

SPRINT-2

Date	17 November 22
Team ID	PNT2022TMID46686
Project Tittle	Developing A Flight Delay Prediction Using Machine Learning

Development Phase:

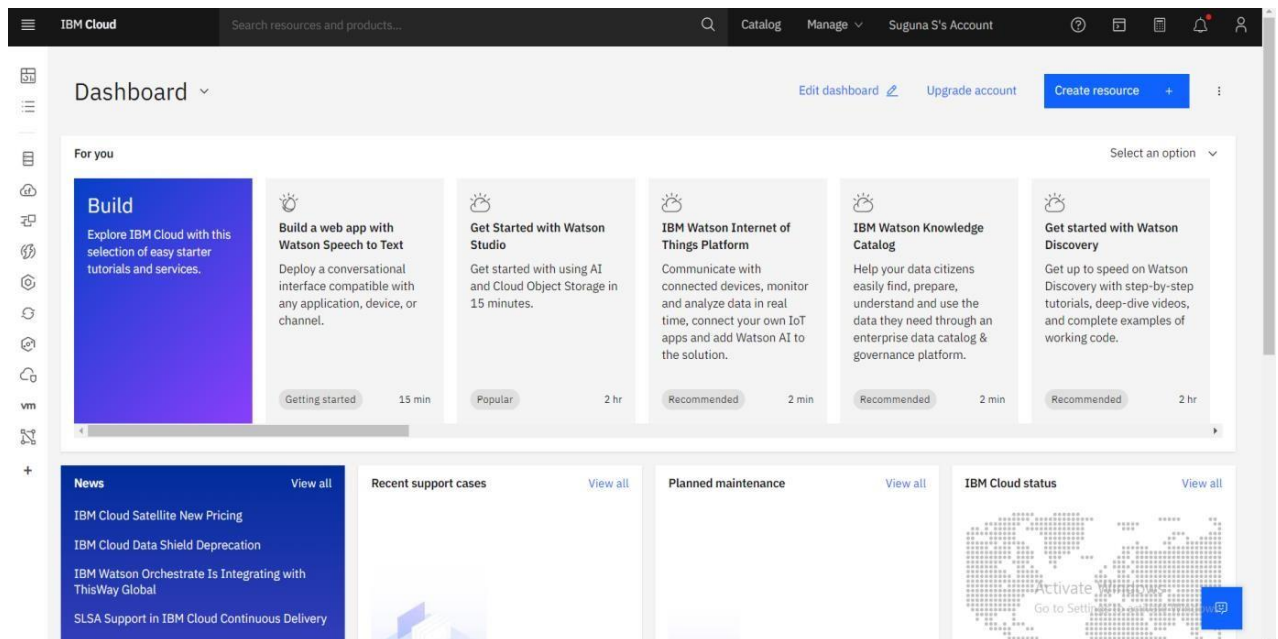
Sprint-2:

- Creating IBM cloud account and Required Resource
- Deploy our model in IBM Watson
- Creating Dashboard using HTML/ CSS
- Create web app and Hosting in Flask

Creating IBM cloud account & Required Resources:

Creating IBM cloud account:

First need to create IBM cloud account by using SI mail id and SI password which is provided by IBM in profile.



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Projects / delay / flights.csv										
Preview asset Visualization										
Profile size: 31 Columns										
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Last refresh: 11 seconds ago										
Prepare data										
YEAR String	MONTH String	DAY String	DAY_OF_... String	AIRLINE String	FLIGHT_NU... String	TAIL_NU... String	ORIGIN_AIR... String	DESTINATION_AIR... String	SCHEDULED_DEPAR... String	DEPARTURE String
2015	1	1	4	AS	98	N407AS	ANC	SEA	0005	2354
2015	1	1	4	AA	2336	N3KUAA	LAX	PBI	0010	0002
2015	1	1	4	US	840	N171US	SFO	CLT	0020	0018
2015	1	1	4	AA	258	N3HYAA	LAX	MIA	0020	0015
2015	1	1	4	AS	135	N527AS	SEA	ANC	0025	0024
2015	1	1	4	DL	806	N3730B	SFO	MSP	0025	0020
2015	1	1	4	NK	612	N635NK	LAS	MSP	0025	0019
2015	1	1	4	US	2013	N584UW	LAX	CLT	0030	0044
2015	1	1	4	AA	1112	N3LAAA	SFO	DFW	0030	0019
2015	1	1	4	DL	1173	N826DN	LAS	ATL	0030	0033
2015	1	1	4	DL	2336	N958DN	DEN	ATL	0030	0024
2015	1	1	4	AA	1674	N853AA	LAS	MIA	0035	0027
2015	1	1	4	DL	1434	N547US	LAX	MSP	0035	0035

