

**Assignment -4**  
Python Programming

Assignment Date	01 Nov 2022
Student Name	Harishankar
Maximum Marks	2 Marks

**Question-1:**

Write code and connections in wokwi for ultrasonic sensor.

Whenever distance is less than 100 cms send "alert" to ibm cloud and display in device recent events.

Upload document with wokwi share link and images of ibm cloud.

**Solution:**

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wokwi.com/projects/346566226034557523

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1 #include<WiFi.h> //library for wifi  
2 #include<PubSubClient.h> //library for MQTT  
3 void callback(char\* subscribetopic, byte\* payload, unsigned int payloadlength);  
4 //-----credentials of IBM Account-----  
5 #define ORG "iyy6o" // IBM ORGANIZATION ID  
6 #define DEVICE\_TYPE "iotedeviceproject" //DEVICE TYPE MENTIONED IN IOT WATSON PLATFORM  
7 #define DEVICE\_ID "229714" //DEVICE ID MENTIONED IN IOT WATSON PLATFORM  
8 #define TOKEN "24681012" //Token  
9 String data3;  
10 float dist;  
11 //-----customize the above value-----  
12 char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com"; //server name  
13 char publishstopic[] = "ultrasonic/evt/Data/fmt/json"; //topic name and type of event perform  
14 | and format in which data to be send\*/  
15 char subscribetopic[] = "ultrasonic/cmd/test/fmt/String"; //cmd REPRESENT Command type and  
16 | COMMAND IS TEST OF FORMAT STRING\*/  
17 char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth"; //authentication method  
18 char token[] = TOKEN;  
19 char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE\_TYPE ":" DEVICE\_ID; //CLIENT ID  
20 //-----  
21 WiFiClient wificlient; // creating an instance for wificlient  
22 PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback, wificlient); //calling the predefined client id  
23 | by passing parameter like server id, port and wificredential\*/  
24 int LED = 4;  
25 int trig = 5;  
26 int echo = 18;  
27 void setup()  
28 {  
29     Serial.begin(115200);  
30     pinMode(trig, OUTPUT);

