

## Data Visualization and Pre-processing Assignment -2

|                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| Assignment Date     | 26 September 2022   |
| Team ID             | PNTIBMBI49  |
| Project Name        | AI BASED POWERED NUTRION ANALYZER FOR FITNESS ENTHUSIASTS |
| Student Name        | NADAVALA SASI VADHAN                                      |
| Student Roll Number | 110119106020  |
| Maximum Marks       | 2 Marks   |

**Question-1.**Download dataset

**Solution:**

| RowNum | Customer | Surname   | CreditSco | Geograph | Gender | Age | Tenure | Balance  | NumOfPr | HasCrCard | IsActiveM | Estimated | Exited |
|--------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|--------|-----|--------|----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| 1      | 15634602 | Hargrave  | 619       | France   | Female | 42  | 2      | 0        | 1       | 1         | 1         | 101348.9  | 1      |
| 2      | 15647311 | Hill      | 608       | Spain    | Female | 41  | 1      | 83807.86 | 1       | 0         | 1         | 112542.6  | 0      |
| 3      | 15619304 | Onio      | 502       | France   | Female | 42  | 8      | 159660.8 | 3       | 1         | 0         | 113931.6  | 1      |
| 4      | 15701354 | Boni      | 699       | France   | Female | 39  | 1      | 0        | 2       | 0         | 0         | 93826.63  | 0      |
| 5      | 15737888 | Mitchell  | 850       | Spain    | Female | 43  | 2      | 125510.8 | 1       | 1         | 1         | 79084.1   | 0      |
| 6      | 15574012 | Chu       | 645       | Spain    | Male   | 44  | 8      | 113755.8 | 2       | 1         | 0         | 149756.7  | 1      |
| 7      | 15592531 | Bartlett  | 822       | France   | Male   | 50  | 7      | 0        | 2       | 1         | 1         | 10062.8   | 0      |
| 8      | 15656148 | Obinna    | 376       | Germany  | Female | 29  | 4      | 115046.7 | 4       | 1         | 0         | 119346.9  | 1      |
| 9      | 15792365 | He        | 501       | France   | Male   | 44  | 4      | 142051.1 | 2       | 0         | 1         | 74940.5   | 0      |
| 10     | 15592389 | H?        | 684       | France   | Male   | 27  | 2      | 134603.9 | 1       | 1         | 1         | 71725.73  | 0      |
| 11     | 15767821 | Bearce    | 528       | France   | Male   | 31  | 6      | 102016.7 | 2       | 0         | 0         | 80181.12  | 0      |
| 12     | 15737173 | Andrews   | 497       | Spain    | Male   | 24  | 3      | 0        | 2       | 1         | 0         | 76390.01  | 0      |
| 13     | 15632264 | Kay       | 476       | France   | Female | 34  | 10     | 0        | 2       | 1         | 0         | 26260.98  | 0      |
| 14     | 15691483 | Chin      | 549       | France   | Female | 25  | 5      | 0        | 2       | 0         | 0         | 190857.8  | 0      |
| 15     | 15600882 | Scott     | 635       | Spain    | Female | 35  | 7      | 0        | 2       | 1         | 1         | 65951.65  | 0      |
| 16     | 15643966 | Goforth   | 616       | Germany  | Male   | 45  | 3      | 143129.4 | 2       | 0         | 1         | 64327.26  | 0      |
| 17     | 15737452 | Romeo     | 653       | Germany  | Male   | 58  | 1      | 132602.9 | 1       | 1         | 0         | 5097.67   | 1      |
| 18     | 15788218 | Henderso  | 549       | Spain    | Female | 24  | 9      | 0        | 2       | 1         | 1         | 14406.41  | 0      |
| 19     | 15661507 | Muldrow   | 587       | Spain    | Male   | 45  | 6      | 0        | 1       | 0         | 0         | 158684.8  | 0      |
| 20     | 15568982 | Hao       | 726       | France   | Female | 24  | 6      | 0        | 2       | 1         | 1         | 54724.03  | 0      |
| 21     | 15577657 | McDonald  | 732       | France   | Male   | 41  | 8      | 0        | 2       | 1         | 1         | 170886.2  | 0      |
| 22     | 15597945 | Dellucci  | 636       | Spain    | Female | 32  | 8      | 0        | 2       | 1         | 0         | 138555.5  | 0      |
| 23     | 15699309 | Gerasimo  | 510       | Spain    | Female | 38  | 4      | 0        | 1       | 1         | 0         | 118913.5  | 1      |
| 24     | 15725737 | Mosman    | 669       | France   | Male   | 46  | 3      | 0        | 2       | 0         | 1         | 8487.75   | 0      |
| 25     | 15625047 | Yen       | 846       | France   | Female | 38  | 5      | 0        | 1       | 1         | 1         | 187616.2  | 0      |
| 26     | 15738191 | Maclean   | 577       | France   | Male   | 25  | 3      | 0        | 2       | 0         | 1         | 124508.3  | 0      |
| 27     | 15736816 | Young     | 756       | Germany  | Male   | 36  | 2      | 136815.6 | 1       | 1         | 1         | 170042    | 0      |
| 28     | 15700772 | Nebechi   | 571       | France   | Male   | 44  | 9      | 0        | 2       | 0         | 0         | 38433.35  | 0      |
| 29     | 15728693 | McWilliam | 574       | Germany  | Female | 43  | 3      | 141349.4 | 1       | 1         | 1         | 100187.4  | 0      |
| 30     | 15656300 | Lucciano  | 411       | France   | Male   | 29  | 0      | 59697.17 | 2       | 1         | 1         | 53483.21  | 0      |
| 31     | 15589475 | Azikiwe   | 591       | Spain    | Female | 39  | 3      | 0        | 3       | 1         | 0         | 140469.4  | 1      |
| 32     | 15706552 | Odinakach | 533       | France   | Male   | 36  | 7      | 85311.7  | 1       | 0         | 1         | 156731.9  | 0      |
| 33     | 15750181 | Sandersor | 553       | Germany  | Male   | 41  | 9      | 110112.5 | 2       | 0         | 0         | 81898.81  | 0      |
| 34     | 15659428 | Maggard   | 520       | Spain    | Female | 42  | 6      | 0        | 2       | 1         | 1         | 34410.55  | 0      |
| 35     | 15732963 | Clements  | 722       | Spain    | Female | 29  | 9      | 0        | 2       | 1         | 1         | 142033.1  | 0      |
| 36     | 15794171 | Lombardo  | 475       | France   | Female | 45  | 0      | 134264   | 1       | 1         | 0         | 27822.99  | 1      |
| 37     | 15788448 | Watson    | 490       | Spain    | Male   | 31  | 3      | 145260.2 | 1       | 0         | 1         | 114066.8  | 0      |
| 38     | 15729599 | Lorenzo   | 804       | Spain    | Male   | 33  | 7      | 76548.6  | 1       | 0         | 1         | 98453.45  | 0      |
| 39     | 15717426 | Armstrong | 850       | France   | Male   | 36  | 7      | 0        | 1       | 1         | 1         | 40812.9   | 0      |
| 40     | 15585768 | Cameron   | 582       | Germany  | Male   | 41  | 6      | 70349.48 | 2       | 0         | 1         | 178074    | 0      |

### Question-2.Load the dataset

**Solution:**

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import sklearn
data = pd.read_csv(r'Churn_Modelling.csv')
df.head
```

| <bound | method | NDFrame.head of | RowNumber | CustomerId | Surname | CreditScore | Geography | Gender | Age |
|--------|--------|-----------------|-----------|------------|---------|-------------|-----------|--------|-----|
| 0      | 1      | 15634602        | Hargrave  | 619        | France  | Female      | 42        |        |     |
| 1      | 2      | 15647311        | Hill      | 608        | Spain   | Female      | 41        |        |     |
| 2      | 3      | 15619304        | Onio      | 502        | France  | Female      | 42        |        |     |
| 3      | 4      | 15701354        | Boni      | 699        | France  | Female      | 39        |        |     |
| 4      | 5      | 15737888        | Mitchell  | 850        | Spain   | Female      | 43        |        |     |
| ...    | ...    | ...             | ...       | ...        | ...     | ...         | ...       |        |     |
| 9995   | 9996   | 15606229        | Obijiaku  | 771        | France  | Male        | 39        |        |     |
| 9996   | 9997   | 15569892        | Johnstone | 516        | France  | Male        | 35        |        |     |
| 9997   | 9998   | 15584532        | Liu       | 709        | France  | Female      | 36        |        |     |
| 9998   | 9999   | 15682355        | Sabbatini | 772        | Germany | Male        | 42        |        |     |
| 9999   | 10000  | 15628319        | Walker    | 792        | France  | Female      | 28        |        |     |

|      | Tenure | Balance   | NumOfProducts | HasCrCard | IsActiveMember | \ |
|------|--------|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------------|---|
| 0    | 2      | 0.00      | 1             | 1         | 1              |   |
| 1    | 1      | 83807.86  | 1             | 0         | 1              |   |
| 2    | 8      | 159660.80 | 3             | 1         | 0              |   |
| 3    | 1      | 0.00      | 2             | 0         | 0              |   |
| 4    | 2      | 125510.82 | 1             | 1         | 1              |   |
| ...  | ...    | ...       | ...           | ...       | ...            |   |
| 9995 | 5      | 0.00      | 2             | 1         | 0              |   |
| 9996 | 10     | 57369.61  | 1             | 1         | 1              |   |
| 9997 | 7      | 0.00      | 1             | 0         | 1              |   |
| 9998 | 3      | 75075.31  | 2             | 1         | 0              |   |
| 9999 | 4      | 130142.79 | 1             | 1         | 0              |   |

|      | EstimatedSalary | Exited |
|------|-----------------|--------|
| 0    | 101348.88       | 1      |
| 1    | 112542.58       | 0      |
| 2    | 113931.57       | 1      |
| 3    | 93826.63        | 0      |
| 4    | 79084.10        | 0      |
| ...  | ...             | ...    |
| 9995 | 96270.64        | 0      |
| 9996 | 101699.77       | 0      |
| 9997 | 42085.58        | 1      |
| 9998 | 92888.52        | 1      |
| 9999 | 38190.78        | 0      |

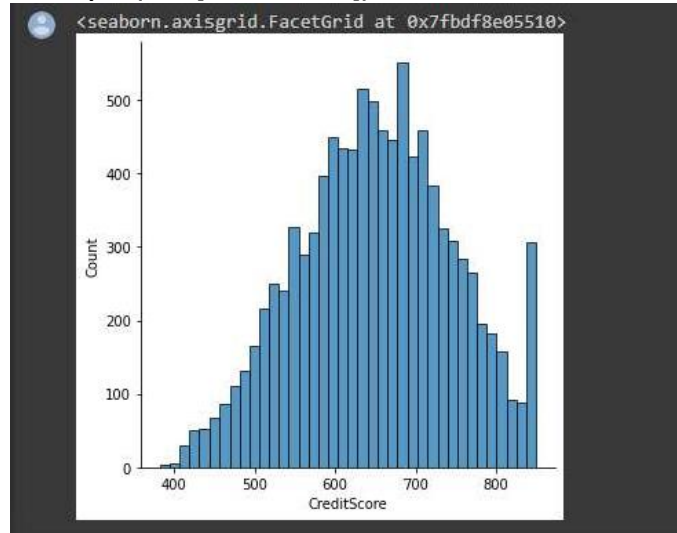
[10000 rows x 14 columns]>

**Question-3.** Perform Below Visualizations.

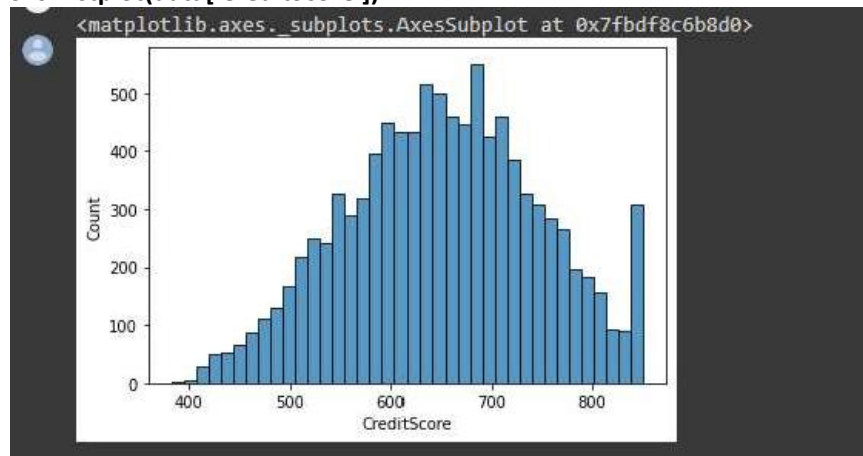
### 3.1 Univariate Analysis

**Solution:**

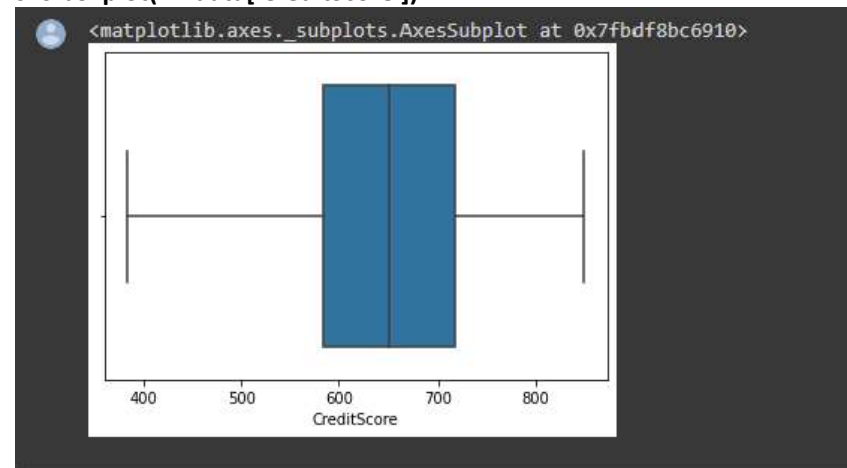
**sns.displot(data['CreditScore'])**



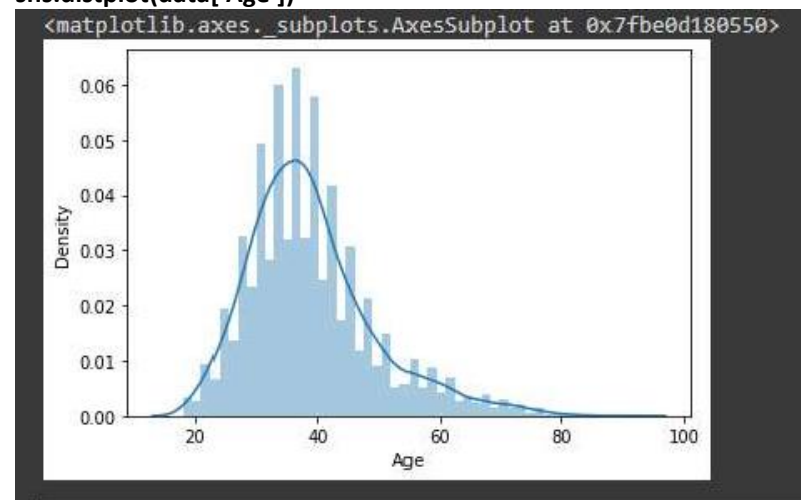
**sns.histplot(data['CreditScore'])**



```
sns.boxplot(x = data['CreditScore'])
```

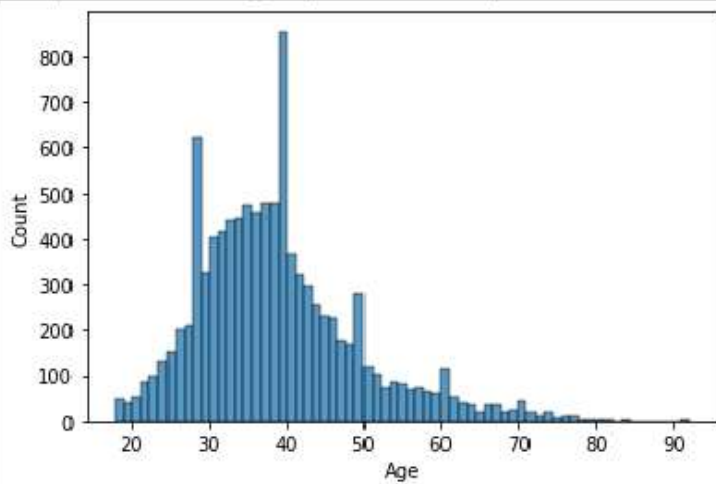


```
sns.distplot(data['Age'])
```



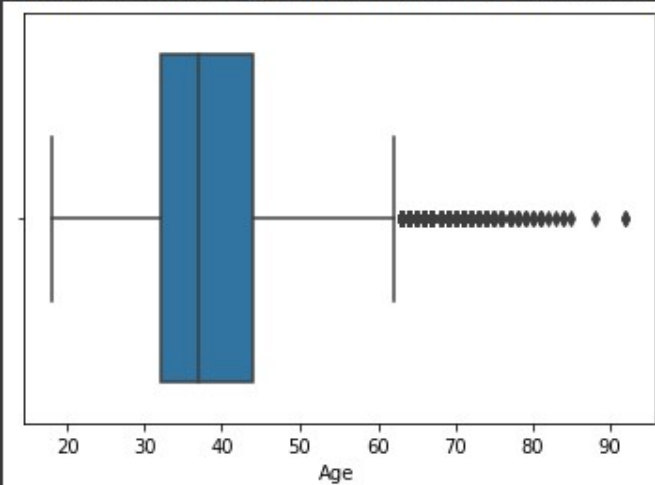
```
sns.histplot(data['Age'])
```

```
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7fbe0d15f110>
```



```
sns.boxplot(data['Age'])
```

```
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7fbe0ca3c0d0>
```

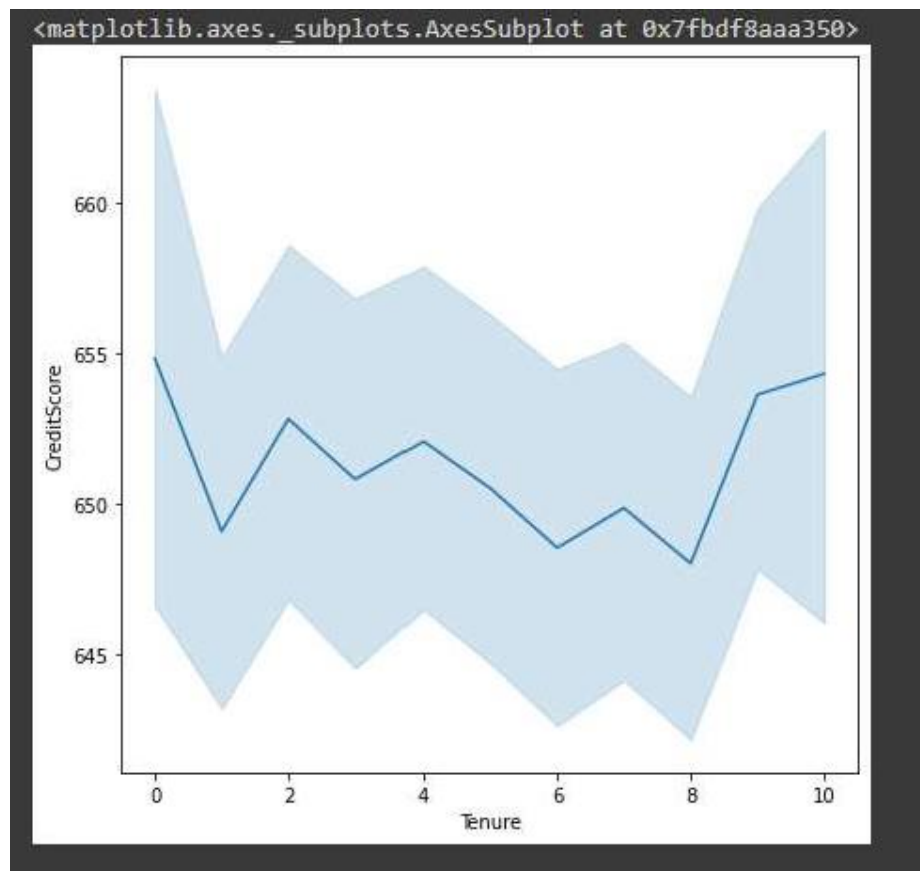


### 3.2 Bivariate Analysis

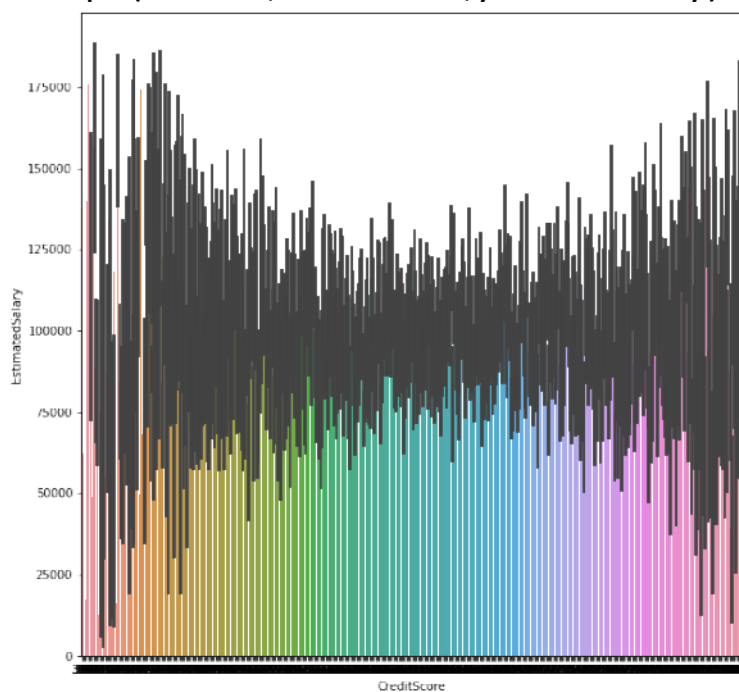
**Solution:**

```
plt.figure(figsize=(7,7))
```

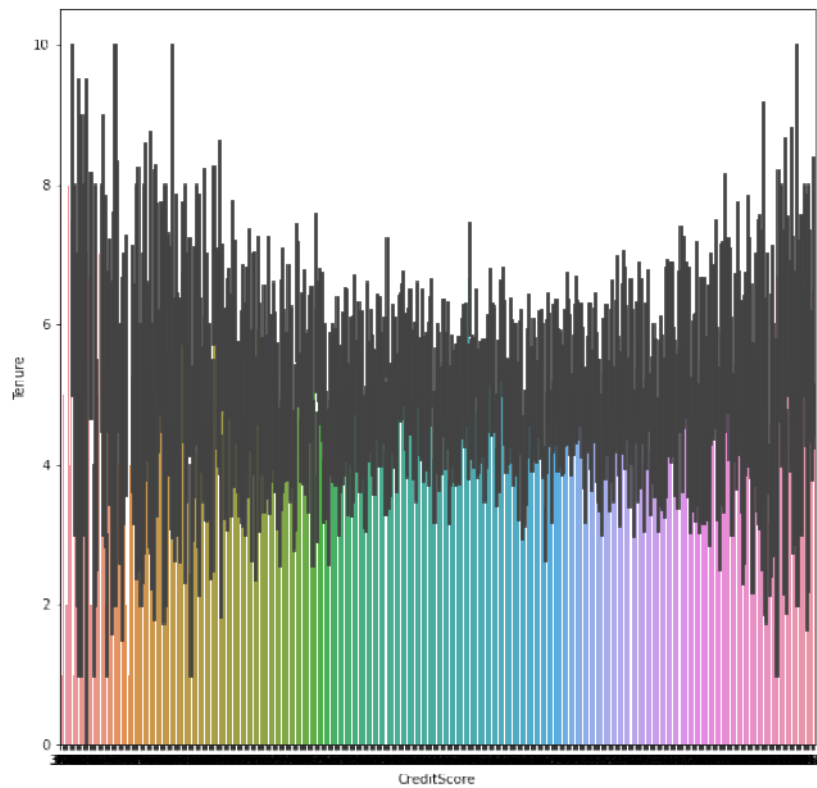
```
sns.lineplot(data = data, x = 'Tenure', y = 'CreditScore')
```



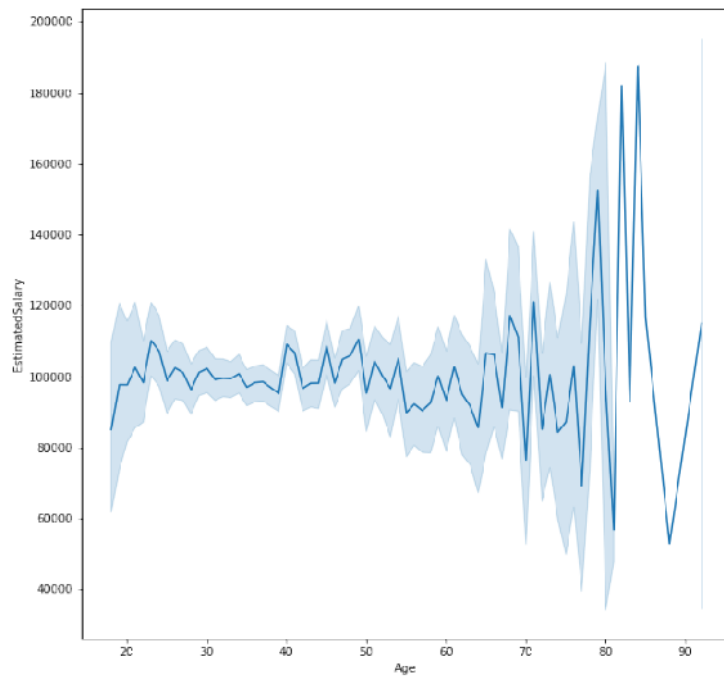
```
plt.figure(figsize=(10,10))  
sns.barplot(data = data, x = 'CreditScore', y = 'EstimatedSalary')
```



```
plt.figure(figsize=(10,10))  
sns.barplot(data = data, x = 'CreditScore', y = 'Tenure')
```

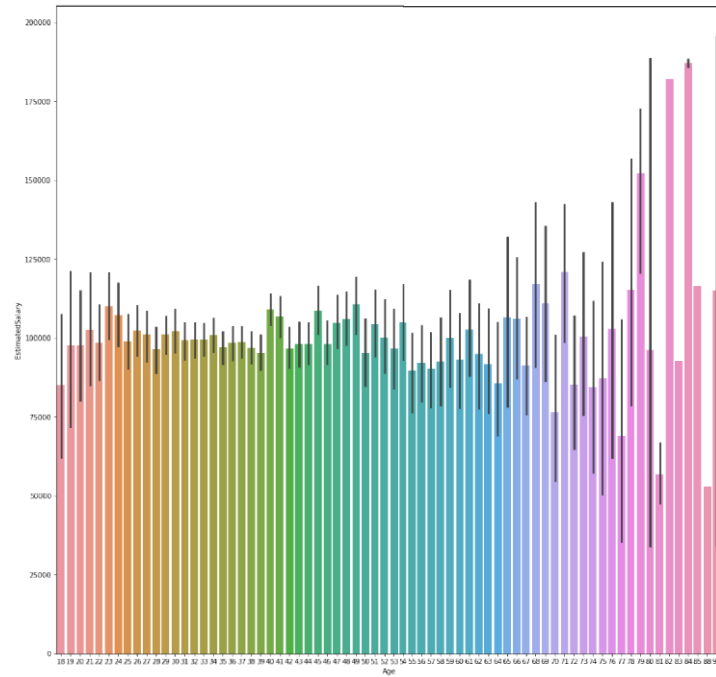


```
plt.figure(figsize=(10,10))
sns.lineplot(data['Age'], data['EstimatedSalary'])
```

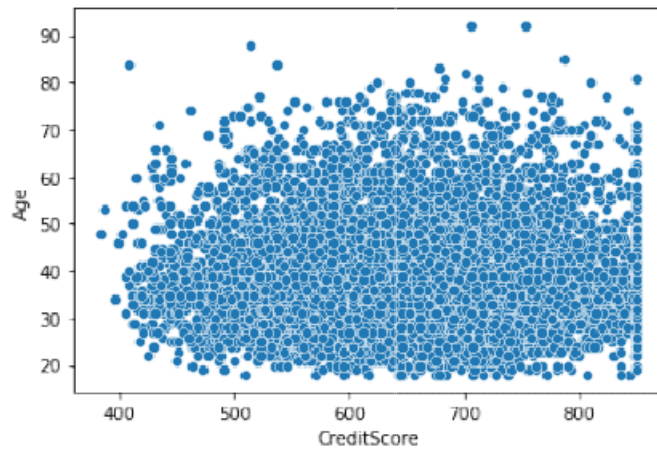


```
plt.figure(figsize=(17,17))
```

```
sns.barplot(data['Age'], data['EstimatedSalary'])
```



```
sns.scatterplot(data = data, x = 'CreditScore', y = 'Age')
```

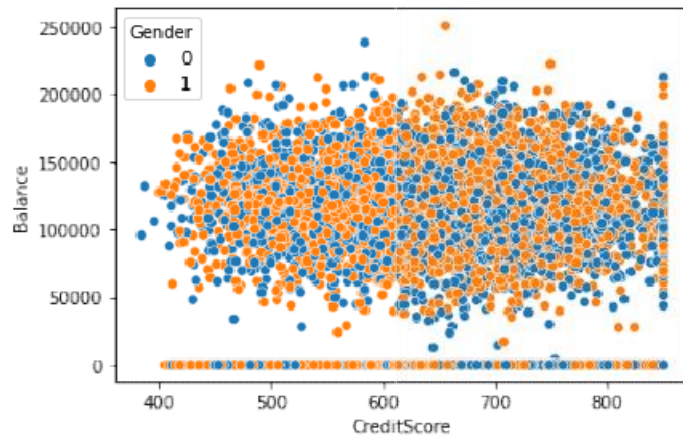


### 3.3 Multivariate Analysis

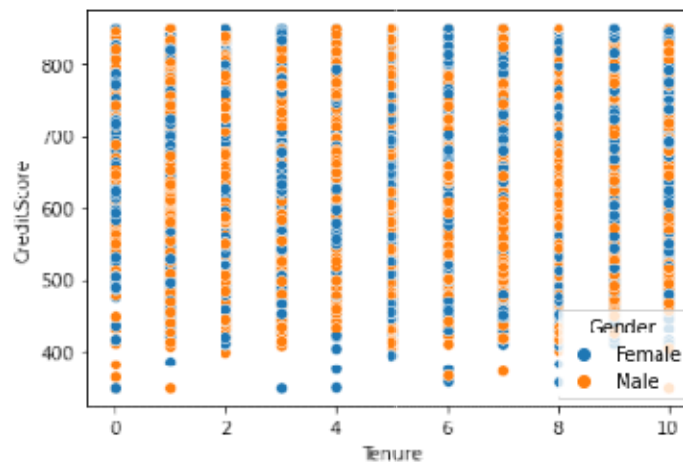
**Solution:**

```
sns.scatterplot(data = data, x = 'CreditScore', y = 'Balance', hue = 'Gender')
```

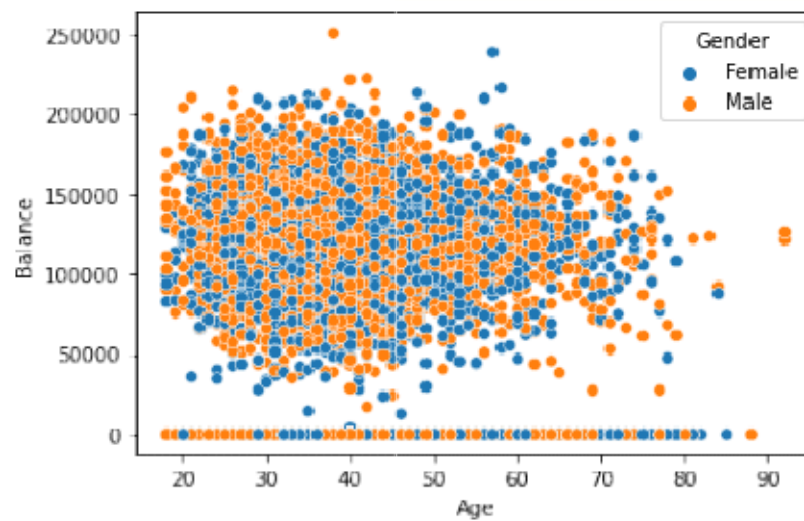




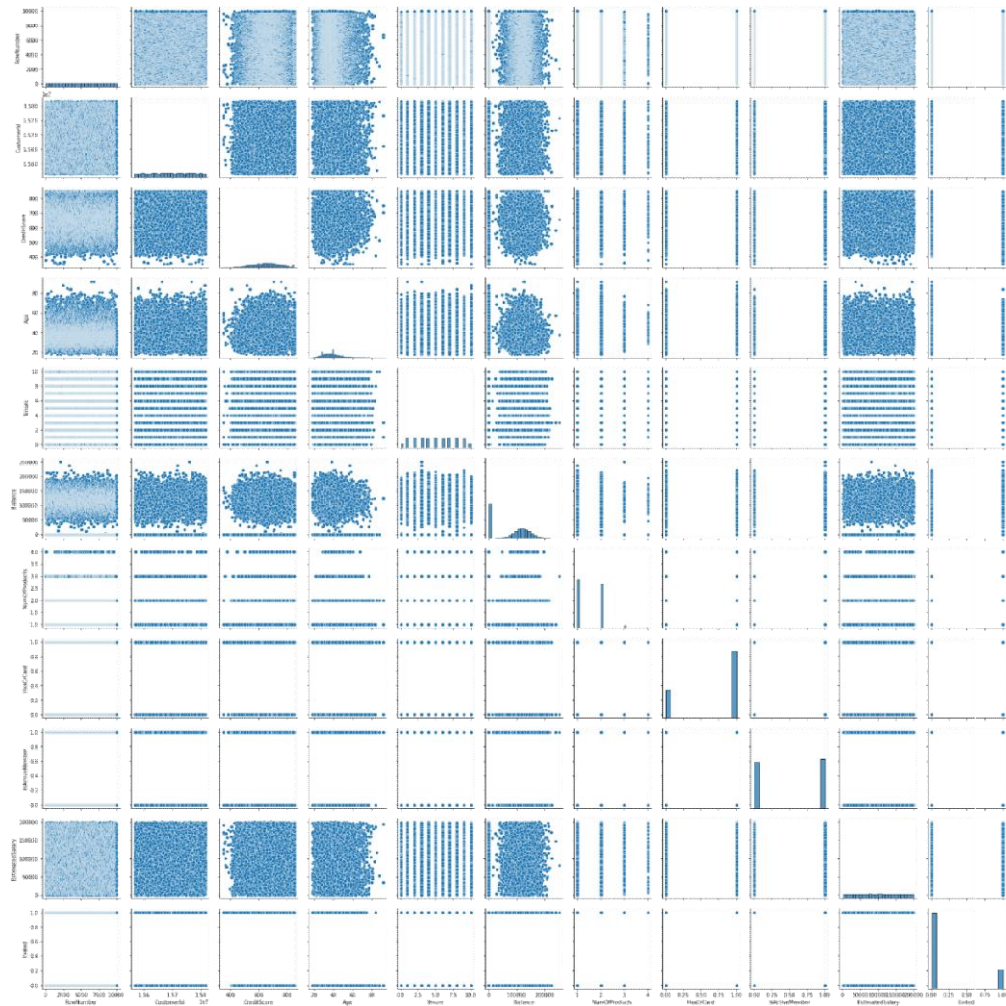
```
sns.scatterplot(data['Tenure'], data['CreditScore'], hue = data['Gender'])
```



```
sns.scatterplot(data['Age'], data['balance'], hue = data['Gender'])
```



```
sns.pairplot(data)
```



**Question-4.** Perform descriptive statistics on the dataset.

**Solution:**

**data.mean(numeric\_only = True)**

```
RowNumber      5.000500e+03
CustomerId     1.569094e+07
CreditScore    6.505288e+02
Age            3.892180e+01
Tenure         5.012800e+00
Balance        7.648589e+04
NumOfProducts  1.530200e+00
HasCrCard      7.055000e-01
IsActiveMember 5.151000e-01
EstimatedSalary 1.000902e+05
Exited         2.037000e-01
dtype: float64
```

**data.median(numeric\_only = True)**

```
RowNumber      5.000500e+03
CustomerId     1.569074e+07
CreditScore    6.520000e+02
Age            3.700000e+01
Tenure         5.000000e+00
Balance        9.719854e+04
NumOfProducts  1.000000e+00
HasCrCard      1.000000e+00
IsActiveMember 1.000000e+00
EstimatedSalary 1.001939e+05
Exited         0.000000e+00
dtype: float64
```

**data['CreditScore'].mode()**

```
0      850
dtype: int64
```

**data['EstimatedSalary'].mode()**

```
0      24924.92
dtype: float64
```

**data['HasCrCard'].unique()**

```
array([1, 0])
```

**data['Tenure'].unique()**

```
array([ 2,  1,  8,  7,  4,  6,  3, 10,  5,  9,  0])
```

**data.std(numeric\_only=True)**

```
RowNumber      2886.895680
CustomerId     71936.186123
CreditScore    96.653299
Age            10.487806
Tenure         2.892174
Balance        62397.405202
NumOfProducts  0.581654
HasCrCard      0.455840
IsActiveMember 0.499797
EstimatedSalary 57510.492818
Exited         0.402769
dtype: float64
```

**data.describe()**

|       | RowNumber   | CustomerId   | CreditScore  | Age          | Tenure       | Balance       | NumOfProducts | HasCrCard   | IsActiveMember | EstimatedSalary | Exited       |
|-------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|
| count | 10000.00000 | 1.000000e+04 | 10000.000000 | 10000.000000 | 10000.000000 | 10000.000000  | 10000.000000  | 10000.00000 | 10000.000000   | 10000.000000    | 10000.000000 |
| mean  | 5000.50000  | 1.569094e+07 | 650.528800   | 38.921800    | 5.012800     | 76485.889288  | 1.530200      | 0.70550     | 0.515100       | 100090.239881   | 0.203700     |
| std   | 2886.89568  | 7.193619e+04 | 96.653299    | 10.487806    | 2.892174     | 62397.405202  | 0.581654      | 0.45584     | 0.499797       | 57510.492818    | 0.402769     |
| min   | 1.00000     | 1.556570e+07 | 350.000000   | 18.000000    | 0.000000     | 0.000000      | 1.000000      | 0.00000     | 0.000000       | 11.580000       | 0.000000     |
| 25%   | 2500.75000  | 1.562853e+07 | 584.000000   | 32.000000    | 3.000000     | 0.000000      | 1.000000      | 0.00000     | 0.000000       | 51002.110000    | 0.000000     |
| 50%   | 5000.50000  | 1.569074e+07 | 652.000000   | 37.000000    | 5.000000     | 97198.540000  | 1.000000      | 1.00000     | 1.000000       | 100193.915000   | 0.000000     |
| 75%   | 7500.25000  | 1.575323e+07 | 718.000000   | 44.000000    | 7.000000     | 127644.240000 | 2.000000      | 1.00000     | 1.000000       | 149388.247500   | 0.000000     |
| max   | 10000.00000 | 1.581569e+07 | 850.000000   | 92.000000    | 10.000000    | 250898.090000 | 4.000000      | 1.00000     | 1.000000       | 199992.480000   | 1.000000     |

**data['Tenure'].value\_counts()**

```
2    1048
1    1035
7    1028
8    1025
5    1012
3    1009
4     989
9     984
6     967
10    490
0     413
Name: Tenure, dtype: int64
```

**Question-5.**Handle the Missing values.

**Solution:**

**data.isnull().any()**

```
RowNumber      False
CustomerId      False
Surname         False
CreditScore     False
Geography       False
Gender          False
Age            False
Tenure          False
Balance         False
NumOfProducts  False
HasCrCard       False
IsActiveMember  False
EstimatedSalary False
Exited          False
dtype: bool
```

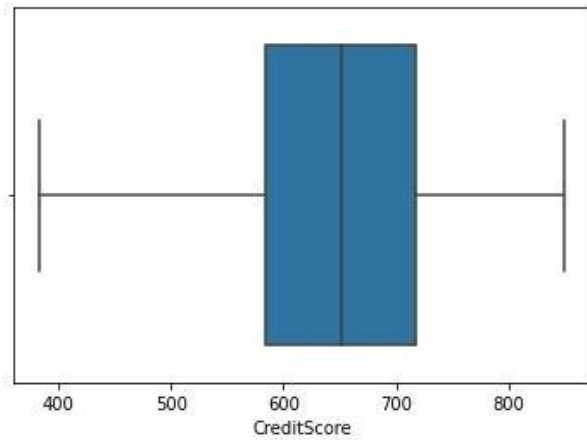
**data.isnull().sum()**

```
RowNumber      0
CustomerId      0
Surname         0
CreditScore     0
Geography       0
Gender          0
Age            0
Tenure          0
Balance         0
NumOfProducts  0
HasCrCard       0
IsActiveMember  0
EstimatedSalary 0
Exited          0
dtype: int64
```

**Question-6.**Find the outliers and replace the outliers

**Solution:**

```
sns.boxplot(data['CreditScore'])#Outlier detection - box plot
```

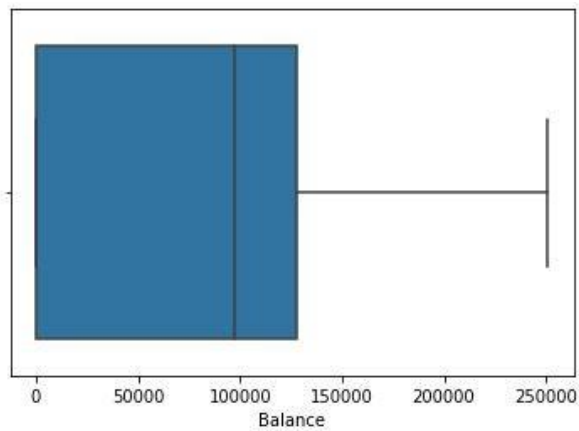
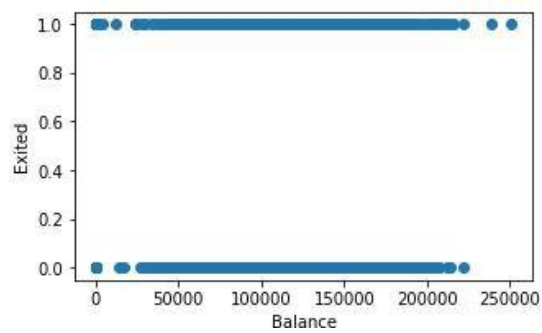