IBM Watson Studio						
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Projects / delay / airports.csv						
Preview asset Visualization						
Profile size: 7 Columns						
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Last refresh: just now						
Prepare data						
IATA_CODE String	AIRPORT String	CITY String	STATE String	COUNTRY String	LATITUDE String	LONGITUDE String
ABE	Lehigh Valley International Airp	Allentown	PA	USA	40.65236	-75.44040
ABI	Abilene Regional Airport	Abilene	TX	USA	32.41132	-99.68190
ABQ	Albuquerque International Sun	Albuquerque	NM	USA	35.04022	-106.60919
ABR	Aberdeen Regional Airport	Aberdeen	SD	USA	45.44906	-98.42183
ABY	Southwest Georgia Regional Air	Albany	GA	USA	31.53552	-84.19447
ACK	Nantucket Memorial Airport	Nantucket	MA	USA	41.25305	-70.06018
ACT	Waco Regional Airport	Waco	TX	USA	31.61129	-97.23052
ACV	Arcata Airport	Arcata/Eureka	CA	USA	40.97812	-124.10862
ACY	Atlantic City International Airpo	Atlantic City	NJ	USA	39.45758	-74.57717
ADK	Adak Airport	Adak	AK	USA	51.87796	-176.64603
ADQ	Kodiak Airport	Kodiak	AK	USA	57.74997	-152.49386
AEX	Alexandria International Airport	Alexandria	LA	USA	31.32737	-92.54856
AGS	Augusta Regional Airport (Bush	Augusta	GA	USA	33.36996	-81.96450
AKN	King Salmon Airport	King Salmon	AK	USA	58.67680	-156.64922

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Out[125]: True

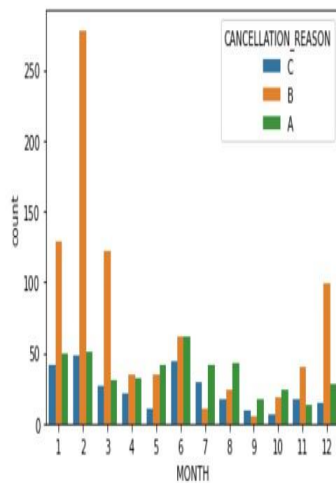
In [126]: #Checking how many null values are there in each columns
flights.isnull().sum()

```
Out[126]: YEAR          0
MONTH          0
DAY            0
DAY_OF_WEEK    0
AIRLINE        0
FLIGHT_NUMBER  0
TAIL_NUMBER    257
ORIGIN_AIRPORT  0
DESTINATION_AIRPORT  0
SCHEDULED_DEPARTURE  0
DEPARTURE_TIME 1491
DEPARTURE_DELAY 1491
TAXI_OUT       1552
WHEELS_OFF     1552
SCHEDULED_TIME 0
ELAPSED_TIME   1816
AIR_TIME       1816
DISTANCE       0
WHEELS_ON     1615
TAXI_IN       1615
SCHEDULED_ARRIVAL  0
ARRIVAL_TIME   1615
ARRIVAL_DELAY  1816
DIVERTED       0
CANCELLED      0
CANCELLATION_REASON 98427
AIR_SYSTEM_DELAY 81706
SECURITY_DELAY  81706
AIRLINE_DELAY   81706
LATE_AIRCRAFT_DELAY 81706
WEATHER_DELAY   81706
dtype: int64
```

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

In [128]: sns.countplot(x="MONTH",hue="CANCELLATION_REASON",data=flights)

Out[128]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='MONTH', ylabel='count'>



