

PROBLEM STATEMENT:

IOT BASED SMART CROP PROTECTION
SYSTEM FOR AGRICULTURE

DOMAIN:

INTERNET OF THINGS

ASSIGNMENT 4:

DISTANCE DETECTION USING ULTRASONIC SENSOR

BY

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QUESTION-1:

Write code and connections in wokwi for ultrasonic sensor. Whenever distance is less than 100 cms send "alert" to IBM cloud and display in device recent events.

WOKWI LINK:

<https://wokwi.com/projects/347931268501996116>

CODE ;

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>
WiFiClient wifiClient;
String data3;
#define ORG "i4ai77"
```

```
#define DEVICE_TYPE "Ultrasonic"
#define DEVICE_ID "Premalatha"
#define TOKEN "9384931945"

#define speed 0.034
#define led 14
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/manimd/fmt/json";
char topic[] = "iot-2/cmd/led/fmt/String";
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifiClient);
```

```
const int trigpin=5;
const int echopin=18;
String command;
String data="";
```

```
long duration;
float dist;
```

```
void setup()
{
    Serial.begin(115200);
    pinMode(led, OUTPUT);
    pinMode(trigpin, OUTPUT);
    pinMode(echopin, INPUT);
    wifiConnect();
    mqttConnect();
}

void loop() {
    bool isNearby = dist < 100;
    digitalWrite(led, isNearby);

    publishData();
    delay(500);

    if (!client.loop()) {
        mqttConnect();
    }
}
```

```

}

void wifiConnect() {
    Serial.print("Connecting to "); Serial.print("Wifi");
    WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
    while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
        delay(500);
        Serial.print(".");
    }
    Serial.print("WiFi connected, IP address: "); Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}

void mqttConnect() {
    if (!client.connected()) {
        Serial.print("Reconnecting MQTT client to "); Serial.println(server);
        while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
            Serial.print(".");
            delay(500);
        }
        initManagedDevice();
        Serial.println();
    }
}

void initManagedDevice() {
    if (client.subscribe(topic)) {
        // Serial.println(client.subscribe(topic));
        Serial.println("IBM subscribe to cmd OK");
    } else {
        Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
    }
}

void publishData()
{
    digitalWrite(trigpin, LOW);
    digitalWrite(trigpin, HIGH);
    delayMicroseconds(10);
    digitalWrite(trigpin, LOW);
    duration=pulseIn(echopin, HIGH);
    dist=duration*speed/2;
    if(dist<100){
        String payload = "{\"Alert Distance\":";
        payload += dist;
        payload += "}";
    }
}

```

```

    Serial.print("\n");
    Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
    Serial.println(payload);
    if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
        Serial.println("Publish OK");
    }
}

if(dist>100){
    String payload = "{\"Distance\":";
    payload += dist;
    payload += "}";

    Serial.print("\n");
    Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
    Serial.println(payload);
    if(client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
        Serial.println("Publish OK");
    }else {
        Serial.println("Publish FAILED");
    }
}

}

}

```

OUTPUT:

WOKWI

SAVE

SHARE

Docs

SIGN IN

sketch.ino

diagram.json

libraries.txt

Library Manager

```

1 #include <WiFi.h>
2 #include <PubSubClient.h>
3 WiFiClient wifiClient;
4 String data3;
5 #define ORG "i4ai77"
6 #define DEVICE_TYPE "Ultrasonic"
7 #define DEVICE_ID "Premalatha"
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10 #define led 14
11 char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
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14 char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
15 char token[] = TOKEN;
16 char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
17 PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifiClient);
18
19
20
21 const int trigpin=5;
22 const int echopin=18;
23 String command;
24 String data="";
25
26 long duration;

```

Simulation

00:18.798 97%

Publish OK

Sending payload: {"Distance":138.96}

Publish OK

Sending payload: {"Distance":138.96}

Publish OK

Browse

Action

Device Types

Interfaces

Add Device

<input type="checkbox"/>	Device ID	Status	Device Type	Class ID	Date Added	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	mullaiyarasi	Disconnected	Esp-32	Device	Nov 10, 2022 11:44 AM	→ ...

Identity

Device Information

Recent Events

State

Logs

×

The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device.

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
manimd	{"Distance":138.96}	json	a few seconds ago
manimd	{"Distance":138.96}	json	a few seconds ago