ASSIGNMENT-4

Wokwi Program

Assignment Date	19 October 2022
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Maximum Marks	2 Marks

Question-1

Write code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms send an "alert" to the IBM cloud and display in the device recent events.

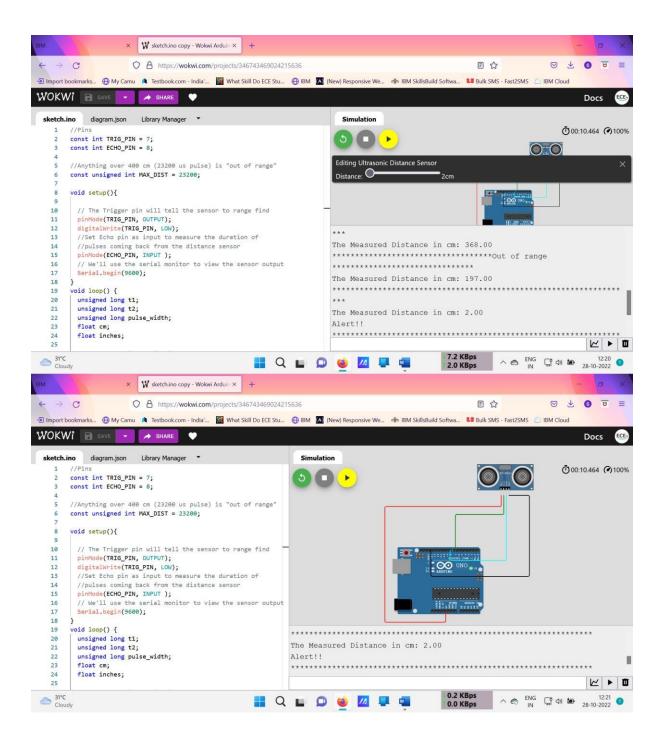
Program

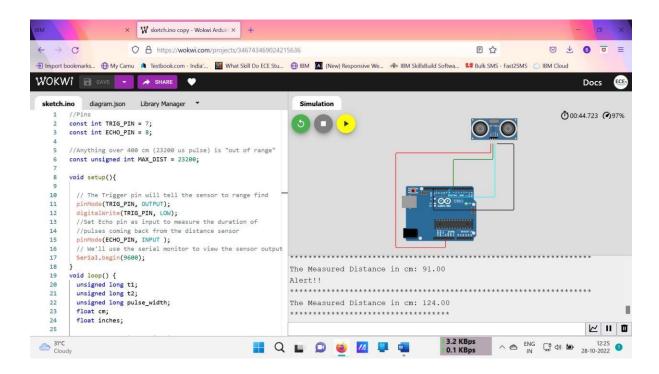
```
//Pins
const int TRIG PIN = 7;
const int ECHO_PIN = 8;
//Anything over 400 cm (23200 us pulse) is "out of range"
const unsigned int MAX_DIST = 23200;
void setup(){
 // The Trigger pin will tell the sensor to range find
 pinMode(TRIG PIN, OUTPUT);
 digitalWrite(TRIG_PIN, LOW);
  //Set Echo pin as input to measure the duration of
 //pulses coming back from the distance sensor
 pinMode(ECHO_PIN, INPUT );
 // We'll use the serial monitor to view the sensor output
 Serial.begin(9600);
}
void loop() {
 unsigned long t1;
 unsigned long t2;
 unsigned long pulse_width;
 float cm;
 float inches;
 // Hold the trigger pin high for at least 10 us
  digitalWrite(TRIG PIN, HIGH);
  delayMicroseconds(10);
 digitalWrite(TRIG_PIN, LOW);
 // Wait for pulse on echo pin
```

```
while (digitalRead( ECHO_PIN )==0 );
 // Measure how long the echo pin was held high (pulse width)
 // Note: the micros() counter will overflow after-70 min
 t1= micros ();
 while (digitalRead(ECHO PIN) == 1);
 t2= micros ();
 pulse_width = t2-t1;
 // Calculate distance in centimeters and inches. The constants
 //are found in the datasheet, and calculated from the assumed speed
 // of sound in air at sea level (- 340m/s)
 cm=pulse width/ 58 ;
  inches = pulse_width/148.0;
 // Print out results
 if (pulse_width>MAX_DIST){
   Serial.println("Out of range");
   else{
     Serial.println("********************************);
     Serial.print("The Measured Distance in cm: ");
     Serial.println(cm);
     if( cm < 100 ){
        //while(true){
          Serial.println("Alert!!");
    }
    Serial.print("*********************************);
//wait at least 1000ms before next measurement
delay(1000);
}
```

Output

If the distance is less than 100 cms, it alerts.





Link:

https://wokwi.com/projects/346743469024215636