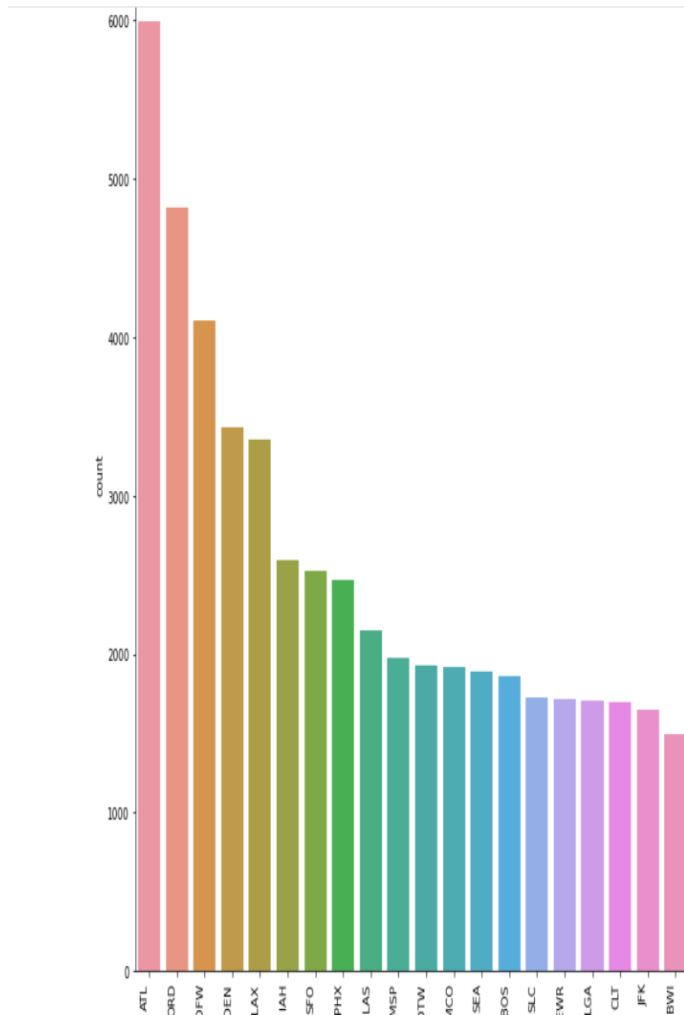
Projects / delay / delay

```
In [129]: plt.figure(figsize=(10, 10))
axis = sns.countplot(x=flights['ORIGIN_AIRPORT'], data=flights, order=flights['ORIGIN_AIRPORT'].value_counts().iloc[:20].index)
axis.set_xticklabels(axis.get_xticklabels(), rotation=90, ha="right")
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```

[Projects](#) / [delay](#) / delay

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Amino Acid Type	Percentage
AA	21%
HA	1%
B6	2%
MQ	2%
UA	3%
OO	3%
F9	5%
US	5%
AS	5%
VX	9%
DL	10%
WN	10%
EV	15%
NK	12%

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YEAR																																
MONTH	1	0.011	-0.008	-0.028	0.0420	0.0790	0.023	-0.018	0.0810	0.013	0.00330	0.051	0.014	-0.014	0.0061	-0.013	-0.013	-0.0370	0.0033	-0.0590	0.0050	0.0440	0.025	0.018	-0.0095							
DAY	0.011	1	-0.005	0.00370	0.00190	0.011	0.00949	-0.050	0.0170	0.002	-0.0008	0.00550	0.00240	0.00550	0.00330	0.00580	0.00640	0.019	0.0070	0.00430	0.01	-0.01	0.015	0.01	0.0019							
DAY_OF_WEEK	0.008	0.005	1	0.012	0.00830	0.0079	-0.013	0.0270	0.0049	0.015	0.01	0.014	0.016	0.00830	0.0160	0.0070	0.0073	-0.018	0.0041	0.027	-0.034	0.0036	0.011	-0.02	-0.04							
FLIGHT_NUMBER	-0.028	0.0037	0.012	1	-0.00790	0.0026	-0.011	0.048	0.005	-0.32	-0.31	-0.32	-0.33	-0.00250	-0.021	-0.013	0.0015	0.0160	0.00470	0.034	-0.018	-0.016	0.0096	0.028	-0.003							
SCHEDULED_DEPARTURE	-0.0048	0.00130	0.00830	0.079	1	0.96	0.11	0.011	0.94	-0.017	-0.017	-0.0150	0.0086	0.65	-0.048	0.7	0.62	0.1	0.0034	0.015	-0.0760	0.0095	-0.096	0.15	-0.016							
DEPARTURE_TIME	-0.00790	0.0170	0.00790	0.028	0.96	1	0.17	0.037	0.97	-0.022	-0.023	-0.022	-0.017	0.67	-0.044	0.071	0.65	0.16	0.00430	0.0058	-0.0480	0.0047	0.037	0.18	0.0047							
DEPARTURE_DELAY	-0.0230	0.009940	0.13	-0.011	0.11	0.17	1	0.057	0.16	0.026	0.028	0.022	0.022	0.059	0.0061	0.099	0.05	0.94	0.031	0.027	0.097	0.0096	0.61	0.54	0.27							
TAXI_OUT	-0.018	-8e-05	-0.027	0.048	0.011	0.017	0.057	1	0.042	0.11	0.21	0.088	0.073	0.038	0.0068	0.029	0.036	0.23	0.011	0.019	0.35	-0.001	-0.068	-0.14	0.075							
WHEELS_OFF	-0.00810	0.0170	0.0049	0.005	0.94	0.97	0.16	0.042	1	-0.032	-0.03	-0.032	-0.03	0.69	-0.043	0.72	0.66	0.15	0.0032	0.011	-0.0290	0.0037	-0.045	0.15	-0.007							
SCHEDULED_TIME	0.013	0.002	0.015	-0.32	-0.017	-0.022	0.026	0.11	0.032	1	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.017	0.1	0.025	0.014	-0.031	0.011	-0.027	0.037	0.015	0.029	-0.06	0.0024							
ELAPSED_TIME	0.00330	0.0009	0.01	-0.31	-0.017	-0.023	0.028	0.21	-0.03	0.99	1	0.99	0.97	0.02	0.16	0.025	0.016	0.027														
AIR_TIME	0.00530	0.00590	0.14	-0.32	-0.015	-0.022	0.022	0.088	-0.033	0.99	0.99	1	0.99	0.016	0.083	0.023	0.012	-0.0065														
DISTANCE	0.014	0.0024	0.016	0.33	0.00860	-0.017	0.023	0.03	0.88	0.97	0.99	1	0.012	0.076	0.019	0.0074	-0.027	0.01	-0.039	0.021	0.038	0.028	-0.06	0.005								
WHEELS_ON	0.014	-0.00550	0.00830	0.025	0.65	0.67	0.059	0.038	0.68	0.017	0.02	0.016	0.012	1	0.0077	0.87	0.97	0.062	0.0087													
TAXI_IN	0.00610	0.00320	0.0150	0.021	-0.048	-0.0440	0.00610	0.0068	0.043	0.1	0.16	0.083	0.076	-0.007	-1	-0.0110	0.0012	0.011	0.03	0.23	-0.036	0.05	-0.067	0.0014	-0.031							
