Assignment Date	27 OCT 2022
Student Name	Pavithra.P
Team ID	TNT2022TMID46747
Project Title	Smart solution for railways
Maximum Marks	2 Marks

ASSIGNMENT 4

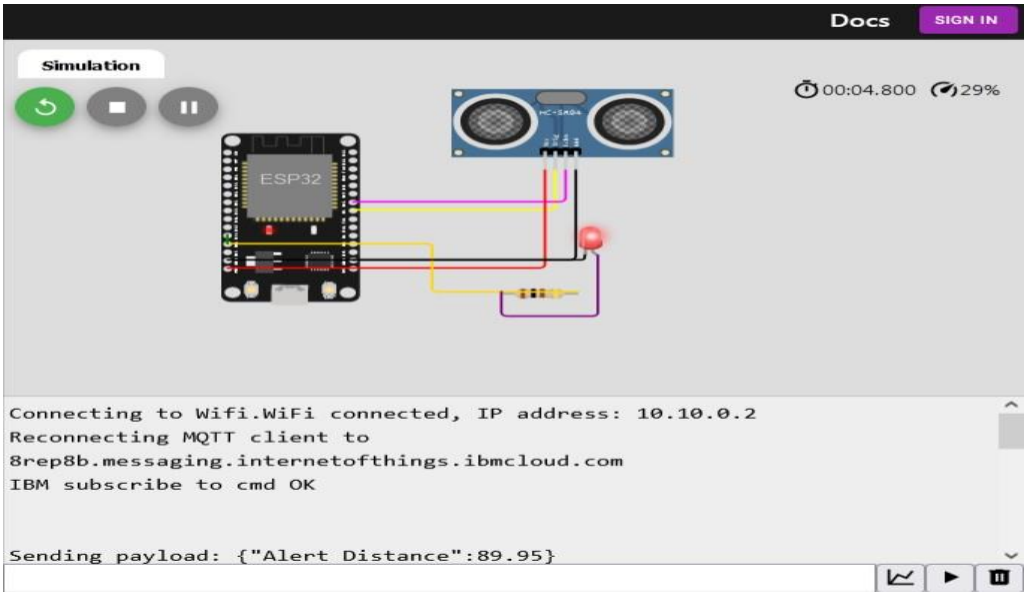
Write code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is lessthan 100 cms send an "alert" to the IBM cloud and display in the device recent events. Upload document with wokwi share link and images of IBM cloud.

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>
WiFiClient wifiClient;
String data3;
#define ORG "8rep8b"
#define DEVICE_TYPE "Pavithra"
#define DEVICE_ID "pavi123"
#define TOKEN "123456789"
#define speed 0.034
#define led 14
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Pavithra/fmt/json";
char topic[] = "iot-2/cmd/home/fmt/String";
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifiClient);
void publishData();


const int trigpin=5;
const int echopin=18;
String command;
String data="";

long duration;
float dist;



void setup()
```

```
{
  Serial.begin(115200);
  pinMode(led, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(trigpin, OUTPUT);
  pinMode(echopin, INPUT);
  wifiConnect();
  mqttConnect();
}

void loop() {
  bool isNearby = dist < 100;
  digitalWrite(led, isNearby);

  publishData();
  delay(500);

  if (!client.loop()) {
    mqttConnect();
  }
}

void wifiConnect() {
  Serial.print("Connecting to "); Serial.print("Wifi");
  WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
  while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
    delay(500);
    Serial.print(".");
  }
  Serial.print("WiFi connected, IP address: ");
Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}

void mqttConnect() {
  if (!client.connected()) {
    Serial.print("Reconnecting MQTT client to "); Serial.println(server);
    while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
      Serial.print(".");
      delay(500);
    }
    initManagedDevice();
    Serial.println();
  }
}

