

ASSIGNMENT-4

Write code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms send an "alert" to the IBM cloud and display in the device recent events.

CODE:

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <WiFiClient.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>
const int trigPin = 5;
const int echoPin = 18;
//define sound speed in cm/uS
#define Speed 0.034
#define cm_to_inch 0.393701
long duration;
float distance;
float distanceInch;

void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int
payloadLength);
//-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----

#define ORG "0z9ma9"//IBM ORGANITION ID
#define DEVICE_TYPE "ultrasonic"//Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT
Platform
#define DEVICE_ID "ultrasonicsensor"//Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT
Platform
#define TOKEN "87654321" //Token
String data3;

//----- Customise the above values -----
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";// Server Name
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";// topic name and type of
event perform and format in which data to be send
char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String";// cmd REPRESENT command
type AND COMMAND IS TEST OF FORMAT STRING
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";// authentication method
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;//client id

WiFiClient wifiClient; // creating the instance for wificlient
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient);

void setup() {
  Serial.begin(115200); // Starts the serial communication
  pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT); // Sets the trigPin as an Output
```

```

    pinMode(echoPin, INPUT); // Sets the echoPin as an Input
    Serial.println();
    wificonnect();
    mqttconnect();

}

void loop() {
    // Clears the trigPin
    digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
    delayMicroseconds(2);
    // Sets the trigPin on HIGH state for 10 micro seconds
    digitalWrite(trigPin, HIGH);
    delayMicroseconds(10);
    digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);

    // Reads the echoPin, returns the sound wave travel time in microseconds
    duration = pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH);

    // Calculate the distance
    distance = duration * Speed/2;

    // Convert to inches
    distanceInch = distance * cm_to_inch;

    // Prints the distance in the Serial Monitor
    Serial.print("Distance : ");
    Serial.println(distance);

    PublishData(distance);
    delay(1000);
    if (!client.loop()) {
        mqttconnect();
    }
}

void PublishData(float centimeter) {
    mqttconnect();//function call for connecting to ibm
    /*
        creating the String in in form JSON to update the data to ibm cloud
    */
    String payload = "{\"Distance in Centimeter\":\"";
    payload += centimeter;
    payload += "\"}";

    Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
    Serial.println(payload);
}

```

```

    if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
        Serial.println("Publish ok");// if it successfully upload data on the cloud
        then it will print publish ok in Serial monitor or else it will print publish
        failed
    } else {
        Serial.println("Publish failed");
    }
}

void mqttconnect() {
    if (!client.connected()) {
        Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
        Serial.println(server);
        while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
            Serial.print(".");
            delay(500);
        }

        initManagedDevice();
        Serial.println();
    }
}

void wificonnect() //function definition for wificonnect
{
    Serial.println();
    Serial.print("Connecting... ");

    WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);//passing the wifi credentials to establish
    the connection
    while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
        delay(500);
        Serial.print(".");
    }
    Serial.println("");
    Serial.println("WiFi connected");
    Serial.println("IP address: ");
    Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}

void initManagedDevice() {
    if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {
        Serial.println((subscribetopic));
        Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
    } else
    {
        Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
    }
}

```

```

    }
}
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
{

    Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
    Serial.println(subscribetopic);
    for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {
        //Serial.print((char)payload[i]);
        data3 += (char)payload[i];
    }
}
}

```

OUTPUT:

The screenshot displays the WOKWI simulation interface. On the left, the code editor shows the following code:

```

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4 const int trigPin = 5;
5 const int echoPin = 18;
6 //define sound speed in cm/uS
7 #define Speed 0.034
8 #define cm_to_inch 0.393701
9 long duration;
10 float distance;
11 float distanceInch;
12
13 void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
14 {
15     //-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----
16     #define ORG "0z9ma9"//IBM ORGANITION ID
17     #define DEVICE_TYPE "ultrasonic"//Device type mentioned in ibm watson IOT Plat
18     #define DEVICE_ID "ultrasonicsensor"//Device ID mentioned in ibm watson IOT Pl
19     #define TOKEN "87654321" //Token
20     String data3;
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22     //----- Customise the above values -----
23     char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";// Server Name
24     char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";// topic name and type of event
25     char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String";// cmd REPRESENT command
26     char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";// authentication method
27     char token[] = TOKEN;
28     char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;//client id
29
30

```

On the right, the simulation window shows an ESP32 microcontroller connected to an HC-SR04 ultrasonic sensor. The output console displays the following messages:

```

Distance : 400.03
Sending payload: {"Distance in Centimeter":400.03}
Publish ok
Distance : 399.91
Sending payload: {"Distance in Centimeter":399.91}
Publish ok
Distance : 399.96

```

IBM Watson IoT Platform

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Browse

Action

Device Types

Interfaces

Add Device

Identity

Device Information

Recent Events

State

Logs

The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device.

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
Data	{"Distance in Centimeter":399.96}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Distance in Centimeter":399.92}	json	a few seconds ago
Data	{"Distance in Centimeter":399.94}	json	a few seconds ago

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Activate Windows

Go to Settings to activate Windows.

WOKWI SHARE LINK

<https://wokwi.com/proje54cts/347749812772274771>