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ASSIGNMENT – I

```
#include <Servo.h>
int output 1 Value = 0;
int sen1Value = 0;
int sen 2 Value = 0;
int const gas_sensor = A1;
int const LDR = A0;
int limit = 400;
long readUltrasonicDistance(int triggerPin, int echoPin)
{
 pinMode(triggerPin, OUTPUT); // Clear the trigger
 digitalWrite(triggerPin, LOW);
 delayMicroseconds(2);
// Sets the trigger pin to HIGH state for 10 microseconds
 digitalWrite(triggerPin, HIGH);
 delayMicroseconds(10);
 digitalWrite(triggerPin, LOW);
 pinMode(echoPin, INPUT);
 // Reads the echo pin, and returns the sound wave travel time in microseconds
 return pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH);
}
Servo servo_7;
```

```
void setup()
{
                             //initialize serial communication
 Serial.begin(9600);
 pinMode(A0, INPUT);
                                    //LDR
 pinMode(A1,INPUT);
                             //gas sensor
 pinMode(13, OUTPUT);
                                    //connected to relay
 servo_7.attach(7, 500, 2500); //servo motor
 pinMode(8,OUTPUT);
                             //signal to piezo buzzer
 pinMode(9, INPUT);
                             //signal to PIR
 pinMode(10, OUTPUT);
                                    //signal to npn as switch
 pinMode(4, OUTPUT);
                                    //Red LED
 pinMode(3, OUTPUT);
                                    //Green LED
}
void loop()
{
//-----light intensity control-----//
  int val1 = analogRead(LDR);
 if (val1 > 500)
       {
       digitalWrite(13, LOW);
  Serial.print("Bulb ON = ");
  Serial.print(val1);
       }
 else
```

```
{
       digitalWrite(13, HIGH);
  Serial.print("Bulb OFF = ");
  Serial.print(val1);
       }
//----- light & fan control -----//
 sen2Value = digitalRead(9);
 if (sen2Value == 0)
       {
       digitalWrite(10, LOW); //npn as switch OFF
       digitalWrite(4, HIGH); // Red LED ON, indicating no motion
       digitalWrite(3, LOW); //Green LED OFF, since no Motion detected
  Serial.print(" || NO Motion Detected ");
       }
 if (sen2Value == 1)
       {
       digitalWrite(10, HIGH);//npn as switch ON
  delay(5000);
       digitalWrite(4, LOW); // RED LED OFF
       digitalWrite(3, HIGH);//GREEN LED ON, indicating motion detected
  Serial.print("
                        || Motion Detected!
                                            ");
       }
 // ----- Gas Sensor -----//
int val = analogRead(gas_sensor); //read sensor value
 Serial.print("|| Gas Sensor Value = ");
 Serial.print(val);
                                              //Printing in serial monitor
```

```
//val = map(val, 300, 750, 0, 100);
 if (val > limit)
       {
       tone(8, 650);
       delay(300);
       noTone(8);
//----- servo motor -----//
 sen1Value = 0.01723 * readUltrasonicDistance(6, 6);
 if \ (sen 1 Value < 100) \\
       {
       servo_7.write(90);
                        || Door Open!; Distance = ");
  Serial.print("
  Serial.print(sen1Value);
 Serial.print("\n");
       }
 else
       {
       servo_7.write(0);
                        || Door Closed!; Distance = ");
  Serial.print("
  Serial.print(sen1Value);
  Serial.print("\n");
 }
 delay(10); // Delay a little bit to improve simulation performance
}
```