void initManagedDevice() {
  if (client.subscribe(topic)) {
    // Serial.println(client.subscribe(topic));
    Serial.println("IBM subscribe to cmd OK");
```

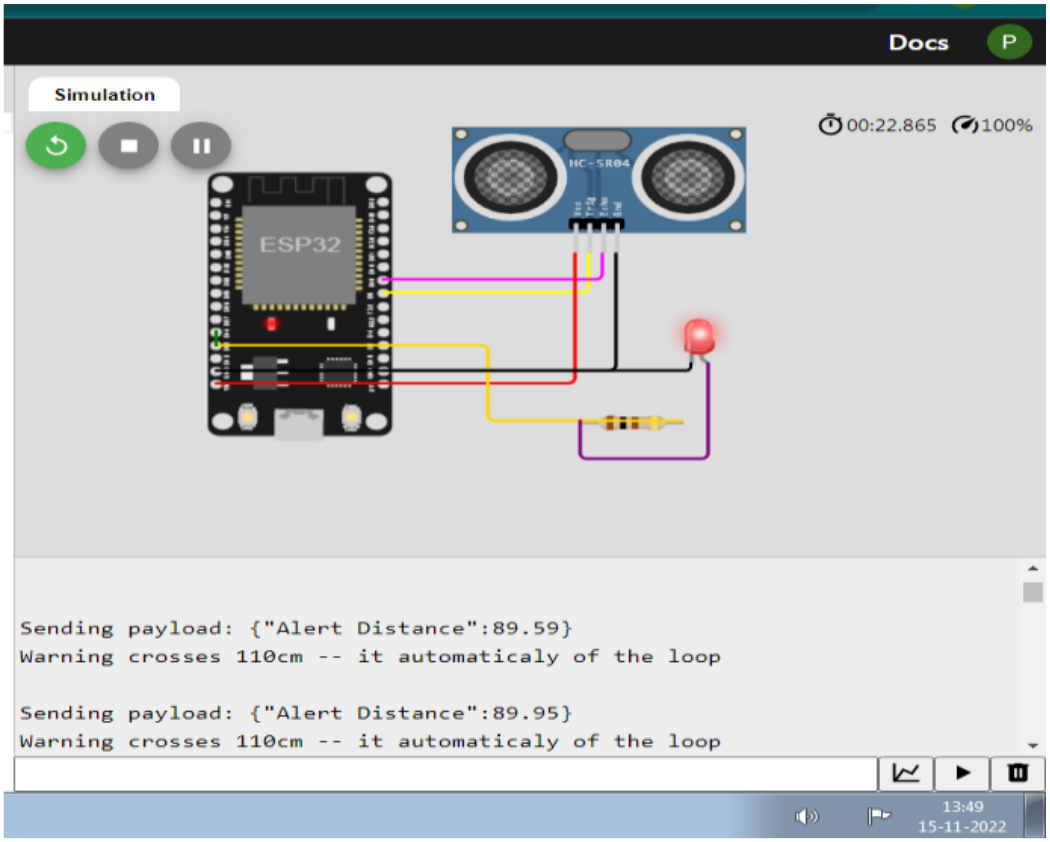
```
  } else {
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
  }
}
void publishData()
{
  digitalWrite(trigpin,LOW);
  digitalWrite(trigpin,HIGH);
  delayMicroseconds(10);
  digitalWrite(trigpin,LOW);
  duration=pulseIn(echopin,HIGH);
  dist=duration*speed/2;
  if(dist<100){
    String payload = "{\"Alert Distance\":";
    payload += dist;
    payload += "}";

    Serial.print("\n");
    Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
    Serial.println(payload);
      if(client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
      Serial.println("Warning crosses 110cm -- it automaticaly of the loop");
      digitalWrite(led,HIGH);
    }

  }
    if(dist>101 && dist<111){
    String payload = "{\"Normal Distance\":";
    payload += dist;
    payload += "}";

    Serial.print("\n");
    Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
    Serial.println(payload);

    }

  }



  void callback(char* subscribeTopic, byte* payload, unsigned int
payloadLength){
  Serial.print("callback invoked for topic:");
  Serial.println(subscribeTopic);
  for(int i=0; i<payloadLength; i++){
    dist += (char)payload[i];
  }
```