SCHEDULED_ARRIVAL	-0.013	-0.00580	0.0070	-0.013	0.7	0.71	0.099	0.029	0.72	0.025	0.025	0.023	0.019	0.87	-0.011	1	0.86	0.092	0.01	0.												

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	YEAR	MONTH	DAY	DAY_OF_WEEK	FLIGHT_NUMBER	SCHEDULED_DEPARTURE	DEPARTURE_TIME	DEPARTURE_DELAY	TAXI_OUT	WHEELS_OFF	...	SCHEDULED_ARRIVAL	ARRIVAL_TIME	ARRIVA	
	YEAR	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	..	NaN	NaN		
	MONTH	NaN	1.000000	0.011153	-0.008015	-0.027701	-0.004210	-0.007888	-0.022869	-0.017812	-0.008080	..	-0.012722	-0.013057	-
	DAY	NaN	0.011153	1.000000	-0.005012	0.003735	0.000148	-0.001734	0.000936	-0.000090	-0.001730	..	-0.005766	-0.006379	
	DAY_OF_WEEK	NaN	-0.008015	-0.005012	1.000000	0.011809	0.008337	0.007895	-0.012553	-0.026787	0.004926	..	0.007653	0.007332	-
	FLIGHT_NUMBER	NaN	-0.027701	0.003735	0.011809	1.000000	-0.007933	-0.002590	-0.010903	0.048186	0.005024	..	-0.013216	0.001463	
	SCHEDULED_DEPARTURE	NaN	-0.004210	0.000148	0.008337	-0.007933	1.000000	0.962237	0.109404	0.10858	0.935609	..	0.701890	0.624584	
	DEPARTURE_TIME	NaN	-0.007888	-0.001734	0.007895	-0.002590	0.962237	1.000000	0.167134	0.017172	0.970906	..	0.706025	0.645159	
	DEPARTURE_DELAY	NaN	-0.022869	0.000936	-0.012553	-0.010903	0.109404	0.167134	1.000000	0.057351	0.155539	..	0.099325	0.049568	
	TAXI_OUT	NaN	-0.017812	-0.000090	-0.026787	0.048186	0.010858	0.017172	0.057351	1.000000	0.041900	..	0.028552	0.036181	
	WHEELS_OFF	NaN	-0.008080	-0.001730	0.004926	0.005024	0.935609	0.970906	0.155539	0.041900	1.000000	..	0.716370	0.664687	
	SCHEDULED_TIME	NaN	0.012815	0.001993	0.014531	-0.316624	-0.016681	-0.022267	0.025591	0.112607	-0.031522	..	0.024796	0.013658	-
	ELAPSED_TIME	NaN	0.003279	-0.000895	0.010041	-0.306548	-0.017331	-0.022737	0.028421	0.205129	-0.029646	..	0.024945	0.016438	
	AIR_TIME	NaN	0.005071	-0.000590	0.013793	-0.319166	-0.015389	-0.021991	0.021704	0.087903	-0.032190	..	0.023060	0.012488	-
	DISTANCE	NaN	0.013987	0.002362	0.016323	-0.330516	-0.008556	-0.016964	0.022051	0.072947	-0.029986	..	0.019124	0.007391	-
	WHEELS_ON	NaN	-0.014054	-0.005518	0.008267	-0.002455	0.652256	0.673558	0.059385	0.038460	0.693404	..	0.872758	0.966288	
	TAXI_IN	NaN	0.006086	-0.003178	-0.001606	-0.021153	-0.048041	-0.044294	0.006104	0.006773	-0.043245	..	0.001115	0.000115	
	SCHEDULED_ARRIVAL	NaN	-0.012722	-0.005766	0.007653	-0.013216	0.701890	0.706025	0.099325	0.028552	0.716370	..	1.000000	0.862004	
	ARRIVAL_TIME	NaN	-0.013057	-0.006379	0.007332	0.001463	0.624584	0.645159	0.049568	0.036181	0.664687	..	0.862004	1.000000	

Out[139]:	MONTH	DAY	DAY_OF_WEEK	AIRLINE	ORIGIN_AIRPORT	DESTINATION_AIRPORT	SCHEDULED_DEPARTURE	DEPARTURE_DELAY	DISTANCE	ARRIVAL_DELAY
4844280	10	30	THURSDAY	AA	OTHER	OTHER	530	-1.0	257	-7.0
5468262	12	9	TUESDAY	EV	EVV	DTW	1045	7.0	363	13.0
2472487	6	6	FRIDAY	EV	IAH	CLE	720	-7.0	1091	-21.0
2403482	6	2	MONDAY	NK	IAH	ORD	605	9.0	925	72.0
2590983	6	13	FRIDAY	WN	DEN	LAX	825	-2.0	862	-9.0
...
821745	2	24	MONDAY	WN	DAL	BWI	600	0.0	1209	-8.0
3686686	8	17	SUNDAY	DL	MSP	MEM	1358	-5.0	700	-4.0
530070	2	5	WEDNESDAY	OO	BJI	MSP	505	-1.0	199	-19.0
474911	2	1	SATURDAY	AA	LAX	DFW	1145	3.0	1235	8.0
5176221	11	20	THURSDAY	NK	DTW	IAH	710	23.0	1075	23.0

98184 rows x 10 columns

Projects / delay / delay

