

SMART CROPPING SYSTEM

TEAM ID	PNT2022TMID40898
PROJECT NAME	IoT- based smart crop protection system for argiculture

Description:

This System is used to help farmers in the irrigation process. The System provides data on the parameters which can be used to monitor the condition of the field to maintain and protect the crops. The parameters like temperature, soil moisture, etc., can be accessed through the system. The sensors in the system monitor the parameters and provide them to the farmer to take the necessary measures.

Program:

```
#include <Adafruit_LiquidCrystal.h> //Includes the library for LCD Display
```

```
#include <Wire.h> //Includes the library for connections
```

```
#include <Servo.h> //Includes the library for Servo Motor
```

```
Servo s;
```

```
int e = 4;
```

```
int t = 5;
```

```
int r = 12;
```

```
int b = 11;
```

```
int g = 10;
```

```
int sec = 0;
```

```

int Sensor = 0;
int soil = 0; int
motorPin = 9;

Adafruit_LiquidCrystal lcd(0);

void setup()
{
    Wire.begin();

    pinMode(A0, INPUT);           // Temperature Sensor
    pinMode(A1, INPUT);           // Soil Moisture Sensor
    pinMode(t, OUTPUT);           // Ultra sonic Trigger
    pinMode(e, INPUT);           // Ultra sonic Echo
    pinMode(b, OUTPUT);           // GREEN light for LED
    pinMode(g, OUTPUT);           // BLUE light for LED
    pinMode(r, OUTPUT);           // RED light for LED
    pinMode(motorPin, OUTPUT); // DC motor
    s.attach(3);                 // Servo Motor
    lcd.begin(16, 2);           // LCD 16x2
                                Display
    lcd.setBacklight(0);
    Serial.begin(9600);
}

float readDistanceCM()
{
    digitalWrite(t, LOW);
    delayMicroseconds(2);    digitalWrite(t,

```

```
HIGH); delayMicroseconds(10);  
digitalWrite(t, LOW);
```

```
int duration = pulseIn(e, HIGH);  
return duration * 0.034 / 2;  
}
```

```
void loop()
```

```
{
```

```
// Soil Moisture:
```

```
Sensor = analogRead(A1);          //
```

```
Reads data from Soil Moisture sensor
```

```
soil = map(Sensor, 0, 1023, 0, 117);
```

```
// Low analog value indicates HIGH moisture level and High analog value  
indicates LOW moisture level
```

```
// data = map(analogValue,fromLOW,fromHIGH,toLOW,toHIGH)
```

```
Serial.print("Soil Moisture value:");
```

```
Serial.println(soil);
```

```
/'data = 0' indicates total wetness and 'data = 100' indicates total dryness
```

```
// Temperature:
```

```
double a = analogRead(A0);          // Reads data from Temperature sensor
```

```
double t = (((a / 1024) * 5) - 0.5) * 100;
```

```
Serial.print("Temperature value:"); //Temperature value in Celsius  
Serial.println(t);
```

```
// Ultrasonic sensor:
```

```

float distance = readDistanceCM(); //Reads data from Ultrasonic sensor

Serial.print("Measured distance: ");

Serial.println(readDistanceCM());

// LCD Display:    lcd.setBacklight(1);           //ON the
background light in LCD    lcd.clear();

// Conditions:

/*If the temperature is Greater than 20 and less than 35 and also the moisture
of soil is less than 60 then the GREEN light will be turned ON indicating the
Normal condition */    if (t >= 20 && t < 35 && soil >= 40 && soil < 50)
{
    digitalWrite(b, 0);
digitalWrite(g, 1);
digitalWrite(r, 0);    s.write(90);
digitalWrite(motorPin, HIGH);
lcd.setCursor(3, 0);
lcd.print("ON MOTOR");
delay(1000);    lcd.clear();

    Serial.println("Water Partially Flows");
}

/*If the temperature is Greater than 35 and less than 45, then the BLUE light
will be turned ON indicating the Intermediate risk condition due to slightly
warm weather */    else if (t >= 35 && t < 45)
{    digitalWrite(b, 1);
digitalWrite(g, 0);

```

```

digitalWrite(r, 0);    s.write(90);
digitalWrite(motorPin, HIGH);
lcd.setCursor(3, 0);
lcd.print("ON MOTOR");
delay(1000);    lcd.clear();

    Serial.println("Water Partially Flows");
}

```

/*If the temperature is Greater than 45 or the moisture of soil is less than 30, then the RED light will be turned ON indicating the Critical condition due to highly warm weather or the low moisture content in soil */ **else if (t >= 45 || soil < 30)**

```

{
    digitalWrite(b, 0);
digitalWrite(g, 0);
digitalWrite(r, 1);    s.write(180);

    digitalWrite(motorPin, HIGH);
Serial.println("Water Fully Flows");
lcd.setCursor(2, 0);    lcd.print("ON
MOTOR!!!");    lcd.setCursor(3, 1);
lcd.print("Low Water");
delay(1000);    lcd.clear();

}

```

/*If the level of water is MORE in the field it will be indicated by distance sensor for less than 10cm and also the moisture of soil is greater than 80, then the YELLOW light will be turned ON indicating the high water level */
else if (distance<10 && soil> 80)

```

{
    digitalWrite(b, 0);
digitalWrite(g, 1);
digitalWrite(r, 1);    s.write(0);

    digitalWrite(motorPin, LOW);
Serial.println("Water Does Not Flow");
lcd.clear();    lcd.setCursor(3, 0);
lcd.print("OFF MOTOR");
delay(1000);    lcd.clear();
lcd.setCursor(1, 0);    lcd.print("DRAIN
WATER!!!");    delay(1000);
lcd.clear();

}

