IOT Based Smart Crop Protection System for Agriculture

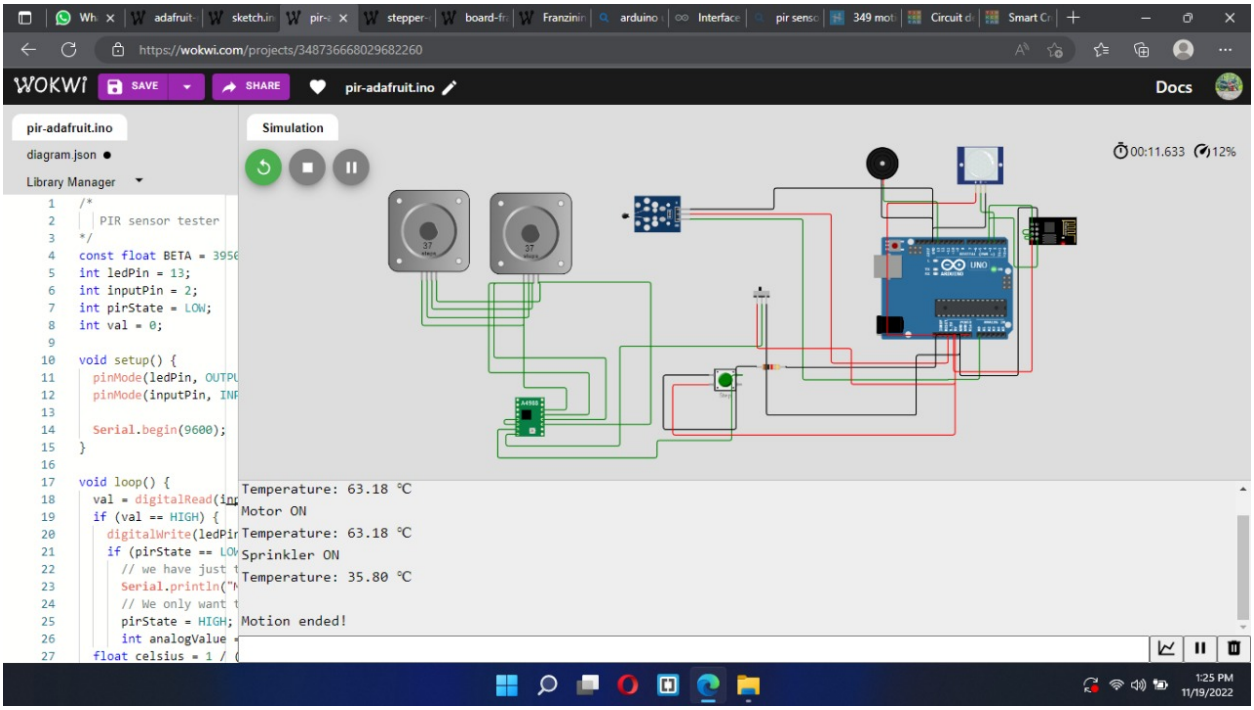
Team ID - PNT2022TMID49683

SPRINT - 1

SIMULATION CREATION

(connect Arduino sensor with python code)

