# Import and unzip the dataset

Team ID : PNT2022TMID09950

```
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')
```

```
Mounted at /content/drive
```

```
#unzip the downloaded dataset
!unzip '/content/drive/MyDrive/damage vehicle.zip'
```

```
Archive:  /content/drive/MyDrive/damage vehicle.zip
   creating: damage vehicle/
   creating: damage vehicle/body/
   creating: damage vehicle/body/training/
   creating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0001.jpeg
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0002.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0003.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0004.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0005.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0006.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0007.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0008.jpeg
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0009.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0010.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0011.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0012.jpeg
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0013.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0014.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0015.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0016.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0017.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0018.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0019.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0020.jpeg
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0021.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0022.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0023.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0024.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0025.jpeg
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0026.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0027.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0028.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0029.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0030.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0031.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0032.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0033.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0034.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0035.jpeg
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0036.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0037.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0038.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0039.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0040.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0041.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0042.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0043.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0044.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0045.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0046.jpeg
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0047.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0048.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0049.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0050.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0051.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0052.JPEG
  inflating: damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0053.JPEG
```

# Image Preprocessing

### 1. Import The ImageDataGenerator Library

```
# Import required lib
```

```
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
```

**2. Configure ImageDataGenerator Class**

```
#Creating augmentation on training variable
train_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255,
                                   shear_range = 0.1,
                                   zoom_range=0.1,
                                   horizontal_flip=True)
```

```
# Creating augmentation on testing variable

test_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255)
```

**3. Apply ImageDataGenerator Functionality To Trainset And Testset**

```
# Passing training data to train variable for body

xtrain = train_datagen.flow_from_directory('/content/damage vehicle/body/training',
                                           target_size=(224,224),
                                           class_mode='categorical',
                                           batch_size=10)
```

```
Found 979 images belonging to 3 classes.
```

```
# Passing testing data to test variable for body

xtest = test_datagen.flow_from_directory('/content/damage vehicle/body/validation',
                                         target_size=(224,224),
                                         class_mode='categorical',
                                         batch_size=10)
```

```
Found 171 images belonging to 3 classes.
```

```
# Passing training data to train variable for level

x_train = train_datagen.flow_from_directory('/content/damage vehicle/level/training',
                                           target_size=(224,224),
                                           class_mode='categorical',
                                           batch_size=10)
```

```
Found 979 images belonging to 3 classes.
```

```
# Passing testing data to test variable for level

x_test = test_datagen.flow_from_directory('/content/damage vehicle/level/validation',
                                         target_size=(224,224),
                                         class_mode='categorical',
                                         batch_size=10)
```

```
Found 171 images belonging to 3 classes.
```

# Model Building

# For Body

**1. Importing The Model Building Libraries**

```
#Import the library
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Flatten, Input
from tensorflow.keras.models import Model
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator, load_img
from tensorflow.keras.applications.vgg16 import VGG16, preprocess_input
from glob import glob
```

```
import numpy as np
```

```
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Input, Lambda, Dense, Flatten
from tensorflow.keras.models import Model
from tensorflow.keras.applications.vgg16 import VGG16
from tensorflow.keras.applications.vgg19 import VGG19
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator,load_img
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
import numpy as np
from glob import glob
```

### 2. Loading The Model

```
IMAGE_SIZE = [224, 224]

train_path = '/content/damage vehicle/body/training'
valid_path = '/content/damage vehicle/body/validation'
```

```
vgg16 = VGG16(input_shape=IMAGE_SIZE + [3], weights='imagenet', include_top=False)
```

```
Downloading data from https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/keras-applications/vgg16/vgg16_weights_tf_dim_ordering_tf_ker
58889256/58889256 [==============================] - 3s 0us/step
```

### 3. Adding Flatten Layer

```
for layer in vgg16.layers:
    layer.trainable = False
```

```
folders = glob('/content/damage vehicle/body/training/*')
```

```
folders
```

```
['/content/damage vehicle/body/training/00-front',
 '/content/damage vehicle/body/training/01-rear',
 '/content/damage vehicle/body/training/02-side']
```

```
x = Flatten()(vgg16.output)
```

```
len(folders)
```

```
3
```