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```
61 Serial.println("no object is near");
62 object="Near";
63 }
64 else
65 {
66     digitalWrite(LED,LOW);
67     Serial.println("no object found");
68     object="No";
69 }
70 String payload="{\"distance\": ";
71 payload +=dist;
72 payload +=",\" \"object\": \"";
73 payload += object;
74 payload += "\";";
75
76 Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
77 Serial.println(payload);
78 if(client.publish(publishtopic, (char*) payload.c_str())){
79     Serial.println("Publish ok");/* If its sucessfully upload data on the cloud then it will print
80     publish ok in serial monitor or else it will print poblish failed*/
81 } else{
82     Serial.println("Publish failed");
83 }
84 }
85 void mqttconnect(){
86     if(!client.connected()){
87         Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
88         Serial.println(server);
89         while(!client.connect(clientid,authMethod, token)){
90             Serial.print(".");
91             delay(500);
```

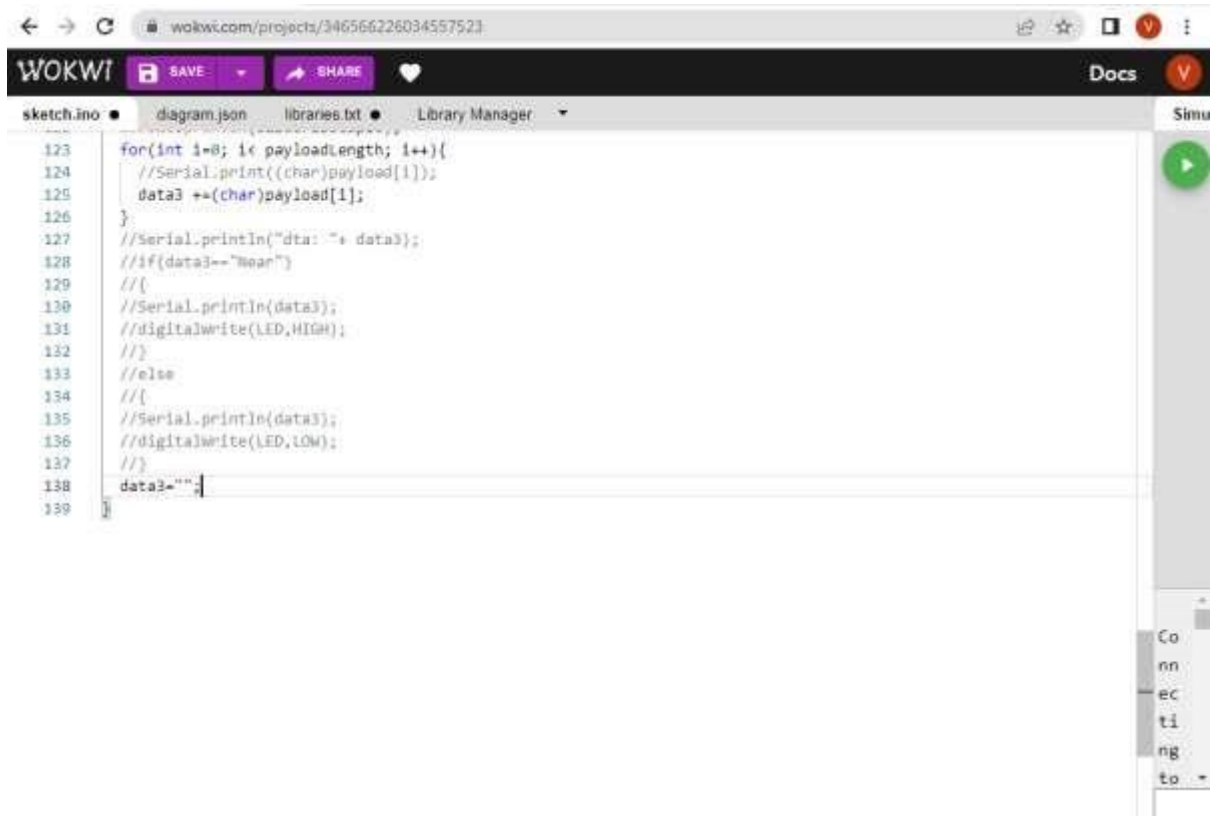
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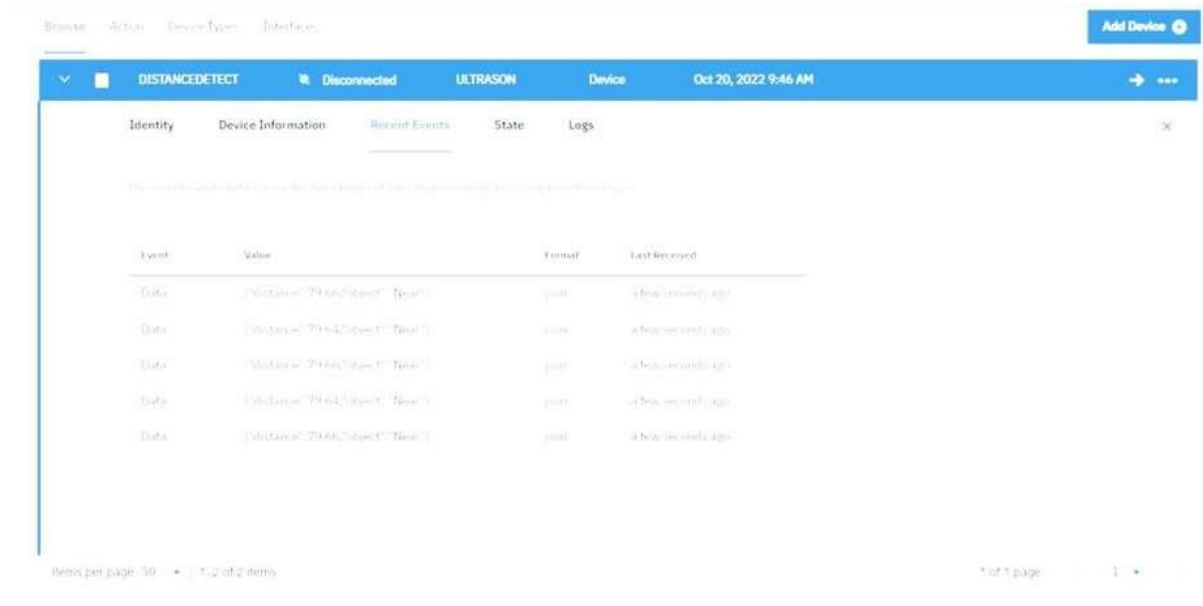
```
92 }
93 initManagedDevice();
94 Serial.println();
95 }
96 }
97 void wificonnect();//function defenition for wificonnect
98 {
99     Serial.println();
100     Serial.print("Connecting to ");
101     WiFi.begin("Wokwi.GUEST", "",6);//PASSING THE WIFI CREDENTIALS TO ESTABLISH CONNECTION
102     while (WiFi.status() !=WL_CONNECTED){
103         delay(500);
104         Serial.print(".");
105     }
106     Serial.println("");
107     Serial.println("WiFi connected");
108     Serial.println("IP address");
109     Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
110 }
