

## Assignment -4

### Question-1:

Write code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms send an "alert" to the IBM cloud and display in the device recent events. Upload document with wokwi share link and images of IBM cloud

Program:

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>
#include <ArduinoJson.h>

WiFiClient wifiClient;

#define ORG "kr9fjo"
#define DEVICE_TYPE "TestDeviceType" #define
DEVICE_ID "12345"
#define TOKEN "VJsSC148dk1dCN3UqS"
#define speed 0.034

char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/abcd_1/fmt/json"; char topic[] =
"iot-2/cmd/home/fmt/String"; char authMethod[] = "use-token-
auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifiClient); void
publishData();

const int trigpin=5; const
int echopin=18;
String command;
String data="";
String lat="14.167589";
String lon="80.248510";
String name="point2";
String icon="";

long duration; int
dist;

void setup()
{
```

```

    Serial.begin(115200);
    pinMode(trigpin, OUTPUT);
    pinMode(echopin, INPUT);
    wifiConnect();
    mqttConnect();
}

void loop() {

    publishData();
    delay(500);

    if (!client.loop()) {
    mqttConnect();
    }
}

void wifiConnect() {
    Serial.print("Connecting to "); Serial.print("Wifi"); WiFi.begin("Wokwi-
GUEST", "", 6);
    while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
    delay(500);    Serial.print(".");
    }
    Serial.print("WiFi connected, IP address: "); Serial.println(WiFi.localIP()); }

void mqttConnect() { if
(!client.connected()) {
    Serial.print("Reconnecting MQTT client to "); Serial.println(server);
    while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
        Serial.print(".");
    delay(1000);
    }
    initManagedDevice();
    Serial.println();
    }
}

void initManagedDevice() {
if (client.subscribe(topic)) {
    Serial.println(client.subscribe(topic));
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
} else {
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
} }

void publishData()
{
    digitalWrite(trigpin,LOW);
    digitalWrite(trigpin,HIGH);
}

```

```
delayMicroseconds(10);
digitalWrite(trigpin,LOW);
duration=pulseIn(echopin,HIGH);
  dist=duration*speed/2;

  if(dist<100){
dist=100-dist;
icon="fa-trash";
}else{  dist=0;
  icon="fa-trash-o";
}
  DynamicJsonDocument doc(1024);
  String payload;
doc["Name"]=name;
doc["Latitude"]=lat;
doc["Longitude"]=lon;
doc["Icon"]=icon;
doc["FillPercent"]=dist;
serializeJson(doc, payload);
delay(3000);
Serial.print("\n");
  Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);
  if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
    Serial.println("Publish OK");
  } else {
    Serial.println("Publish FAILED");
  } }
```

## Output:

The WOKWI interface displays a sketch for an ESP32 connected to an HC-SR04 ultrasonic sensor. The sketch includes the following code:

```
1 #include <WiFi.h>
2 #include <PubSubClient.h>
3 #include <ArduinoJson.h>
4
5 WiFiClient wificlient;
6
7 #define ORG "kr9fjo"
8 #define DEVICE_TYPE "TestDeviceType"
9 #define DEVICE_ID "12345"
10 #define TOKEN "V3sSC148dk1dCN3Uq5"
11 #define speed 0.034
12
13 char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
14 char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/abcd_1/fmt/json";
15 char topic[] = "iot-2/cmd/home/fmt/String";
16 char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
17 char token[] = TOKEN;
18 char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
19 PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wificlient);
20 void publishData();
21
22 const int trigpin=5;
23 const int echopin=18;
24 String command;
25 String data="";
26 String lat="14.167589";
27 String lon="80.248510";
28 String name="point2";
29 String icon="";
30
31 long duration;
32 int dist;
33
34 void setup()
35 {
36   Serial.begin(115200);
37   pinMode(trigpin, OUTPUT);
```

The simulation shows an ESP32 microcontroller connected to an HC-SR04 ultrasonic sensor. The sensor is connected to the ESP32's pins 5 (Trig) and 18 (Echo). The simulation is running, and the device is connected to the internet.

The IBM Watson IoT Platform dashboard displays the details for a device with ID 12345. The device is a Raspberry Pi, and its status is Disconnected. The dashboard shows the following information:

Device ID	Status	Device Type	Class ID	Date Added	Descriptive Location	Added By
12345	Disconnected	RasberryPi	Device	Oct 31, 2022 3:19 PM		venkateshbhg01@gmail.com

The dashboard also shows the recent events for the device, which are listed in a table:

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
Distance	{"distance":74}	json	a few seconds ago
Distance	{"distance":89}	json	a few seconds ago
Distance	{"distance":12}	json	a few seconds ago
Distance	{"distance":52}	json	a few seconds ago
Distance	{"distance":45}	json	a few seconds ago

The dashboard also shows a message: "1 Simulation running".