D1 Electronic Information Exchange

- **Between railways**
  - EU TAF - TSI & OTIF TAF-UTP
  - OSJD/SMGS & Bilateral EDI agreements
  - CIS CRT (e.g. MASPLAN)

- **Among railways and control agencies**
  - Pre-arrival information
  - Customs transit

- **Case Study**
  - Electronic interaction Railways – Customs in Russian Federation and Project INTERTRAN

- **Impact of E-Interoperability**

TAF – TSI, Source: ERA

Project INTETRAN, Source: RZD