111 void initManagedDevice(){
112     if(client.subscribe(subscribetopic)){
113         Serial.println((subscribetopic));
114         Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
115     }else{
116         Serial.println("subscribe to cmd failed");
117     }
118 }
119 void callback(char* subscribetopic,byte*payload,unsigned int payloadLength)
120 {
121     Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
122     Serial.println(subscribetopic);
```



OUTPUT:  
DATA IS SENT TO IBM CLOUD WHEN NO OBJECT IS DETECTED

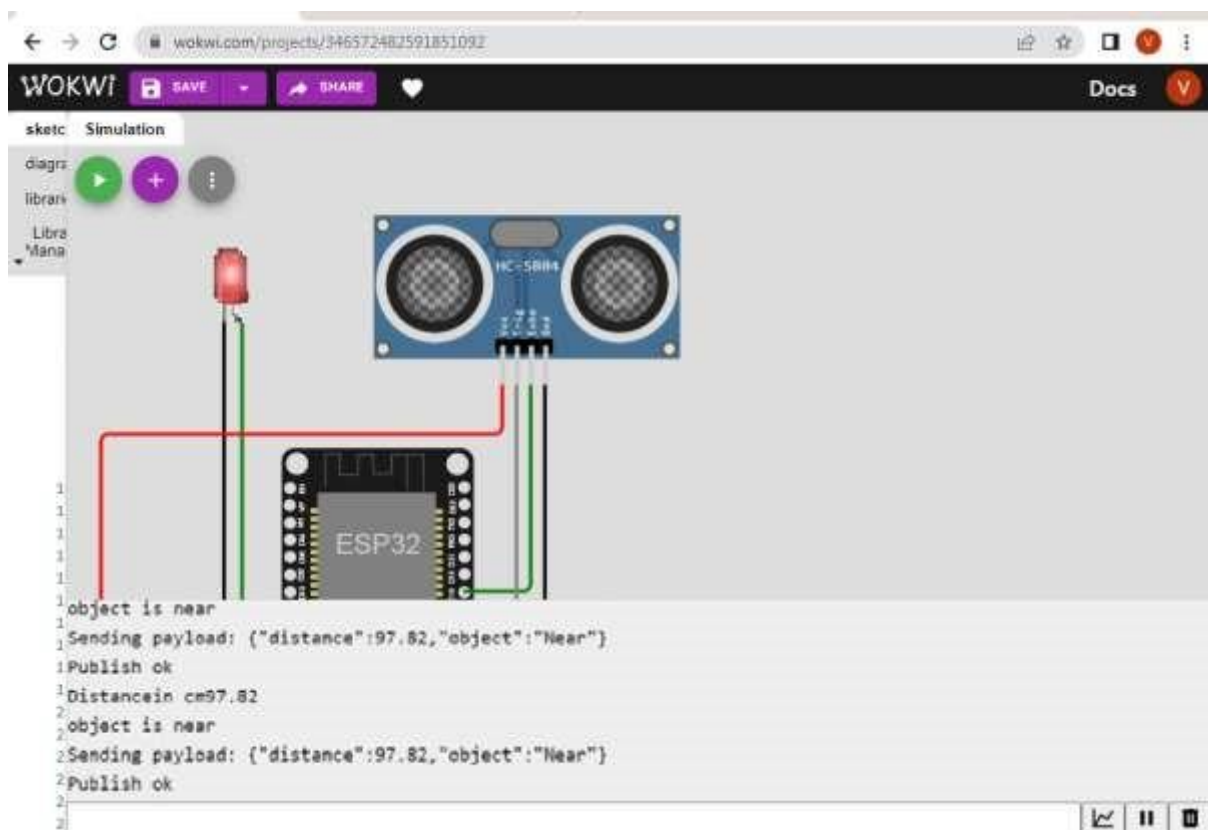
DISTANCEDETECT				
Disconnected				
ULTRASON				
Device				
Oct 20, 2022 9:46 AM				
Identity	Device Information	Recent Events	State	Logs
No records found. Add a new record to this page or create a new record.				
Event	Value	Format	Last Received	
Data	{Distance: 79.64, Object: "Near"}	json	4 hours 50 mins ago	
Data	{Distance: 79.64, Object: "Near"}	json	4 hours 50 mins ago	
Data	{Distance: 79.64, Object: "Near"}	json	4 hours 50 mins ago	
Data	{Distance: 79.64, Object: "Near"}	json	4 hours 50 mins ago	
Data	{Distance: 79.64, Object: "Near"}	json	4 hours 50 mins ago	

## When no object is detected



Event	Value	Format	Last Received
Data	[Distance: 79.66/object: "Near"]	json	a few seconds ago
Data	[Distance: 79.66/object: "Near"]	json	a few seconds ago
Data	[Distance: 79.66/object: "Near"]	json	a few seconds ago
Data	[Distance: 79.66/object: "Near"]	json	a few seconds ago
Data	[Distance: 79.66/object: "Near"]	json	a few seconds ago

## When object is detected in ultrasonic detector



object is near  
1 Sending payload: {"distance":97.82,"object":"Near"}  
1 Publish ok  
1 Distance in cm 97.82  
2 object is near  
2 Sending payload: {"distance":97.82,"object":"Near"}  
2 Publish ok