

## ASSIGNMENT-4

Write code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms send an "alert" to the IBM cloud and display in the device recent events.

### CODE:

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <WiFiClient.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>
const int trigPin = 5;
const int echoPin = 18;
//define sound speed in cm/uS
#define Speed 0.034
#define cm_to_inch 0.393701
long duration;
float distance;
float distanceInch;

void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int
payloadLength);
//-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----

#define ORG "cvjs58"//IBM ORGANITION ID
#define DEVICE_TYPE "ultrasonic"//Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT
Platform
#define DEVICE_ID "ultrasonicsensor"//Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT
Platform
#define TOKEN "12345678" //Token
String data3;

//----- Customise the above values -----
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";// Server Name
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";// topic name and type of
event perform and format in which data to be send
char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String";// cmd REPRESENT command
type AND COMMAND IS TEST OF FORMAT STRING
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";// authentication method
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;//client id

WiFiClient wifiClient; // creating the instance for wificlient
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient);

void setup() {
```

```

Serial.begin(115200); // Starts the serial communication
pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT); // Sets the trigPin as an Output
pinMode(echoPin, INPUT); // Sets the echoPin as an Input
Serial.println();
wificonnect();
mqttconnect();

}

void loop() {
  // Clears the trigPin
  digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
  delayMicroseconds(2);
  // Sets the trigPin on HIGH state for 10 micro seconds
  digitalWrite(trigPin, HIGH);
  delayMicroseconds(10);
  digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);

  // Reads the echoPin, returns the sound wave travel time in microseconds
  duration = pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH);

  // Calculate the distance
  distance = duration * Speed/2;

  // Convert to inches
  distanceInch = distance * cm_to_inch;

  // Prints the distance in the Serial Monitor
  Serial.print("Distance : ");
  Serial.println(distance);

  PublishData(distance);
  delay(1000);
  if (!client.loop()) {
    mqttconnect();
  }
}

void PublishData(float centimeter) {
  mqttconnect();//function call for connecting to ibm
  /*
   creating the String in in form JSON to update the data to ibm cloud
  */
  String payload = "{\"Distance in Centimeter\":\"";
  payload += centimeter;
  payload += "\"}";
}

```

```

Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);

if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
    Serial.println("Publish ok");// if it sucessfully upload data on the cloud
    then it will print publish ok in Serial monitor or else it will print publish
    failed
} else {
    Serial.println("Publish failed");
}
}

void mqttconnect() {
    if (!client.connected()) {
        Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
        Serial.println(server);
        while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
            Serial.print(".");
            delay(500);
        }

        initManagedDevice();
        Serial.println();
    }
}

void wificonnect() //function defination for wificonnect
{
    Serial.println();
    Serial.print("Connecting... ");

    WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);//passing the wifi credentials to establish
the connection
    while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
        delay(500);
        Serial.print(".");
    }
    Serial.println("");
    Serial.println("WiFi connected");
    Serial.println("IP address: ");
    Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}

void initManagedDevice() {
    if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {
        Serial.println((subscribetopic));
        Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
    } else

```

```

    {
        Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
    }
}

void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
{
    Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
    Serial.println(subscribetopic);
    for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {
        //Serial.print((char)payload[i]);
        data3 += (char)payload[i];
    }
}
}

```

## OUTPUT:

The screenshot displays the Wokwi online Arduino IDE interface. On the left, the sketch editor shows the following code:

```

1 #include <WiFi.h>
2 #include <WiFiClient.h>
3 #include <PubSubClient.h>
4 const int trigPin = 5;
5 const int echoPin = 10;
6 //define sound speed in cm/uS
7 #define Speed 0.034
8 #define cm_to_inch 0.393701
9 long duration;
10 float distance;
11 float distanceInch;
12
13
14 void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
15 {
16     //-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----
17     #define ORG "cvjs58"//IBM ORGANITION ID
18     #define DEVICE_TYPE "ultrasonic"//Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT Plat
19     #define DEVICE_ID "ultrasonicsensor"//Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT P
20     #define TOKEN "12345678" //Token
21     String data3;
22
23
24
25 //----- Customise the above values -----
26 char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";// Server Name
27 char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";// topic name and type of even
28 char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String";// cmd REPRESENT command
29 char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";// authentication method
30 char token[] = TOKEN;

```

On the right, the simulation window shows an ESP32 microcontroller connected to an HC-SR04 ultrasonic sensor. The console output displays the following sequence of events:

```

Publish ok
Distance : 399.96
Sending payload: {"Distance in Centimeter":399.96}
Publish ok
Distance : 399.96
Sending payload: {"Distance in Centimeter":399.96}
Publish ok

```

Browser tabs: Fwdt - 622519104001@selvamte, Service Details - IBM Cloud, IBM Watson IoT Platform, sketch.ino - Wokwi Arduino and

URL: cvjs58.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com/dashboard/devices/browse

IBM Watson IoT Platform

622519104001@selvamte.com  
ID: cvjs58

Buttons: Add Device

Search by Device ID

Device Simulator

Device ID	Status	Device Type	Class ID	Date Added
1234	Disconnected	NodeMCU	Device	Nov 7, 2022 2:35 PM
ultrasonicsensor	Connected	ultrasonic	Device	Nov 8, 2022 12:14 PM

Recent Events

The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device.

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
Data	{"Distance in Centimeter":399.96}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Distance in Centimeter":399.96}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Distance in Centimeter":399.96}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Distance in Centimeter":399.96}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Distance in Centimeter":399.96}	json	a few seconds ago

## WOKWI SHARE LINK

<https://wokwi.com/projects/347828779904664146>