Image Preprocessing

```
In [10]:
import os, types
import pandas as pd
from botocore.client import Config
import ibm boto3
def ___iter__(self): return 0
# @hidden cell
# The following code accesses a file in your IBM Cloud Object Storage. It includes your c
redentials.
# You might want to remove those credentials before you share the notebook.
cos client = ibm boto3.client(service name='s3',
    ibm api key id='tGcNDmAc N8W25Ld PCWuPU19MOPW3PLmz10U0XjZCI2',
    ibm auth endpoint="https://iam.cloud.ibm.com/oidc/token",
    config=Config(signature version='oauth'),
    endpoint url='https://s3.private.us.cloud-object-storage.appdomain.cloud')
bucket = 'traincnnmodel-donotdelete-pr-y2q0cidugru0d7'
object_key = 'conversation_engine_for_deaf_and_dumb.zip'
streaming body 1 = cos client.get object(Bucket=bucket, Key=object key)['Body']
# Your data file was loaded into a botocore.response.StreamingBody object.
# Please read the documentation of ibm boto3 and pandas to learn more about the possibili
ties to load the data.
# ibm boto3 documentation: https://ibm.github.io/ibm-cos-sdk-python/
# pandas documentation: http://pandas.pydata.org/
from io import BytesIO
import zipfile
zip ref = zipfile.ZipFile(BytesIO(streaming body 1.read()), 'r')
file paths=zip ref.namelist()
for path in file paths:
    zip ref.extract(path)
In [14]:
f=os.listdir('/home/wsuser/work/Dataset/training set')
Out[14]:
['B', 'E', 'F', 'G', 'D', 'I', 'C', 'H', 'A']
In [15]:
#image Preprocessing
from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
train datagen=ImageDataGenerator(rescale = 1./255, shear range=0.2, zoom range=0.2, horiz
ontal flip=True)
test datagen=ImageDataGenerator (rescale = 1./255)
x_train = train_datagen.flow_from_directory('/home/wsuser/work/Dataset/training set', tar
get_size=(64,64), batch_size=300, class_mode='categorical', color_mode = "grayscale")
x test = train datagen.flow from directory('/home/wsuser/work/Dataset/test set', target s
ize=(64,64), batch size=300, class mode='categorical', color mode = "grayscale")
Found 15750 images belonging to 9 classes.
```

Model Building

Found 2250 images belonging to 9 classes.

```
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Dense
from keras.layers import Convolution2D
from keras.layers import MaxPooling2D
from keras.layers import Dropout
from keras.layers import Flatten
model=Sequential()
model.add(Convolution2D(32,(3,3),input shape=(64,64,1),activation='relu'))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2,2)))
model.add(Flatten())
model.add(Dense(units=512,activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(units=9,activation='softmax'))
model.compile(loss='categorical crossentropy',optimizer='adam',metrics=['accuracy'])
model.fit generator(x train, steps per epoch=24, epochs=10, validation data=x test, vali
dation steps=40)
/tmp/wsuser/ipykernel 210/3767310412.py:14: UserWarning: `Model.fit generator` is depreca
ted and will be removed in a future version. Please use `Model.fit`, which supports gener
 model.fit generator(x train, steps per epoch=24, epochs=10, validation data=x test, val
idation steps=40)
Epoch 1/10
:tensorflow:Your input ran out of data; interrupting training. Make sure that your datase
t or generator can generate at least `steps per epoch * epochs` batches (in this case, 40
batches). You may need to use the repeat() function when building your dataset.
- val loss: 0.5050 - val accuracy: 0.8818
Epoch 2/10
Epoch 3/10
Epoch 4/10
Epoch 5/10
Epoch 6/10
Epoch 7/10
Epoch 8/10
Epoch 9/10
Epoch 10/10
Out[16]:
<keras.callbacks.History at 0x7f478d08ce20>
In [17]:
model.save('cbot.h5')
In [19]:
!tar -zcvf cbotModel.tgz cbot.h5
cbot.h5
In [21]:
ls
cbot.h5 cbotModel.tgz Dataset/
In [22]:
!pip install watson-machine-learning-client --upgrade
```

