  
Distance (cm): 399.94  
Distance (cm): 399.92  
Distance (cm): 399.94
```

**IBM CLOUD OUTPUT:**

**Browse**   Action   Device Types   Interfaces   Add Device +

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**Identity**   **Device Information**   Recent Events   State   Logs   X

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The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device.

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
event_1	{"distance":7,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"distance":9,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"distance":8,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"distance":9,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago