

## Question-1 :

### 1 . Importing Required Package

#### Solution :

```
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import numpy as np
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
```

## Question-2 :

### 2. Loading the Dataset Solution :

```
df = pd.read_csv("abalone.csv")
```

```
df
```

#### Output:

	Sex	Length	Diameter	Height	Whole weight	Shucked weight	Viscera weight	Shell weight	Rings
0	M	0.455	0.365	0.095	0.5140	0.2245	0.1010	0.1500	15
1	M	0.350	0.265	0.090	0.2255	0.0895	0.0485	0.0700	7
2	F	0.530	0.420	0.135	0.6770	0.2565	0.1415	0.2100	9
3	M	0.440	0.365	0.125	0.5160	0.2155	0.1140	0.1550	10
4	I	0.330	0.255	0.080	0.2050	0.0895	0.0395	0.0550	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4172	F	0.565	0.450	0.165	0.8870	0.3700	0.2390	0.2490	11
4173	M	0.590	0.440	0.135	0.9660	0.4390	0.2145	0.2605	10
4174	M	0.600	0.475	0.205	1.1760	0.5255	0.2875	0.3080	9
4175	F	0.625	0.485	0.150	1.0945	0.5310	0.2610	0.2960	10
4176	M	0.710	0.555	0.195	1.9485	0.9455	0.3765	0.4950	12

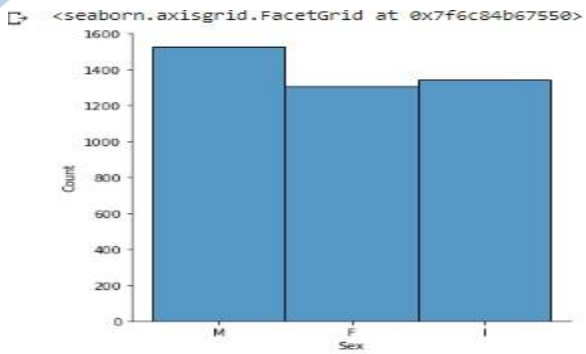
4177 rows × 9 columns

## 3. Visualizations Question-3 :

### 3.1 Univariate Analysis Solution:

```
sns.displot(df.Sex)
```

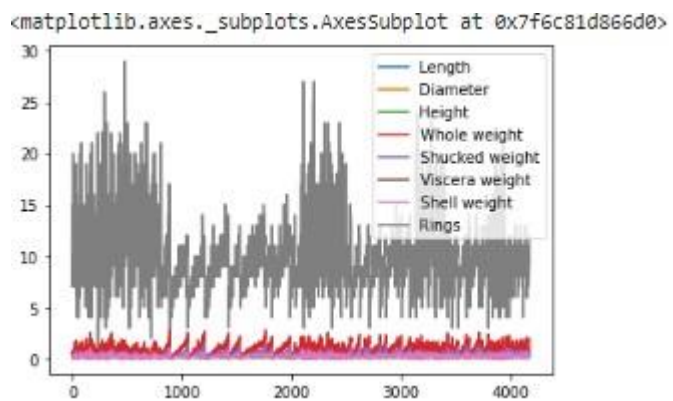
#### Output:



### 3.2 Bi-Variate Analysis **Solution:**

```
df.plot.line()
```

**Output:**

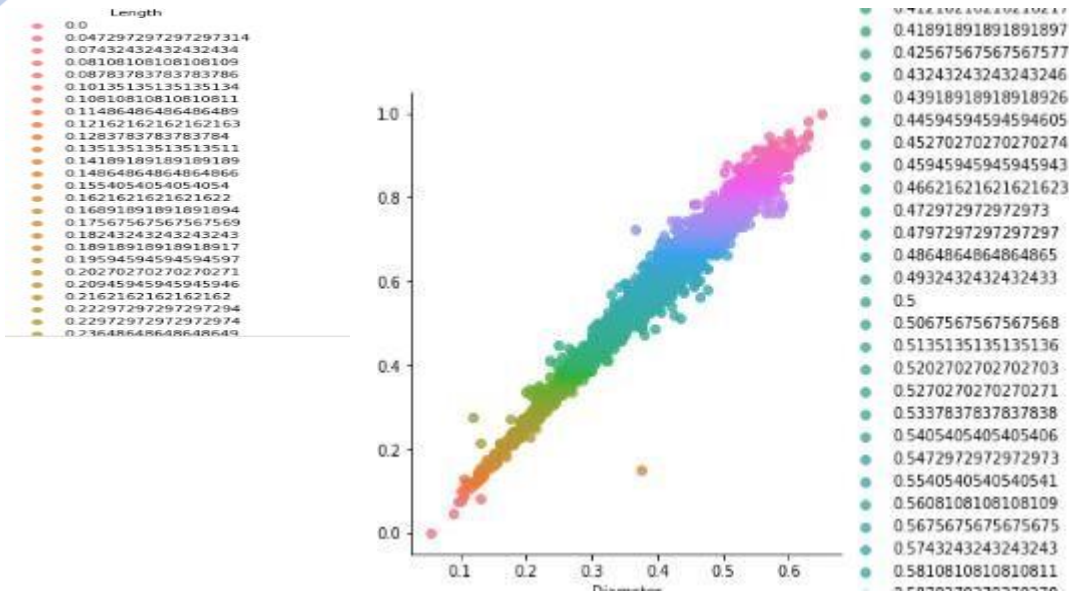


### 3.3 Multi - Variate Analysis

**Solution:**

```
sns.lmplot("Diameter", "Length", df, hue="Length", fit_reg=False);
```

**Output:**



#### 4. Perform descriptive statistics on the dataset. Question-4 :

##### Solution:

```
df.describe()
```

##### Output:

	Length	Diameter	Height	Whole weight	Shucked weight	Viscera weight	Shell weight	Rings
count	4177.000000	4177.000000	4177.000000	4177.000000	4177.000000	4177.000000	4177.000000	4177.000000
mean	0.523992	0.407881	0.139516	0.828742	0.359367	0.180594	0.238831	9.933684
std	0.120093	0.099240	0.041827	0.490389	0.221963	0.109614	0.139203	3.224169
min	0.075000	0.055000	0.000000	0.002000	0.001000	0.000500	0.001500	1.000000
25%	0.450000	0.350000	0.115000	0.441500	0.186000	0.093500	0.130000	8.000000
50%	0.545000	0.425000	0.140000	0.799500	0.336000	0.171000	0.234000	9.000000
75%	0.615000	0.480000	0.165000	1.153000	0.502000	0.253000	0.329000	11.000000
max	0.815000	0.650000	1.130000	2.825500	1.488000	0.760000	1.005000	29.000000

#### 5. Handle the Missing values. Question-5 :

##### Solution:

```
data = pd.read_csv("abalone.csv")
pd.isnull(data["Sex"])
```

**Output:**

```
0      False
1      False
2      False
3      False
4      False
...
4172   False
4173   False
4174   False
4175   False
4176   False
Name: Sex, Length: 4177, dtype: bool
```

**Question-6:**

**6. Find the outliers and replace the outliers.**

**Solution:**

```
df["Rings"] = np.where(df["Rings"] > 10, np.median(df["Rings"]), df["Rings"])
```

**Output:**

```
0      <function median at 0x7f6c9fd64cb0>
1                                           7
2                                           9
3                                           10
4                                           7
...
4172   <function median at 0x7f6c9fd64cb0>
4173                                           10
4174                                           9
4175                                           10
4176   <function median at 0x7f6c9fd64cb0>
Name: Rings, Length: 4177, dtype: object
```