```
  Serial.println("data:"+ data3);
  if(data3=="lighton"){
    Serial.println(data3);
    digitalWrite(led,HIGH);
  }
  data3="";
}
```

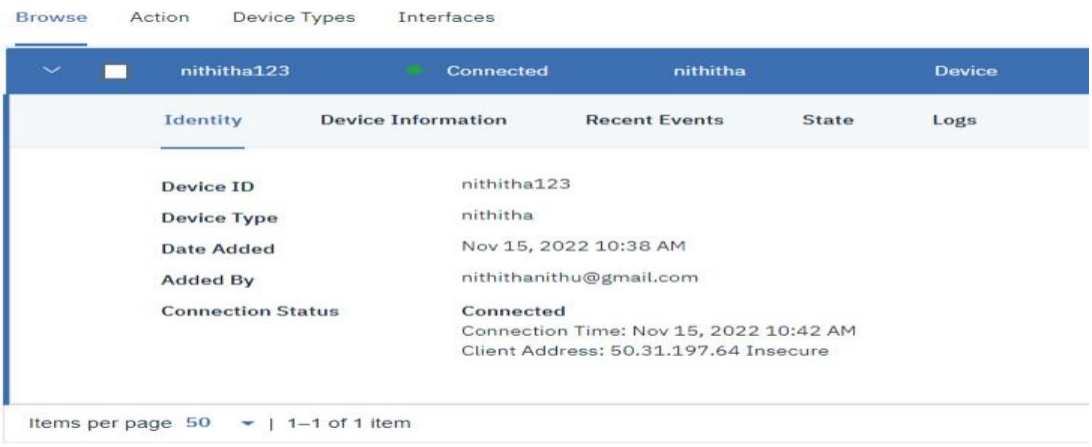


While Distance is greater than 100cm

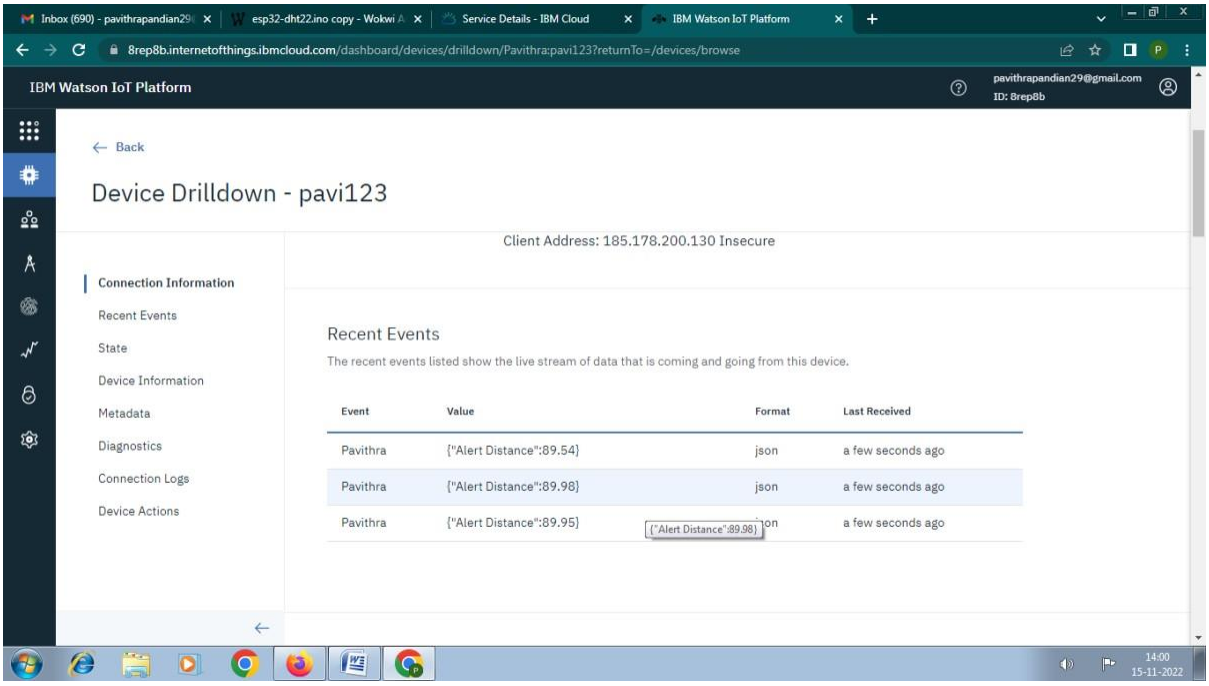
there is no alert message in the IBM cloud.



While Distance is greater than 100cm there is no alert message in the IBM cloud.



IBM CLOUD OUTPUT



https://wokwi.com/projects/348375045941232211