```
In [140]: dums = ['AIRLINE', 'ORIGIN_AIRPORT', 'DESTINATION_AIRPORT', 'DAY_OF_WEEK']
df_cat = pd.get_dummies(df[dums], drop_first=True)
df_cat
```

```
Out[140]:
```

	AIRLINE_AS	AIRLINE_B6	AIRLINE_DL	AIRLINE_EV	AIRLINE_F9	AIRLINE_HA	AIRLINE_MQ	AIRLINE_NK	AIRLINE_OO	AIRLINE_UA	...	DESTINATION_AIRPORT_WYS	DESTINATION_AIRPORT_XNA	DESTINATION_AIRPORT
4844280	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	
5468262	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	
2472487	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	
2403482	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	...	0	0	
2590983	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	
...	
821745	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	
3686686	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	
530070	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	...	0	0	
474911	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	
5176221	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	...	0	0	

98184 rows x 661 columns

```
In [141]: df_cat.columns
```

```
Out[141]: Index(['AIRLINE_AS', 'AIRLINE_B6', 'AIRLINE_DL', 'AIRLINE_EV', 'AIRLINE_F9',
'AIRLINE_HA', 'AIRLINE_MQ', 'AIRLINE_NK', 'AIRLINE_OO', 'AIRLINE_UA',
...,
'DESTINATION_AIRPORT_WYS', 'DESTINATION_AIRPORT_XNA',
'DESTINATION_AIRPORT_YAK', 'DESTINATION_AIRPORT_YUH',
'DAY_OF_WEEK_MONDAY', 'DAY_OF_WEEK_SATURDAY', 'DAY_OF_WEEK_SUNDAY',
'DAY_OF_WEEK_THURSDAY', 'DAY_OF_WEEK_TUESDAY', 'DAY_OF_WEEK_WEDNESDAY'],
dtype='object', length=661)
```

Activate Windows
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Projects / delay / delay

```
In [144]: var_to_remove = ["DAY_OF_WEEK", "AIRLINE", "ORIGIN_AIRPORT", "DESTINATION_AIRPORT"]
df.drop(var_to_remove, axis=1, inplace=True)
df
```