```
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize = (5,3)) #Outlier detection - Scatter plot
ax.scatter(data['Balance'], data['Exited'])
```

```
# x-axis label
ax.set_xlabel('Balance')
```

```
# y-axis label
ax.set_ylabel('Exited')
plt.show()
```

```
sns.boxplot(x=data['Balance'])
```



```

from scipy import stats #Outlier detection – zscore
zscore = np.abs(stats.zscore(data['CreditScore']))
print(zscore)
print('No. of Outliers : ', np.shape(np.where(zscore>3)))

```

```

0      0.332952
1      0.447540
2      1.551761
3      0.500422
4      2.073415
...
9995   1.250458
9996   1.405920
9997   0.604594
9998   1.260876
9999   1.469219
Name: CreditScore, Length: 10000, dtype: float64
No. of Outliers : (1, 0)

```

```
q = data.quantile([0.75,0.25])
```

```
q
```

|             | RowNumber | CustomerId  | Surname | CreditScore | Geography | Gender | Age  | Tenure | Balance   | NumOfProducts | HasCrCard | IsActiveMember | EstimatedSalary | Exited |
|-------------|-----------|-------------|---------|-------------|-----------|--------|------|--------|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------------|-----------------|--------|
| <b>0.75</b> | 7500.25   | 15753233.75 | 2238.25 | 718.0       | 1.0       | 1.0    | 44.0 | 7.0    | 127644.24 | 2.0           | 1.0       | 1.0            | 149388.2475     | 0.0    |
| <b>0.25</b> | 2500.75   | 15628528.25 | 773.75  | 584.0       | 0.0       | 0.0    | 32.0 | 3.0    | 0.00      | 1.0           | 0.0       | 0.0            | 51002.1100      | 0.0    |

```
iqr = q.iloc[0] - q.iloc[1]
```

```
iqr
```

```

RowNumber      4999.5000
CustomerId     124705.5000
Surname         1464.5000
CreditScore     134.0000
Geography       1.0000
Gender          1.0000
Age            12.0000
Tenure          4.0000
Balance        127644.2400
NumOfProducts   1.0000
HasCrCard       1.0000
IsActiveMember   1.0000
EstimatedSalary 98386.1375
Exited          0.0000
dtype: float64

```



```
u = q.iloc[0] + (1.5*iqr)
```

```
u
```

```
RowNumber      1.499950e+04
CustomerId      1.594029e+07
Surname         4.435000e+03
CreditScore     9.190000e+02
Geography       2.500000e+00
Gender          2.500000e+00
Age             6.200000e+01
Tenure          1.300000e+01
Balance         3.191106e+05
NumOfProducts  3.500000e+00
HasCrCard       2.500000e+00
IsActiveMember  2.500000e+00
EstimatedSalary 2.969675e+05
Exited          0.000000e+00
dtype: float64
```

```
l = q.iloc[1] - (1.5*iqr)
```

```
l
```

```
RowNumber      -4.998500e+03
CustomerId      1.544147e+07
Surname        -1.423000e+03
CreditScore     3.830000e+02
Geography       -1.500000e+00
Gender          -1.500000e+00
Age             1.400000e+01
Tenure         -3.000000e+00
Balance        -1.914664e+05
NumOfProducts  -5.000000e-01
HasCrCard       -1.500000e+00
IsActiveMember  -1.500000e+00
EstimatedSalary -9.657710e+04
Exited          0.000000e+00
dtype: float64
```

```
Q1 = data['EstimatedSalary'].quantile(0.25) #Outlier detection - IQR
```

```
Q3 = data['EstimatedSalary'].quantile(0.75)
```

```
iqr = Q3 - Q1
```

```
print(iqr)
```

```
upper=Q3 + 1.5 * iqr
```

```
lower=Q1 - 1.5 * iqr
```

```
count = np.size(np.where(data['EstimatedSalary'] >upper))
```

```
count = count + np.size(np.where(data['EstimatedSalary'] <lower))
```

```
print('No. of outliers : ', count)
```

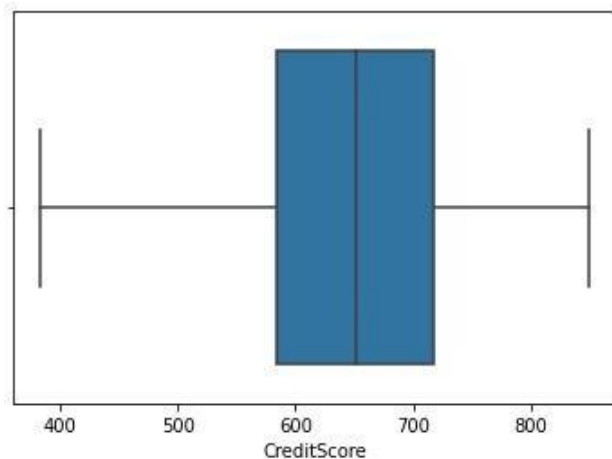
```
98386.1375
```

```
No. of outliers : 0
```

```
data['CreditScore'] = np.where(np.logical_or(data['CreditScore']>900, data['CreditScore']<383), 65
0, data['CreditScore'])
```

```
sns.boxplot(data['CreditScore'])
```





```
upper = data.Age.mean() + (3 * data.Age.std()) #Outlier detection - 3 sigma
lower = data.Age.mean() - (3 * data.Age.std())
columns = data[ ( data['Age'] > upper ) | ( data['Age'] < lower ) ]
print('Upper range : ', upper)
print('Lower range : ', lower)
print('No. of Outliers : ', len(columns))
```

```
Upper range : 70.38521935511383
Lower range : 7.458380644886169
No. of Outliers : 133
```

```
columns = ['EstimatedSalary', 'Age', 'Balance', 'NumOfProducts', 'Tenure', 'CreditScore'] #After outlier removal
```

```
for i in columns:
    Q1 = data[i].quantile(0.25)
    Q3 = data[i].quantile(0.75)
    iqr = Q3 - Q1
    upper=Q3 + 1.5 * iqr
    lower=Q1 - 1.5 * iqr
    count = np.size(np.where(data[i] > upper))
    count = count + np.size(np.where(data[i] < lower))
    print('No. of outliers in ', i, ': ', count)
```