### 4. Adding Output Layer

```
prediction = Dense(len(folders), activation='softmax')(x)
```

### 5. Creating A Model Object

```
model = Model(inputs=vgg16.input, outputs=prediction)
```

```
model.summary()
```

```
Model: "model"
_________________________________________________________________
 Layer (type)                Output Shape              Param #
=================================================================
 input_1 (InputLayer)        [(None, 224, 224, 3)]     0

 block1_conv1 (Conv2D)       (None, 224, 224, 64)      1792

 block1_conv2 (Conv2D)       (None, 224, 224, 64)      36928

 block1_pool (MaxPooling2D)  (None, 112, 112, 64)      0

 block2_conv1 (Conv2D)       (None, 112, 112, 128)     73856

 block2_conv2 (Conv2D)       (None, 112, 112, 128)     147584
```

```
 block2_pool (MaxPooling2D)  (None, 56, 56, 128)       0

 block3_conv1 (Conv2D)       (None, 56, 56, 256)       295168

 block3_conv2 (Conv2D)       (None, 56, 56, 256)       590080

 block3_conv3 (Conv2D)       (None, 56, 56, 256)       590080

 block3_pool (MaxPooling2D)  (None, 28, 28, 256)       0

 block4_conv1 (Conv2D)       (None, 28, 28, 512)       1180160

 block4_conv2 (Conv2D)       (None, 28, 28, 512)       2359808

 block4_conv3 (Conv2D)       (None, 28, 28, 512)       2359808

 block4_pool (MaxPooling2D)  (None, 14, 14, 512)       0

 block5_conv1 (Conv2D)       (None, 14, 14, 512)       2359808

 block5_conv2 (Conv2D)       (None, 14, 14, 512)       2359808

 block5_conv3 (Conv2D)       (None, 14, 14, 512)       2359808

 block5_pool (MaxPooling2D)  (None, 7, 7, 512)         0

 flatten (Flatten)           (None, 25088)             0

 dense (Dense)               (None, 3)                 75267

=================================================================
Total params: 14,789,955
Trainable params: 75,267
Non-trainable params: 14,714,688
_________________________________________________________________
```

### 6. Configure The Learning Process

```
model.compile(
  loss='categorical_crossentropy',
  optimizer='adam',
  metrics=['accuracy']
)
```

### 7. Train The Model

```
r = model.fit_generator(
  xtrain,
  validation_data=xtest,
  epochs=25,
  steps_per_epoch=len(xtrain),
  validation_steps=len(xtest)
)
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:6: UserWarning: `Model.fit_generator` is deprecated and will be

Epoch 1/25
98/98 [==============================] - 23s 146ms/step - loss: 1.2077 - accuracy: 0.5465 - val_loss: 1.2900 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 2/25
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 128ms/step - loss: 0.8364 - accuracy: 0.7028 - val_loss: 0.8665 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 3/25
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 128ms/step - loss: 0.5293 - accuracy: 0.7998 - val_loss: 1.3260 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 4/25
98/98 [==============================] - 12s 127ms/step - loss: 0.3978 - accuracy: 0.8611 - val_loss: 0.9842 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 5/25
98/98 [==============================] - 12s 127ms/step - loss: 0.2783 - accuracy: 0.9030 - val_loss: 0.9397 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 6/25
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 128ms/step - loss: 0.2690 - accuracy: 0.9070 - val_loss: 0.9892 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 7/25
98/98 [==============================] - 12s 127ms/step - loss: 0.1788 - accuracy: 0.9448 - val_loss: 1.0052 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 8/25
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 129ms/step - loss: 0.1671 - accuracy: 0.9469 - val_loss: 1.1693 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 9/25
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 129ms/step - loss: 0.1277 - accuracy: 0.9561 - val_loss: 1.0058 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 10/25
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 128ms/step - loss: 0.1184 - accuracy: 0.9591 - val_loss: 1.0620 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 11/25
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 130ms/step - loss: 0.0963 - accuracy: 0.9745 - val_loss: 1.1219 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 12/25
```

```
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 129ms/step - loss: 0.0857 - accuracy: 0.9765 - val_loss: 1.0284 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 13/25
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 129ms/step - loss: 0.0582 - accuracy: 0.9837 - val_loss: 1.1153 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 14/25
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 129ms/step - loss: 0.0688 - accuracy: 0.9877 - val_loss: 1.1033 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 15/25
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 131ms/step - loss: 0.0709 - accuracy: 0.9867 - val_loss: 1.0730 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 16/25
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 128ms/step - loss: 0.0895 - accuracy: 0.9775 - val_loss: 1.1225 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 17/25
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 129ms/step - loss: 0.0609 - accuracy: 0.9918 - val_loss: 1.2937 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 18/25
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 128ms/step - loss: 0.0998 - accuracy: 0.9714 - val_loss: 1.1754 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 19/25
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 128ms/step - loss: 0.0728 - accuracy: 0.9847 - val_loss: 1.5074 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 20/25
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 129ms/step - loss: 0.0972 - accuracy: 0.9714 - val_loss: 1.4684 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 21/25
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 131ms/step - loss: 0.0404 - accuracy: 0.9908 - val_loss: 1.4215 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 22/25
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 131ms/step - loss: 0.0854 - accuracy: 0.9867 - val_loss: 1.4772 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 23/25
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 128ms/step - loss: 0.0399 - accuracy: 0.9918 - val_loss: 1.4306 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 24/25
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 129ms/step - loss: 0.0400 - accuracy: 0.9908 - val_loss: 1.4562 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 25/25
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 129ms/step - loss: 0.1692 - accuracy: 0.9387 - val_loss: 1.6805 - val_accuracy:
```