```
Out[144]:
```

	MONTH	DAY	SCHEDULED_DEPARTURE	DEPARTURE_DELAY	DISTANCE	ARRIVAL_DELAY
4844280	10	30	530	-1.0	257	-7.0
5468262	12	9	1045	7.0	363	13.0
2472487	6	6	720	-7.0	1091	-21.0
2403482	6	2	605	9.0	925	72.0
2590983	6	13	825	-2.0	862	-9.0
...
821745	2	24	600	0.0	1209	-8.0
3686686	8	17	1358	-5.0	700	-4.0
530070	2	5	505	-1.0	199	-19.0
474911	2	1	1145	3.0	1235	8.0
5176221	11	20	710	23.0	1075	23.0

98184 rows x 6 columns

Projects / delay / delay



```
In [145]: data=pd.concat([df,df_cat],axis=1)
data
```

```
Out[145]:
```

	MONTH	DAY	SCHEDULED_DEPARTURE	DEPARTURE_DELAY	DISTANCE	ARRIVAL_DELAY	AIRLINE_AS	AIRLINE_B6	AIRLINE_DL	AIRLINE_EV	...	DESTINATION_AIRPORT_WYS	DESTINATION_AIRPORT_XNA	DESTINATION
4844280	10	30	530	-1.0	257	-7.0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	
5468262	12	9	1045	7.0	363	13.0	0	0	0	1	...	0	0	
2472487	6	6	720	-7.0	1091	-21.0	0	0	0	1	...	0	0	
2403482	6	2	605	9.0	925	72.0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	
2590983	6	13	825	-2.0	862	-9.0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	
...
821745	2	24	600	0.0	1209	-8.0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	
3686686	8	17	1358	-5.0	700	-4.0	0	0	1	0	...	0	0	
530070	2	5	505	-1.0	199	-19.0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	
474911	2	1	1145	3.0	1235	8.0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	
5176221	11	20	710	23.0	1075	23.0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	

98184 rows x 667 columns

```
In [146]: data.shape
```

```
Out[146]: (98184, 667)
```

Projects / delay / delay



```
In [136]: print(flights.ORIGIN_AIRPORT.nunique())
print(flights.DESTINATION_AIRPORT.nunique())
print(flights.AIRLINE.nunique())
```

```
322
322
14
```

```
In [137]: flights=flights.dropna()
flights
```

```
Out[137]:
```

	MONTH	DAY	DAY_OF_WEEK	AIRLINE	ORIGIN_AIRPORT	DESTINATION_AIRPORT	SCHEDULED_DEPARTURE	DEPARTURE_DELAY	DISTANCE	ARRIVAL_DELAY
4844280	10	30	5	AA	OTHER	OTHER	530	-1.0	257	-7.0
5468262	12	9	3	EV	EVV	DTW	1045	7.0	363	13.0
2472487	6	6	6	EV	IAH	CLE	720	-7.0	1091	-21.0
2403482	6	2	2	NK	IAH	ORD	605	9.0	925	72.0
2590983	6	13	6	WN	DEN	LAX	825	-2.0	862	-9.0
...
821745	2	24	2	WN	DAL	BWI	600	0.0	1209	-8.0
3686686	8	17	1	DL	MSP	MEM	1358	-5.0	700	-4.0
530070	2	5	4	OO	BII	MSP	505	-1.0	199	-19.0
474911	2	1	7	AA	LAX	DFW	1145	3.0	1235	8.0
5176221	11	20	5	NK	DTW	IAH	710	23.0	1075	23.0

98184 rows x 10 columns

```
In [138]: flights.shape
```

```
Out[138]: (98184, 10)
```

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

Projects / delay / delay

```
In [133]: variables_to_remove=["YEAR","FLIGHT_NUMBER","TAIL_NUMBER","DEPARTURE_TIME","TAXI_OUT","WHEELS_OFF","ELAPSED_TIME","AIR_TIME","WHEELS_ON","TAXI_IN","ARRIVAL_TIME","DIVERTED","CANCELLED","CANCELLED"]
flights.drop(variables_to_remove,axis=1,inplace=True)
flights.columns
```

```
Out[133]: Index(['MONTH', 'DAY', 'DAY_OF_WEEK', 'AIRLINE', 'ORIGIN_AIRPORT',
              'DESTINATION_AIRPORT', 'SCHEDULED_DEPARTURE', 'DEPARTURE_DELAY',
              'DISTANCE', 'ARRIVAL_DELAY'],
              dtype='object')
```