```
No. of outliers in EstimatedSalary : 0
No. of outliers in Age : 0
No. of outliers in Balance : 0
No. of outliers in NumOfProducts : 0
No. of outliers in Tenure : 0
No. of outliers in CreditScore : 0
```

**Question-7.** Check for Categorical columns and perform encoding

**Solution:**

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder, OneHotEncoder
le = LabelEncoder()
oneh = OneHotEncoder()
data['Surname'] = le.fit_transform(data['Surname'])
data['Gender'] = le.fit_transform(data['Gender'])
data['Geography'] = le.fit_transform(data['Geography'])
data.head()
```

|   | RowNumber | CustomerId | Surname | CreditScore | Geography | Gender | Age | Tenure | Balance   | NumOfProducts | HasCrCard | IsActiveMember | EstimatedSalary | Exited |
|---|-----------|------------|---------|-------------|-----------|--------|-----|--------|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------------|-----------------|--------|
| 0 | 1         | 15634602   | 1115    | 619         | 0         | 0      | 42  | 2      | 0.00      | 1             | 1         | 1              | 101348.88       | 1      |
| 1 | 2         | 15647311   | 1177    | 608         | 2         | 0      | 41  | 1      | 83807.86  | 1             | 0         | 1              | 112542.58       | 0      |
| 2 | 3         | 15619304   | 2040    | 502         | 0         | 0      | 42  | 8      | 159660.80 | 3             | 1         | 0              | 113931.57       | 1      |
| 3 | 4         | 15701354   | 289     | 699         | 0         | 0      | 39  | 1      | 0.00      | 2             | 0         | 0              | 93826.63        | 0      |
| 4 | 5         | 15737888   | 1822    | 850         | 2         | 0      | 43  | 2      | 125510.82 | 1             | 1         | 1              | 79084.10        | 0      |

**Question-8.** Split the data into dependent and independent variables split the data in X and Y

**Solution:**

**x # independent values ( inputs)**

**x = data.iloc[:, 0:13]**

|      | RowNumber | CustomerId | Surname | CreditScore | Geography | Gender | Age | Tenure | Balance   | NumOfProducts | HasCrCard | IsActiveMember | EstimatedSalary |
|------|-----------|------------|---------|-------------|-----------|--------|-----|--------|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------------|-----------------|
| 0    | 1         | 15634602   | 1115    | 619         | 0         | 0      | 42  | 2      | 0.00      | 1             | 1         | 1              | 101348.88       |
| 1    | 2         | 15647311   | 1177    | 608         | 2         | 0      | 41  | 1      | 83807.86  | 1             | 0         | 1              | 112542.58       |
| 2    | 3         | 15619304   | 2040    | 502         | 0         | 0      | 42  | 8      | 159660.80 | 3             | 1         | 0              | 113931.57       |
| 3    | 4         | 15701354   | 289     | 699         | 0         | 0      | 39  | 1      | 0.00      | 2             | 0         | 0              | 93826.63        |
| 4    | 5         | 15737888   | 1822    | 850         | 2         | 0      | 43  | 2      | 125510.82 | 1             | 1         | 1              | 79084.10        |
| ...  | ...       | ...        | ...     | ...         | ...       | ...    | ... | ...    | ...       | ...           | ...       | ...            | ...             |
| 9995 | 9996      | 15606229   | 1999    | 771         | 0         | 1      | 39  | 5      | 0.00      | 2             | 1         | 0              | 96270.64        |
| 9996 | 9997      | 15669892   | 1336    | 516         | 0         | 1      | 35  | 10     | 57369.61  | 1             | 1         | 1              | 101699.77       |
| 9997 | 9998      | 15684532   | 1570    | 709         | 0         | 0      | 36  | 7      | 0.00      | 1             | 0         | 1              | 42085.58        |
| 9998 | 9999      | 15682355   | 2345    | 772         | 1         | 1      | 42  | 3      | 75075.31  | 2             | 1         | 0              | 92888.52        |
| 9999 | 10000     | 15628319   | 2751    | 792         | 0         | 0      | 28  | 4      | 130142.79 | 1             | 1         | 0              | 38190.78        |

10000 rows x 13 columns

**y # dependent values (output)**

```
y = data['Exited']
```

```
0      1
1      0
2      1
3      0
4      0
..
9995   0
9996   0
9997   1
9998   1
9999   0
Name: Exited, Length: 10000, dtype: int64
```

**Question-9.**Scale the independent variables

**Solution:**

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler, MinMaxScaler
```

```
sc = StandardScaler()
```

```
x_scaled = sc.fit_transform(x)
```

```
x_scaled
```

```
array([[ -1.73187761, -0.78321342, -0.46418322, ...,  0.64609167,
         0.97024255,  0.02188649],
       [ -1.7315312 , -0.60653412, -0.3909112 , ..., -1.54776799,
         0.97024255,  0.21653375],
       [ -1.73118479, -0.99588476,  0.62898807, ...,  0.64609167,
        -1.03067011,  0.2406869 ],
       ...,
       [  1.73118479, -1.47928179,  0.07353887, ..., -1.54776799,
         0.97024255, -1.00864308],
       [  1.7315312 , -0.11935577,  0.98943914, ...,  0.64609167,
        -1.03067011, -0.12523071],
       [  1.73187761, -0.87055909,  1.4692527 , ...,  0.64609167,
        -1.03067011, -1.07636976]])
```

**Question-10.**Split x and y into Training and Testing

**Solution:**

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x_scaled, y, test_size = 0.3, random_state = 0)
```

### x\_train

```
array([[ 0.92889885, -0.79703192, -1.47580983, ...,  0.64609167,
        0.97024255, -0.77021814],
       [ 1.39655257,  0.71431365, -1.58808148, ...,  0.64609167,
       -1.03067011, -1.39576675],
       [-0.4532777 ,  0.96344969, -0.24082173, ..., -1.54776799,
        0.97024255, -1.49965629],
       ...,
       [-0.60119484, -1.62052514, -0.36136603, ...,  0.64609167,
       -1.03067011,  1.41441489],
       [ 1.67853045, -0.37403866,  0.72589622, ...,  0.64609167,
        0.97024255,  0.84614739],
       [-0.78548505, -1.36411841,  1.38298008, ...,  0.64609167,
       -1.03067011,  0.32630495]])
```

### x\_train.shape

```
(7000, 13)
```

### x\_test

```
array([[ 1.52229946, -1.04525042,  1.39834429, ...,  0.64609167,
        0.97024255,  1.61304597],
       [-1.42080128, -0.50381294, -0.78208925, ...,  0.64609167,
       -1.03067011,  0.49753166],
       [-0.90118604, -0.7932923 ,  0.41271742, ...,  0.64609167,
        0.97024255, -0.4235611 ],
       ...,
       [ 1.49216178, -0.14646448,  0.6868966 , ...,  0.64609167,
        0.97024255,  1.17045451],
       [ 1.1758893 , -1.29228727, -1.38481071, ...,  0.64609167,
        0.97024255, -0.50846777],
       [ 0.08088677, -1.38538833,  1.11707427, ...,  0.64609167,
        0.97024255, -1.15342685]])
```

### x\_test.shape

```
(3000, 13)
```

### y\_train

```
7681    1
9031    0
3691    0
202     1
5625    0
..
9225    0
4859    0
3264    0
9845    0
2732    1
Name: Exited, Length: 7000, dtype: int64
```

### **y\_test**

```
9394    0
898     1
2398    0
5906    0
2343    0
..
4004    0
7375    0
9307    0
8394    0
5233    1
Name: Exited, Length: 3000, dtype: int64
```