

Python Script

Date	10 November 2022
Team ID	PNT2022TMID47379
Project Name	IOT BASED CROP PROTECTION SYSTEM FOR AGRICULTURE

Description:

The random sensor data's are generated and automation has been implemented through the python code instead of using hardware to implement IOT based crop protection system.

Python Code:

```
import random
import ibmiotf.application
import ibmiotf.device
from time import sleep
import sys
```

#IBM Watson Device Credentials.

```
organization = "11a82f"  
deviceType = "cibie"  
deviceId = "cibie123"  
authMethod = "token"  
authToken = "12345678"
```

```
def myCommandCallback(cmd):    print("Command
received: %s" % cmd.data['command'])    status =
cmd.data['command']    if status== "sprinkler_on":
print ("sprinkler is ON")    else :
        print ("sprinkler is OFF")
#print(cmd)
```

```
try:
```

```
deviceOptions = {"org": organization, "type": deviceType, "id": deviceId, "auth-method": authMethod, "auth-token": authToken}
deviceCli = ibmiotf.device.Client(deviceOptions)
```

except Exception as e:

```
print("Caught exception connecting device: %s" % str(e))
sys.exit()
```

```
#Connecting to IBM watson.
```

```
deviceCli.connect()
```

```
while True:
```

```

temp_sensor = round( random.uniform(0,80),2)  PH_sensor = round(random.uniform(1,14),3)  camera
= ["Detected","Not Detected","Not Detected","Not Detected","Not Detected","Not Detected",]
camera_reading = random.choice(camera)
flame = ["Detected","Not Detected","Not Detected","Not Detected","Not Detected","Not Detected",]
flame_reading = random.choice(flame)  moist_level = round(random.uniform(0,100),2)  water_level =
round(random.uniform(0,30),2)

```

#storing the sensor data to send in json format to cloud.

```

temp_data = { 'Temperature' : temp_sensor }
PH_data = { 'PHLevel' : PH_sensor }
camera_data = { 'Animal attack' : camera_reading}
flame_data = { 'Flame' : flame_reading }  moist_data
= { 'Moisture Level' : moist_level}  water_data = {
'Water Level' : water_level}

```

publishing Sensor data to IBM Watson for every 5-10 seconds.

```

success = deviceCli.publishEvent("Temperature sensor", "json", temp_data, qos=0)
sleep(1)  if success:
    print ( " .....publis h ok..... ")
    print ("Published Temperature = %s C" % temp_sensor, "to IBM Watson")
success = deviceCli.publishEvent("PH sensor", "json", PH_data, qos=0)
sleep(1)  if success:
    print ("Published PHLevel = %s" % PH_sensor, "to IBM Watson")
success = deviceCli.publishEvent("camera", "json", camera_data, qos=0)
sleep(1)  if success:
    print ("Published Animal attack %s " % camera_reading, "to IBM Watson")
success = deviceCli.publishEvent("Flame sensor", "json", flame_data, qos=0)
sleep(1)  if success:
    print ("Published Flame %s " % flame_reading, "to IBM Watson")
success = deviceCli.publishEvent("Moisture sensor", "json", moist_data, qos=0)
sleep(1)  if success:
    print ("Published Moisture Level = %s " % moist_level, "to IBM Watson")
success = deviceCli.publishEvent("Water sensor", "json", water_data, qos=0)
sleep(1)  if success:
    print ("Published Water Level = %s cm" % water_level, "to IBM Watson")
print ("")