```
In [134]: import os, types
import pandas as pd
from boto3.client import Config
import ibm_boto3

def __iter__(self): return 0

# @hidden_cell
# The following code accesses a file in your IBM Cloud Object Storage. It includes your credentials.
# You might want to remove those credentials before you share the notebook.
cos_client = ibm_boto3.client(service_name='s3',
                              ibm_api_key_id='bMhy0MPfEgVvGvS4IBZ4y9k6uvvCxlmaZGfGX2TsL6VH',
                              ibm_auth_endpoint='https://iam.cloud.ibm.com/oidc/token',
                              config=Config(signature_version='oauth'),
                              endpoint_url='https://s3.private.us.cloud-object-storage.appdomain.cloud')

bucket = 'delay-donotdelete-pr-ahndfuqxvfwkgn'
object_key = 'airports.csv'

body = cos_client.get_object(Bucket=bucket,Key=object_key)['Body']
# add missing __iter__ method, so pandas accepts body as file-like object
if not hasattr(body, "__iter__"): body.__iter__ = types.MethodType(__iter__, body)

airport = pd.read_csv(body)
airport.head()
airport
```

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Out[134]:

YEAR	FLIGHT_NUMBER	TAIL_NUMBER	DEPARTURE_TIME	TAXI_OUT	WHEELS_OFF	ELAPSED_TIME	AIR_TIME	WHEELS_ON	TAXI_IN	ARRIVAL_TIME	DIVERTED	CANCELLED	CANCELLED
2016	1545	1545	2016-01-01 00:00:00	00:00:00	00:00:00	00:00:00	00:00:00	00:00:00	00:00:00	00:00:00	0	0	0

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```
In [152]: Y
```

```
Out[152]: 5760772    21.0
2384896    -1.0
4294434    -7.0
4838951    10.0
1081494     43.0
...
1745015     0.0
5150614    26.0
3740656    14.0
5421824    -5.0
5692067    -1.0
Name: DEPARTURE_DELAY, Length: 60000, dtype: float64
```

```
In [153]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split, cross_val_score, cross_val_predict
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, Y, test_size=0.2, random_state=0)
```

```
In [154]: from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor
reg_rf = RandomForestRegressor()
reg_rf.fit(X_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[154]: RandomForestRegressor()
```

```
In [155]: y_pred = reg_rf.predict(X_test)
```

```
In [156]: reg_rf.score(X_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[156]: 0.9895460147562944
```

```
In [157]: reg_rf.score(X_test,y_test)
```

```
Out[157]: 0.9251558566324755
```

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In [158..

metrics.r2_score(y_test,y_pred)

Out[158]: 0.9251558566324755

In [159..

```
print('MAE:', metrics.mean_absolute_error(y_test,y_pred))
print('MSE:', metrics.mean_squared_error(y_test,y_pred))
print('RMSE:', np.sqrt(metrics.mean_squared_error(y_test,y_pred)))
```

MAE: 6.002905833333333
MSE: 96.55449258333332
RMSE: 9.826214558940453

In [160..

ppspdp.DataFrame({'Actual':y_test,'Predicted':y_pred})

pp

Out[160]:

	Actual	Predicted
272846	-5.0	-4.04
2840575	-10.0	-3.03
2900672	-3.0	2.89
5609530	-4.0	6.26
4954342	42.0	25.10
...
707976	23.0	5.30
3318061	12.0	4.17
2493555	20.0	15.86
2376690	0.0	0.42
5676318	57.0	49.48

12000 rows x 2 columns

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In [178..

rf_random.best_params_

Out[178]: {'n_estimators': 61,
 'min_samples_split': 5,
 'min_samples_leaf': 5,
 'max_features': 'auto',
 'max_depth': 15}

In [166..

pprf_random.predict(X_test)

In [167..

metrics.r2_score(y_test,p)

Out[167]: 0.9261197901555904

In [181..

```
print('MAE:', metrics.mean_absolute_error(y_test,p))
print('MSE:', metrics.mean_squared_error(y_test,p))
print('RMSE:', np.sqrt(metrics.mean_squared_error(y_test,p)))
```

MAE: 6.0156529151472204
MSE: 95.31094686462018
RMSE: 9.762732551116013

In [182..

zzspdp.DataFrame({'Actual':y_test,'Predicted':p})

zz

Out[182]:

	Actual	Predicted
272846	-5.0	-3.671236
2840575	-10.0	-2.779516
2900672	-3.0	2.766024
5609530	-4.0	5.657182
4954342	42.0	24.716256
...
707976	23.0	5.857987

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In [170]:

from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingRegressor
gbr=GradientBoostingRegressor(random_state=0)

In [171]:

GBR=gbr.fit(X_train,y_train)
pre=GBR.predict(X_test)

In [172]:

print('MAE:', metrics.mean_absolute_error(y_test,pre))
print('MSE:', metrics.mean_squared_error(y_test,pre))
print('RMSE:', np.sqrt(metrics.mean_squared_error(y_test,pre)))

MAE: 6.003761560382866
MSE: 92.92993777268747
RMSE: 9.640017519314343

In [173]:

metrics.r2_score(y_test,pre)

Out[173]: 0.927965427589067

In [174]:

gg=ppd.DataFrame({'Actual':y_test,'Predicted':pre})
gg

Out[174]:

	Actual	Predicted
272846	-5.0	-1.737581
2840575	-10.0	-4.177277
2900672	-3.0	1.024260
5609530	-4.0	6.056414
4954342	42.0	28.400018
...
707976	23.0	6.421029
3318061	12.0	4.003290
...