**8. Save The Model**

```
from tensorflow.keras.models import load_model

model.save('/content/damage vehicle/Model/body.h5')
```

**9. Test The Model**

```
from tensorflow.keras.models import load_model
import cv2
from skimage.transform import resize
```

```
model = load_model('/content/damage vehicle/Model/body.h5')
```

```
def detect(frame):
  img = cv2.resize(frame,(224,224))
  img = cv2.cvtColor(img,cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB)

  if(np.max(img)>1):
    img = img/255.0
  img = np.array([img])
  prediction = model.predict(img)
  label = ["front","rear","side"]
  preds = label[np.argmax(prediction)]
  return preds
```

```
import numpy as np
```

```
data = "/content/damage vehicle/body/training/00-front/0002.JPEG"
image = cv2.imread(data)
print(detect(image))
```

```
1/1 [==============================] - 0s 148ms/step
front
```

# Model Building

# For Level

**1. Importing The Model Building Libraries**

```
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Input, Lambda, Dense, Flatten
from tensorflow.keras.models import Model
from tensorflow.keras.applications.vgg16 import VGG16
from tensorflow.keras.applications.vgg19 import VGG19
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator,load_img
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
import numpy as np
from glob import glob
```

### 2. Loading The Model

```
IMAGE_SIZE = [224, 224]

train_path = '/content/damage vehicle/level/training'
valid_path = '/content/damage vehicle/level/validation'
```

```
vgg16 = VGG16(input_shape=IMAGE_SIZE + [3], weights='imagenet', include_top=False)
```

### 3. Adding Flatten Layer

```
for layer in vgg16.layers:
    layer.trainable = False
```

```
folders = glob('/content/damage vehicle/level/training/*')
```

```
folders
```

```
['/content/damage vehicle/level/training/03-severe',
 '/content/damage vehicle/level/training/02-moderate',
 '/content/damage vehicle/level/training/01-minor']
```

```
x = Flatten()(vgg16.output)
```

```
len(folders)
```

```
3
```

### 4. Adding Output Layer

```
prediction = Dense(len(folders), activation='softmax')(x)
```

### 5. Creating A Model Object

```
model = Model(inputs=vgg16.input, outputs=prediction)
```

```
model.summary()
```

```
Model: "model_1"
_________________________________________________________________
 Layer (type)                Output Shape              Param #
=================================================================
 input_2 (InputLayer)        [(None, 224, 224, 3)]     0

 block1_conv1 (Conv2D)       (None, 224, 224, 64)      1792

 block1_conv2 (Conv2D)       (None, 224, 224, 64)      36928

 block1_pool (MaxPooling2D)  (None, 112, 112, 64)      0

 block2_conv1 (Conv2D)       (None, 112, 112, 128)     73856

 block2_conv2 (Conv2D)       (None, 112, 112, 128)     147584

 block2_pool (MaxPooling2D)  (None, 56, 56, 128)       0

 block3_conv1 (Conv2D)       (None, 56, 56, 256)       295168
```

```
 block3_conv2 (Conv2D)       (None, 56, 56, 256)       590080

 block3_conv3 (Conv2D)       (None, 56, 56, 256)       590080

 block3_pool (MaxPooling2D)  (None, 28, 28, 256)       0

 block4_conv1 (Conv2D)       (None, 28, 28, 512)       1180160

 block4_conv2 (Conv2D)       (None, 28, 28, 512)       2359808

 block4_conv3 (Conv2D)       (None, 28, 28, 512)       2359808

 block4_pool (MaxPooling2D)  (None, 14, 14, 512)       0

 block5_conv1 (Conv2D)       (None, 14, 14, 512)       2359808

 block5_conv2 (Conv2D)       (None, 14, 14, 512)       2359808

 block5_conv3 (Conv2D)       (None, 14, 14, 512)       2359808

 block5_pool (MaxPooling2D)  (None, 7, 7, 512)         0

 flatten_1 (Flatten)         (None, 25088)             0

 dense_1 (Dense)             (None, 3)                 75267

=================================================================
Total params: 14,789,955
Trainable params: 75,267
Non-trainable params: 14,714,688
_________________________________________________________________
```