```

#Automation to control sprinklers by present temperature an to send alert message to IBM Watson.

```

if (temp_sensor > 35):

    print("sprinkler-1 is ON")
    success = deviceCli.publishEvent("Alert1", "json", { 'alert1' : "Temperature(%s) is high, sprinklerlers are turned ON" %temp_sensor } ,
qos=0)
    sleep(1)
if success:
    print( 'Published alert1 : ', "Temperature(%s) is high, sprinklerlers are turned ON" %temp_sensor,"to IBM Watson")
    print("")
else:
    print("sprinkler-1 is OFF")
    print("")
#To send alert message if farmer uses the unsafe fertilizer to crops.
if (PH_sensor > 7.5 or PH_sensor < 5.5):
    success = deviceCli.publishEvent("Alert2", "json", { 'alert2' : "Fertilizer PH level(%s) is not safe,use other fertilizer" %PH_sensor } ,
qos=0)

```

```

        sleep(1)
    if success:
        print('Published alert2 : ', "Fertilizer PH level(%)s is not safe,use other fertilizer" %PH_sensor,"to IBM Watson")
    print("")

#To send alert message to farmer that animal attack on crops.

    if (camera_reading == "Detected"):
        success = deviceCli.publishEvent("Alert3", "json", { 'alert3': "Animal attack on crops detected" }, qos=0)
    sleep(1)    if success:
        print('Published alert3 : ', "Animal attack on crops detected","to IBM Watson","to IBM Watson")
    print("")

#To send alert message if flame detected on crop land and turn ON the sprinklers to take immediate action.

    if (flame_reading == "Detected"):    print("sprinkler-2 is ON")    success = deviceCli.publishEvent("Alert4", "json", { 'alert4': "
    Flame is detected crops are in danger,sprinklers turned ON" }, qos=0)    sleep(1)    if success:
        print('Published alert4 : ', "Flame is detected crops are in danger,sprinklers turned ON","to IBM Watson")
    print("")    else:
        print("sprinkler-2 is OFF")
    print("")

#To send alert message if Moisture level is LOW and to Turn ON Motor-1 for irrigation.

    if (moist_level < 20):    print("Motor-1 is ON")    success = deviceCli.publishEvent("Alert5", "json", { 'alert5': "Moisture
    level(%)s is low, Irrigation started" %moist_level }, qos=0)    sleep(1)    if success:
        print('Published alert5 : ', "Moisture level(%)s is low, Irrigation started" %moist_level,"to IBM Watson" )
    print("")    else:
        print("Motor-1 is OFF")
    print("")

#To send alert message if Water level is HIGH and to Turn ON Motor-2 to take water out.

    if (water_level > 20):
        print("Motor-2 is ON")    success = deviceCli.publishEvent("Alert6", "json", { 'alert6': "Water level(%)s is high, so motor is ON to
    take water out " %water_level
    }, qos=0)
        sleep(1)
    if success:
        print('Published alert6 : ', "water level(%)s is high, so motor is ON to take water out " %water_level,"to IBM Watson" )
    print("")    else:
        print("Motor-2 of OFF")
    print("")

    deviceCli.commandCallback = myCommandCallback
# Disconnect the device and application from the cloud
deviceCli.disconnect()