**Question-7 :**

**7. Check for Categorical columns and perform encoding.**

**Solution:**

```
pd.get_dummies(df, columns=["Sex", "Length"], prefix=["Length", "Sex"])
).head()
```

**Output:**

	Diameter	Height	whole weight	snucked weight	viscera weight	shell weight	Rings	Length_F	Length_I	Length_M	...	Sex_0.745	Sex_0.75	Sex_0.755	Sex_0.76	Sex_0.765	Sex_0.77	Sex_0.775	Sex_0.78	Sex_0.8
0	0.365	0.095	0.5140	0.2245	0.1010	0.150	<function median at 0x7f6c9fd642bd>	0	0	1	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0.265	0.090	0.2255	0.0995	0.0485	0.070	7	0	0	1	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0.420	0.135	0.6770	0.2565	0.1415	0.210	9	1	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0.365	0.125	0.5160	0.2155	0.1140	0.155	10	0	0	1	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	0.255	0.080	0.2050	0.0895	0.0395	0.055	7	0	1	0	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

5 rows x 144 columns

Question-8:

**8. Split the data into dependent and independent variables**

**8.1 Split the data into Independent variables.**

**Solution:**

```
X = df.iloc[:, :-2].values
print(X)
```

**Output:**

```
[['M' 0.455 0.365 ... 0.514 0.2245 0.101]
 ['M' 0.35 0.265 ... 0.2255 0.0995 0.0485]
 ['F' 0.53 0.42 ... 0.677 0.2565 0.1415]
 ...
 ['M' 0.6 0.475 ... 1.176 0.5255 0.2875]
 ['F' 0.625 0.485 ... 1.0945 0.531 0.261]
 ['M' 0.71 0.555 ... 1.9485 0.9455 0.3765]]
```

**8.2 Split the data into Dependent variables.**

**Solution:**

```
Y = df.iloc[:, -1].values
print(Y)
```

**Output:**

```
[<function median at 0x7f6c9fd64cb0> 7 9 ... 9 10
<function median at 0x7f6c9fd64cb0>]
```

Question-9 :

9. Scale the independent variables **Solution:**

```
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler scaler
= MinMaxScaler()
df[["Length"]] = scaler.fit_transform(df[["Length"]])
print(df)
```

**Output:**

```
   Sex  Length  Diameter  Height  Whole weight  Shucked weight \
0    M  0.513514    0.365    0.095    0.5140    0.2245
1    M  0.371622    0.265    0.090    0.2255    0.0995
2    F  0.614865    0.420    0.135    0.6770    0.2565
3    M  0.493243    0.365    0.125    0.5160    0.2155
4    I  0.344595    0.255    0.080    0.2050    0.0895
...  ..  ...      ...      ...      ...      ...
4172  F  0.662162    0.450    0.165    0.8870    0.3700
4173  M  0.695946    0.440    0.135    0.9660    0.4390
4174  M  0.709459    0.475    0.205    1.1760    0.5255
4175  F  0.743243    0.485    0.150    1.0945    0.5310
4176  M  0.858108    0.555    0.195    1.9485    0.9455

   Viscera weight  Shell weight  Rings
0              0.1010      0.1500  <function median at 0x7f6c9fd64cb0>
1              0.0485      0.0700  7
2              0.1415      0.2100  9
3              0.1140      0.1550  10
4              0.0395      0.0550  7
...      ...      ...      ...
4172          0.2390      0.2490  <function median at 0x7f6c9fd64cb0>
4173          0.2145      0.2605  10
4174          0.2875      0.3080  9
4175          0.2610      0.2960  10
4176          0.3765      0.4950  <function median at 0x7f6c9fd64cb0>

[4177 rows x 9 columns]
```

Question-10 :

10. Split the data into training and testing **Solution:**

```

from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split train_size=0.8
X = df.drop(columns = ['Sex']).copy()
y = df['Sex']
X_train, X_rem, y_train, y_rem = train_test_split(X,y, train_size=0.8) test_size
= 0.5
X_valid, X_test, y_valid, y_test = train_test_split(X_rem,y_rem, test_size=0.
5)
print(X_train.shape), print(y_train.shape)
print(X_valid.shape), print(y_valid.shape)
print(X_test.shape), print(y_test.shape)