### 6. Configure The Learning Process

```
model.compile(
  loss='categorical_crossentropy',
  optimizer='adam',
  metrics=['accuracy']
)
```

### 7. Train The Model

```
r = model.fit_generator(
  x_train,
  validation_data=x_test,
  epochs=25,
  steps_per_epoch=len(x_train),
  validation_steps=len(x_test)
)
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:6: UserWarning: `Model.fit_generator` is deprecated and will be

Epoch 1/25
98/98 [==============================] - 14s 133ms/step - loss: 1.1629 - accuracy: 0.5495 - val_loss: 1.1559 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 2/25
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 130ms/step - loss: 0.7157 - accuracy: 0.7089 - val_loss: 0.9643 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 3/25
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 130ms/step - loss: 0.4978 - accuracy: 0.8161 - val_loss: 1.5663 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 4/25
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 128ms/step - loss: 0.5277 - accuracy: 0.7865 - val_loss: 1.6003 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 5/25
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 128ms/step - loss: 0.3763 - accuracy: 0.8468 - val_loss: 1.1925 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 6/25
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 128ms/step - loss: 0.2445 - accuracy: 0.9203 - val_loss: 1.0354 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 7/25
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 128ms/step - loss: 0.1902 - accuracy: 0.9346 - val_loss: 1.2155 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 8/25
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 128ms/step - loss: 0.1327 - accuracy: 0.9571 - val_loss: 1.0902 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 9/25
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 127ms/step - loss: 0.1206 - accuracy: 0.9540 - val_loss: 1.1282 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 10/25
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 128ms/step - loss: 0.1181 - accuracy: 0.9591 - val_loss: 1.1311 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 11/25
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 128ms/step - loss: 0.0910 - accuracy: 0.9765 - val_loss: 1.1538 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 12/25
98/98 [==============================] - 12s 127ms/step - loss: 0.0813 - accuracy: 0.9806 - val_loss: 1.2209 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 13/25
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 128ms/step - loss: 0.0603 - accuracy: 0.9857 - val_loss: 1.2545 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 14/25
```

```
98/98 [==============================] - 12s 127ms/step - loss: 0.0474 - accuracy: 0.9949 - val_loss: 1.1609 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 15/25
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 129ms/step - loss: 0.0366 - accuracy: 0.9959 - val_loss: 1.1688 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 16/25
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 128ms/step - loss: 0.0493 - accuracy: 0.9888 - val_loss: 1.1850 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 17/25
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 128ms/step - loss: 0.0320 - accuracy: 0.9939 - val_loss: 1.1884 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 18/25
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 129ms/step - loss: 0.0363 - accuracy: 0.9939 - val_loss: 1.2897 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 19/25
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 128ms/step - loss: 0.0298 - accuracy: 0.9949 - val_loss: 1.2499 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 20/25
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 130ms/step - loss: 0.0250 - accuracy: 0.9980 - val_loss: 1.2801 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 21/25
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 129ms/step - loss: 0.0329 - accuracy: 0.9959 - val_loss: 1.2366 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 22/25
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 128ms/step - loss: 0.0170 - accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 1.2901 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 23/25
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 130ms/step - loss: 0.0216 - accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 1.2697 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 24/25
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 128ms/step - loss: 0.0365 - accuracy: 0.9908 - val_loss: 1.4214 - val_accuracy:
Epoch 25/25
98/98 [==============================] - 13s 129ms/step - loss: 0.0380 - accuracy: 0.9939 - val_loss: 1.4219 - val_accuracy:
```

### 8. Save The Model

```
from tensorflow.keras.models import load_model

model.save('/content/damage vehicle/Model/level.h5')
```

### 9. Test The Model

```
from tensorflow.keras.models import load_model
import cv2
from skimage.transform import resize
```

```
model = load_model('/content/damage vehicle/Model/level.h5')
```

```
def detect(frame):
  img = cv2.resize(frame,(224,224))
  img = cv2.cvtColor(img,cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB)

  if(np.max(img)>1):
    img = img/255.0
  img = np.array([img])
  prediction = model.predict(img)
  label = ["minor","moderate","severe"]
  preds = label[np.argmax(prediction)]
  return preds
```

```
import numpy as np
```

```
data = "/content/damage vehicle/level/validation/01-minor/0005.JPEG"
image = cv2.imread(data)
print(detect(image))
```

```
1/1 [==============================] - 0s 142ms/step
minor
```