Arduino Sensor in Wokwi platform -



Code in the python IDE -

```
import random
import ibmiotf.application
import ibmiotf.device
import pyfirmata
```

```
from time import sleep
import sys

board = pyfirmata.Arduino('https://wokwi.com/projects/348657938695455388')

#IBM Watson Device Credentials...
organization = "m48kdy"
deviceType = "ArduinoUNO"
deviceId = "PNT2022TMID49683"
authMethod = "token"
authToken = "12345678910"

def myCommandCallback(cmd):
    print("Command received: %s" % cmd.data['command'])
    status=cmd.data['command']
    if status=="sprinkler_on":
        print ("sprinkler is turning ON")
    else :
        print ("sprinkler is turning OFF")

try:
    deviceOptions = {"org": organization, "type": deviceType, "id": deviceId, "auth-
method": authMethod, "auth-token": authToken}
    deviceCli = ibmiotf.device.Client(deviceOptions)

except Exception as e:
    print("Exception detected in connecting device: %s" % str(e))
    sys.exit()

#Connecting to IBM watson...
deviceCli.connect()

while True:
    #Getting values from sensors...
    temp_sensor = round( random.uniform(0,80),2)
    PH_sensor = round(random.uniform(1,14),3)
    camera = ["Detected","Not Detected","Not Detected","Not Detected","Not
```

```
Detected","Not Detected",]
    camera_reading = random.choice(camera)
    flame = ["Detected","Not Detected","Not Detected","Not Detected","Not
Detected","Not Detected",]
    flame_reading = random.choice(flame)
    moist_level = round(random.uniform(0,100),2)
    water_level = round(random.uniform(0,30),2)

    #storing the sensor data to send in json format to cloud.
    temp_data = { 'Temp' : temp_sensor }
    PH_data = { 'PH value' : PH_sensor }
    camera_data = { 'Animal attack' : camera_reading}
    flame_data = { 'Flame' : flame_reading }
    moist_data = { 'Moisture level' : moist_level}
    water_data = { 'Water level' : water_level}

    # publishing Sensor datas to IBM Watson for every 5-10 seconds.
    success = deviceCli.publishEvent("Temperature sensor", "json", temp_data, qos=0)
    sleep(1)

    if success:
        print ("... ...publish ok... ... ...")
        print ("Published Temp = %s C" % temp_sensor,  "to IBM Watson")
        success = deviceCli.publishEvent("PH sensor", "json", PH_data, qos=0)
        sleep(1)

    if success:
        print ("Published PH value = %s" % PH_sensor,  "to IBM Watson")
        success = deviceCli.publishEvent("camera", "json", camera_data, qos=0)
        sleep(1)

    if success:
        print ("Published Animal attack %s " % camera_reading,  "to IBM Watson")
        success = deviceCli.publishEvent("Flame sensor", "json", flame_data, qos=0)
        sleep(1)

    if success:
```

```
        print ("Published Flame %s " % flame_reading,  "to IBM Watson")
        success = deviceCli.publishEvent("Moisture sensor", "json", moist_data, qos=0)
        sleep(1)

    if success:
        print ("Published Moisture level = %s " % moist_level,  "to IBM Watson")
        success = deviceCli.publishEvent("Water sensor", "json", water_data, qos=0)
        sleep(1)

    if success:
        print ("Published Water level = %s cm" % water_level,  "to IBM Watson")
        print ("")

    #Automation to control sprinklers by present temperature an to send alert message to
IBM Watson.

    if (temp_sensor > 35):
        print("sprinkler-1 is ON")
        success = deviceCli.publishEvent("Alert1", "json",{ 'alert1' : "Temperature(%s) is
high, sprinkerlers are turned ON" %temp_sensor }, qos=0)
        sleep(1)

    if success:
        print( 'Published Alert1 : ',  "Temperature(%s) is high, sprinkerlers are turned ON"
%temp_sensor,"to IBM Watson")
        print("")
    else:
        print("sprinkler-1 is OFF")
        print("")

     #To send alert message if farmer uses the unsafe fertilizer to crops.

    if (PH_sensor > 7.5 or PH_sensor < 5.5):
        success = deviceCli.publishEvent("Alert2", "json",{ 'alert2' : "Fertilizer PH level(%s)
is not safe,use other fertilizer" %PH_sensor } , qos=0)
        sleep(1)
```

```
    if success:
        print('Published Alert2 : ' , "Fertilizer PH level(%s) is not safe,use other fertilizer"
%PH_sensor,"to IBM Watson")
        print("")

     #To send alert message to farmer that animal attack on crops.

    if (camera_reading == "Detected"):
        success = deviceCli.publishEvent("Alert3", "json", { 'alert3' : "Animal attack on
crops detected" }, qos=0)
        sleep(1)
    if success:
        print('Published Alert3 : ' , "Animal attack on crops detected","to IBM Watson","to
IBM Watson")
        print("")

     #To send alert message if flame detected on crop land and turn ON the splinkers to
take immediate action.

    if (flame_reading == "Detected"):
        print("sprinkler-2 is ON")
        success = deviceCli.publishEvent("Alert4", "json", { 'alert4' : "Flame is detected
crops are in danger,sprinklers turned ON" }, qos=0)
        sleep(1)

    if success:
        print( 'Published Alert4 : ' , "Flame is detected crops are in danger,sprinklers turned
ON","to IBM Watson")
        print("")

    else:
        print("sprinkler-2 is OFF")
        print("")

    #To send alert message if Moisture level is LOW and to Turn ON Motor-1 for
irrigation.
```

```
    if (moist_level < 20):
        print("Motor-1 is ON")
        success = deviceCli.publishEvent("Alert5", "json", { 'alert5' : "Moisture level(%s) is
low, Irrigation started" %moist_level }, qos=0)
        sleep(1)

    if success:
        print('Published Alert5 : ' , "Moisture level(%s) is low, Irrigation started"
%moist_level,"to IBM Watson" )
        print("")
    else:
        print("Motor-1 is OFF")
        print("")

     #To send alert message if Water level is HIGH and to Turn ON Motor-2 to take water
out.

    if (water_level > 20):
        print("Motor-2 is turning ON")
        success = deviceCli.publishEvent("Alert6", "json", { 'alert6' : "Water level(%s) is
high, so motor is ON to take water out "  %water_level }, qos=0)
        sleep(1)

    if success:
        print('Published Alert6 : ' , "water level(%s) is high, so motor is ON to take water
out " %water_level,"to IBM Watson" )
        print("")

    else:
        print("Motor-2 is turning OFF")
        print("")

#command received by farmer
deviceCli.commandCallback = myCommandCallback

# Disconnect the device and application from the cloud
deviceCli.disconnect()
```

Connect with python to get the output -