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In [3]:

pip install ibm_watson_machine_learning

Requirement already satisfied: ibm_watson_machine_learning in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (1.0.257)
Requirement already satisfied: requests in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from ibm_watson_machine_learning) (2.26.0)
Requirement already satisfied: lomond in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from ibm_watson_machine_learning) (0.3.3)
Requirement already satisfied: importlib-metadata in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from ibm_watson_machine_learning) (4.8.2)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from ibm_watson_machine_learning) (2022.9.24)
Requirement already satisfied: pandas<1.5.0,>=0.24.2 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from ibm_watson_machine_learning) (1.3.4)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from ibm_watson_machine_learning) (1.26.7)
Requirement already satisfied: packaging in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from ibm_watson_machine_learning) (21.3)
Requirement already satisfied: ibm-cos-sdk==2.11.* in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from ibm_watson_machine_learning) (2.11.0)
Requirement already satisfied: tabulate in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from ibm_watson_machine_learning) (0.8.9)
Requirement already satisfied: jmespath<1.0.0,>=0.7.1 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from ibm-cos-sdk==2.11.*->ibm_watson_machine_learning) (0.10.0)
Requirement already satisfied: ibm-cos-sdk-s3transfer==2.11.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from ibm-cos-sdk==2.11.*->ibm_watson_machine_learning) (2.11.0)
Requirement already satisfied: ibm-cos-sdk-core==2.11.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from ibm-cos-sdk==2.11.*->ibm_watson_machine_learning) (2.11.0)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil<3.0.0,>=2.1 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from ibm-cos-sdk-core==2.11.0->ibm-cos-sdk==2.11.*->ibm_watson_machine_learning) (2.8.2)
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2017.3 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from pandas<1.5.0,>=0.24.2->ibm_watson_machine_learning) (2021.3)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.17.3 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from pandas<1.5.0,>=0.24.2->ibm_watson_machine_learning) (1.20.3)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from python-dateutil<3.0.0,>=2.1->ibm-cos-sdk-core==2.11.0->ibm-cos-sdk==2.11.*->ibm_watson_machine_learning) (1.15.0)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from requests->ibm_watson_machine_learning) (3.3)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<=2.0.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from requests->ibm_watson_machine_learning) (2.0.4)
Requirement already satisfied: zipp>=0.5 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from importlib-metadata->ibm_watson_machine_learning) (3.6.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing<3.0.5,>=2.0.2 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from packaging->ibm_watson_machine_learning) (3.0.4)
Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.

In []:

from ibm_watson_machine_learning import APIClient
wml_credentials={
 "url":"https://us-south.ml.cloud.ibm.com"
 "API":"98jRlthtK-CL9W6TISC0mbIRv-scFWQ09tao4YIIPP"
}
client=APIClient(wml_credentials)

In []:

def guide_from_space_name(client, space_name):
 space=client.spaces.get_details()
 return(next(item for item in space['resources'] if item['entity']['name']==space_name)['metadata']['id'])

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Requirement already satisfied: requests in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from ibm_watson_machine_learning) (2.26.0)

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Requirement already satisfied: tabulate in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from ibm_watson_machine_learning) (0.8.9)

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Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.17.3 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from pandas<1.5.0,>=0.24.2->ibm_watson_machine_learning) (1.20.3)

Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from python-dateutil<3.0.0,>=2.1->ibm-cos-sdk-core==2.11.0->ibm-cos-sdk==2.11.*->ibm_watson_machine_learning) (1.15.0)

Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from requests->ibm_watson_machine_learning) (3.3)

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Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.

In []:

```
from ibm_watson_machine_learning import APIClient
wml_credentials={
    "url":"https://us-south.ml.cloud.ibm.com"
    "API":"98jRiThntK-CL9W6TISC0mb1Rv-scFwQQo9tao4YlIPP"
}
client=APIClient(wml_credentials)
```

In []:

```
def guide_from_space_name(client, space_name):
    space=client.spaces.get_details()
    return(next(item for item in space['resources'] if item['entity']['name']==space_name)['metadata']['id'])
```

In [5]:

```
space_uid= guide_from_space_name(client, 'Newspace')
print("Space UID = " + space_uid)
```

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