```

```

else
{
digital
Write
(b, 1);
digital
Write
(g, 1);
digital
Write
(r, 0);
s.writ
e(0);

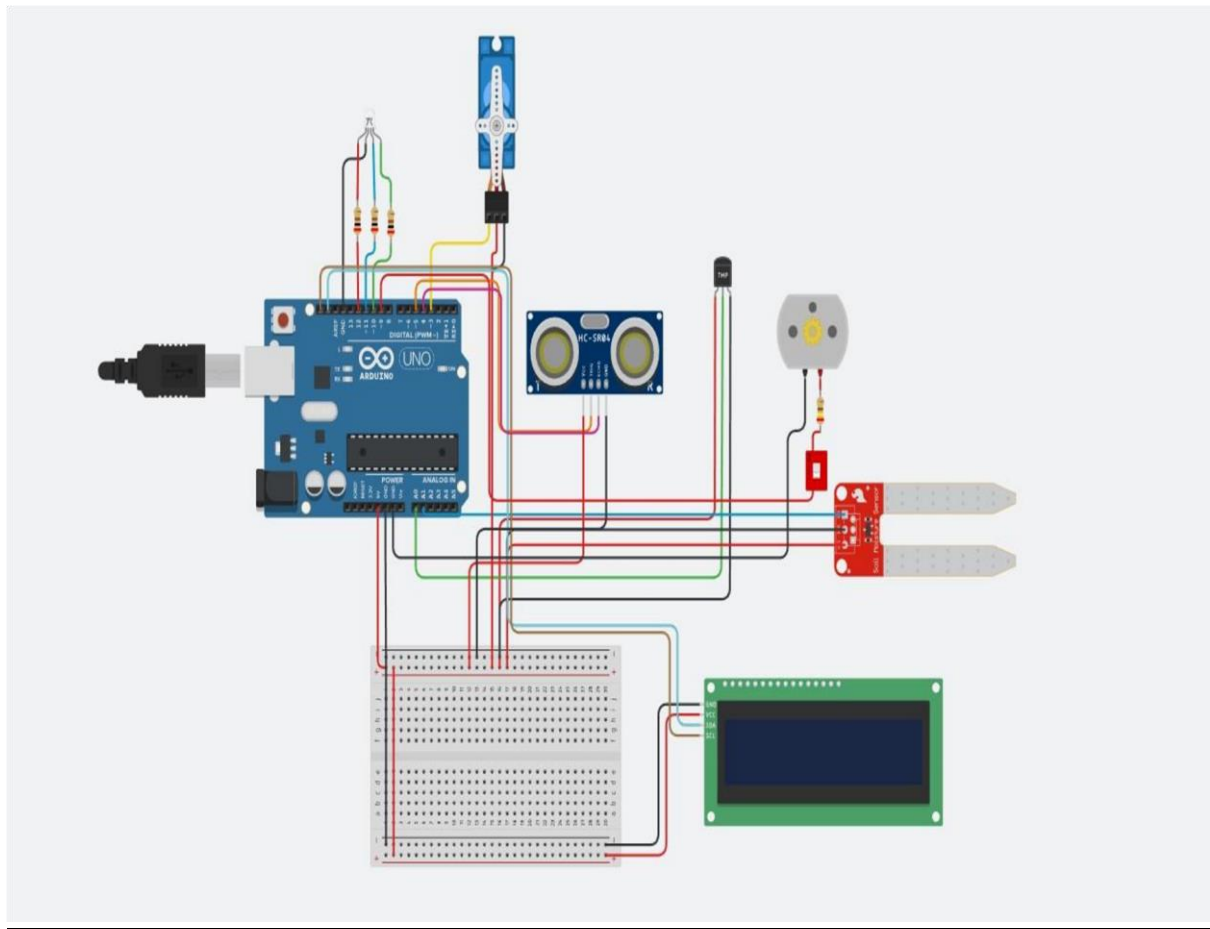
```

```
        digitalWrite(motorPin, LOW);  
    lcd.setCursor(3, 0);  
    lcd.print("OFF MOTOR");  
    delay(1000);    lcd.clear();  
  
    Serial.println("Water Does Not Flow");  
}
```

```
    lcd.setCursor(0, 0);  
    lcd.print("Temp:");  
    lcd.print(t);  
    lcd.print("degree");  
    lcd.setCursor(0, 1);  
    lcd.print("SoilWetness:");  
    lcd.print(soil);    lcd.print("%");
```

```
    Serial.println("-----");  
    delay(1000);  
}
```

Circuit Diagram:



Component Used:

Name	Quantity	Component
UAU	1	Arduino Uno R3
SERVOMS	1	Positional Micro Servo
DLED	1	LED RGB
RGreen LED Resistor RRed LED Resistor RBlue LED Resistor	3	200 Ω Resistor
SENSMS	1	Soil Moisture Sensor
MSmall 6V DC Motor	1	DC Motor
RMotor Resistor	1	240 Ω Resistor
UTS	1	Temperature Sensor [TMP36]
DISTUltrasonic Distance Sensor	1	Ultrasonic Distance Sensor
U3	1	MCP23008-based, 32 LCD 16 x 2 (I2C)
SWDPST Switch	1	DIP Switch DPST

Link to Project in Tinkercad:

<https://www.tinkercad.com/things/4wdJUylSFOr-smooth-lahdi-juttuli/editel?sharecode=Q67clPiA91jGr0jb7lZ5uwORGHCLIKYCVQu8G2gkyzk>