```

```
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import random
import ibmiotf.application
import ibmiotf.device
from time import sleep
import sys

#IBM Watson Device Credentials.
organization = "11a82d"
deviceType = "cibie"
deviceId = "cibie123"
authMethod = "token"
authToken = "12345678"

def myCommandCallback(cmd):
    print("Command received: %s" % cmd.data['command'])
    status = cmd.data['command']
    if status == "sprinkler_on":
        print("Sprinkler is ON")
    else:
        print("Sprinkler is OFF")
    #print(cmd)

try:
    deviceOptions = {"org": organization, "type": deviceType, "id": deviceId, "auth-method": authMethod, "auth-token": authToken}
    deviceCli = ibmiotf.device.Client(deviceOptions)

except Exception as e:
    print("Caught exception connecting device: %s" % str(e))
    sys.exit()

#Connecting to IBM Watson.
deviceCli.connect()

while True:
    temp_sensor = round(random.uniform(0,50),2)
    PH_sensor = round(random.uniform(3,14),3)
    camera = ["Detected","Not Detected","Not Detected","Not Detected","Not Detected","Not Detected"]
    camera_reading = random.choice(camera)
    flame = ["Detected","Not Detected","Not Detected","Not Detected","Not Detected","Not Detected"]
    flame_reading = random.choice(flame)
    moist_level = round(random.uniform(0,100),2)
    water_level = round(random.uniform(0,30),2)

    #encoding the sensor data to send in json format to cloud.
    temp_data = { 'Temperature' : temp_sensor }
    PH_data = { 'PHLevel' : PH_sensor }
    camera_data = { 'Animal attack' : camera_reading }
    flame_data = { 'Flame' : flame_reading }
    moist_data = { 'Moisture Level' : moist_level }
    water_data = { 'Water Level' : water_level }

    # publishing Sensor data to IBM Watson for every 5-10 seconds.
    success = deviceCli.publishEvent("Temperature sensor", "json", temp_data, qos=0)
    sleep(1)
    if success:
        print(".....publish h ok.....")
        print("Published Temperature = %s C to IBM Watson" % temp_data["Temperature"])

===== RESTART: D:\sprintipy =====
2022-11-10 21:06:30,225 ibmiotf.device.Client INFO Connected successfully: d11a82f:cibie:cibie123
.....publish h ok.....
Published Temperature = 53.82 C to IBM Watson
Published PHLevel = 13.922 to IBM Watson
Published Animal attack Not Detected to IBM Watson
Published Flame Not Detected to IBM Watson
Published Moisture Level = 69.48 to IBM Watson
Published Water Level = 15.21 cm to IBM Watson

sprinkler-1 is ON
Published alert1 : Temperature(53.82) is high, sprinklers are turned ON to IBM Watson
Published alert2 : Fertilizer PH level(13.922) is not safe,use other fertilizer to IBM Watson
Published alert3 : Animal attack on crops detected to IBM Watson to IBM Watson
Published alert4 : Flame is detected crops are in danger,sprinklers turned ON to IBM Watson
Published alert5 : Moisture level(69.48) is low, Irrigation started to IBM Watson
Published alert6 : water level(15.21) is high, so motor is ON to take water out to IBM Watson

.....publish h ok.....
Published Temperature = 6.62 C to IBM Watson
Published PHLevel = 3.312 to IBM Watson
Published Animal attack Not Detected to IBM Watson
Published Flame Not Detected to IBM Watson
Published Moisture Level = 15.52 to IBM Watson
Published Water Level = 24.07 cm to IBM Watson

Published alert1 : Temperature(6.62) is high, sprinklers are turned ON to IBM Watson
```

```
"Python 3.7.0 Shell"
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help

Python 3.7.0 (tags/v3.7.0:1bfecf509, Jun 27 2019, 04:59:51) [MSC v.1914 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>

===== RESTART: D:\sprintipy =====
2022-11-10 21:06:30,225 ibmiotf.device.Client INFO Connected successfully: d11a82f:cibie:cibie123
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sprinkler-1 is ON
Published alert1 : Temperature(53.82) is high, sprinklers are turned ON to IBM Watson
Published alert2 : Fertilizer PH level(13.922) is not safe,use other fertilizer to IBM Watson
Published alert3 : Animal attack on crops detected to IBM Watson to IBM Watson
Published alert4 : Flame is detected crops are in danger,sprinklers turned ON to IBM Watson
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Published alert6 : water level(15.21) is high, so motor is ON to take water out to IBM Watson

.....publish h ok.....
Published Temperature = 6.62 C to IBM Watson
Published PHLevel = 3.312 to IBM Watson
Published Animal attack Not Detected to IBM Watson
Published Flame Not Detected to IBM Watson
Published Moisture Level = 15.52 to IBM Watson
Published Water Level = 24.07 cm to IBM Watson

Published alert1 : Temperature(6.62) is high, sprinklers are turned ON to IBM Watson
```