```

### Output:

```

(3341, 8)
(3341,)
(418, 8)
(418,)
(418, 8)
(418,)
(None, None)

```

## 11.Build the Model

```

test_size = 0.33 seed
= 7

```

```

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=test_
size, random_state=seed)

```

## 12.Train the model

```

X_train

```

### Output:

	Length	Diameter	Height	Whole weight	Shucked weight	Viscera weight	Shell weight	Rings
4131	0.682432	0.425	0.145	0.8300	0.3790	0.1605	0.2575	<function median at 0x7f6c9fd64cb0>
3204	0.797297	0.530	0.185	1.3955	0.4560	0.3205	0.4900	<function median at 0x7f6c9fd64cb0>
2622	0.844595	0.575	0.205	1.7975	0.7295	0.3935	0.5165	<function median at 0x7f6c9fd64cb0>
2114	0.074324	0.095	0.035	0.0105	0.0050	0.0065	0.0035	4
1422	0.871622	0.575	0.215	2.1730	0.9515	0.5640	0.5365	<function median at 0x7f6c9fd64cb0>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1372	0.729730	0.475	0.165	1.0230	0.4905	0.1955	0.3035	<function median at 0x7f6c9fd64cb0>
919	0.452703	0.310	0.090	0.3335	0.1635	0.0610	0.0910	6
2550	0.277027	0.220	0.080	0.1315	0.0660	0.0240	0.0300	5
537	0.290541	0.230	0.075	0.1165	0.0430	0.0255	0.0400	7
1220	0.344595	0.250	0.095	0.2085	0.1020	0.0395	0.0520	7

2798 rows x 8 columns

```
y_train
```

**Output:**

```
4131    I
3204    F
2622    F
2114    I
1422    M
...
1372    F
919     I
2550    I
537     M
1220    I
Name: Sex, Length: 2798, dtype: object
```

**13. Test the model:**

```
X_test
```

**Output:**

	Length	Diameter	Height	Whole weight	Shucked weight	Viscera weight	Shell weight	Rings
1157	0.716216	0.470	0.165	1.1775	0.6110	0.2275	0.2920	9
1125	0.641892	0.425	0.150	0.8315	0.4110	0.1765	0.2165	10
2053	0.520270	0.345	0.110	0.4595	0.2350	0.0885	0.1160	7
3591	0.777027	0.475	0.165	1.3875	0.5800	0.3485	0.3095	9
455	0.675676	0.470	0.140	0.8375	0.3485	0.1735	0.2400	<function median at 0x7f6c9fd64cb0>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3150	0.783784	0.505	0.165	1.3670	0.5835	0.3515	0.3960	10
3037	0.655405	0.450	0.145	0.8940	0.3885	0.2095	0.2640	9
2050	0.506757	0.350	0.130	0.4655	0.2075	0.1045	0.1350	8
1690	0.743243	0.500	0.170	1.0985	0.4645	0.2200	0.3540	9
253	0.675676	0.460	0.185	1.0940	0.4485	0.2170	0.3450	<function median at 0x7f6c9fd64cb0>

1379 rows × 8 columns

```
y_test
```

**Output:**



```

1157    F
1125    M
2053    M
3591    F
455     M
..
3150    F
3037    M
2050    M
1690    M
253     F
Name: Sex, Length: 1379, dtype: object

```

## 14. Measure the performance using Metrics

```

from sklearn.metrics import r2_score from
sklearn.metrics import mean_absolute_error from
sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error X_train =
[5, -1, 2, 10] y_test = [3.5, -0.9, 2, 9.9] print
('R Squared =', r2_score(X_train, y_test)) print
('MAE =', mean_absolute_error(X_train, y_test)) print
('MSE =', mean_squared_error(X_train, y_test))

```

### Output:

```

R Squared = 0.9656060606060606
MAE = 0.42499999999999993
MSE = 0.5674999999999999

```