Collecting watson-machine-learning-client

```
Downloading watson_machine_learning_client-1.0.391-py3-none-any.whl (538 kB)
                                    | 538 kB 24.4 MB/s eta 0:00:01
Requirement already satisfied: ibm-cos-sdk in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/si
te-packages (from watson-machine-learning-client) (2.11.0)
Requirement already satisfied: tqdm in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-pack
ages (from watson-machine-learning-client) (4.62.3)
Requirement already satisfied: boto3 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-pac
kages (from watson-machine-learning-client) (1.18.21)
Requirement already satisfied: tabulate in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-
packages (from watson-machine-learning-client) (0.8.9)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-p
ackages (from watson-machine-learning-client) (1.26.7)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-p
ackages (from watson-machine-learning-client) (2022.9.24)
Requirement already satisfied: requests in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-
packages (from watson-machine-learning-client) (2.26.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pandas in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-pa
ckages (from watson-machine-learning-client) (1.3.4)
Requirement already satisfied: lomond in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-pa
ckages (from watson-machine-learning-client) (0.3.3)
Requirement already satisfied: s3transfer<0.6.0,>=0.5.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib
/python3.9/site-packages (from boto3->watson-machine-learning-client) (0.5.0)
Requirement already satisfied: botocore<1.22.0,>=1.21.21 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/li
b/python3.9/site-packages (from boto3->watson-machine-learning-client) (1.21.41)
Requirement already satisfied: jmespath<1.0.0,>=0.7.1 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/p
ython3.9/site-packages (from boto3->watson-machine-learning-client) (0.10.0)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil<3.0.0,>=2.1 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/
lib/python3.9/site-packages (from botocore<1.22.0,>=1.21.21->boto3->watson-machine-learni
ng-client) (2.8.2)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/site-
packages (from python-dateutil<3.0.0,>=2.1->botocore<1.22.0,>=1.21.21->boto3->watson-mach
ine-learning-client) (1.15.0)
Requirement already satisfied: ibm-cos-sdk-core==2.11.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib
/python3.9/site-packages (from ibm-cos-sdk->watson-machine-learning-client) (2.11.0)
Requirement already satisfied: ibm-cos-sdk-s3transfer==2.11.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3
.9/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from ibm-cos-sdk->watson-machine-learning-client) (2.11.0
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer~=2.0.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/li
b/python3.9/site-packages (from requests->watson-machine-learning-client) (2.0.4)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/s
ite-packages (from requests->watson-machine-learning-client) (3.3)
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2017.3 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/s
ite-packages (from pandas->watson-machine-learning-client) (2021.3)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.17.3 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.9/lib/python3.9/
site-packages (from pandas->watson-machine-learning-client) (1.20.3)
Installing collected packages: watson-machine-learning-client
Successfully installed watson-machine-learning-client-1.0.391
In [24]:
#ibm watson machine learing Credentials
from ibm watson machine learning import APIClient
wmlC={
    "url": "https://us-south.ml.cloud.ibm.com",
    "apikey":"4uZlU1UcvB87fqoarYOEb-x5 awZ3DlCBz7JfwC6xJBZ"
client=APIClient(wmlC)
In [28]:
```

```
def guid_from_space_name(client, space_name):
    space=client.spaces.get_details()
    return (next(item for item in space['resources'] if item['entity']['name']==space_na
me)['metadata']['id'])
```

In [29]:

```
space_uid=guid_from_space_name(client,'CNNDep')
print("SpaceUID: "+space_uid)
```

In [30]:

```
client.set.default space(space uid)
```

Out[30]:

'SUCCESS'

In [31]:

client.software specifications.list()

```
NAME
                              ASSET ID
                                                                   TYPE
                              0062b8c9-8b7d-44a0-a9b9-46c416adcbd9
default py3.6
                                                                   base
kernel-spark3.2-scala2.12
                            020d69ce-7ac1-5e68-ac1a-31189867356a
                                                                   base
pytorch-onnx 1.3-py3.7-edt
                            069ea134-3346-5748-b513-49120e15d288
                                                                   base
scikit-learn_0.20-py3.6 09c5a1d0-9c1e-4473-a344-eb7b665ff687 base spark-
mllib 3.0-scala 2.12 09f4cff0-90a7-5899-b9ed-1ef348aebdee base pytorch-
base
function_0.1-py3.6 Ocdb0f1e-5376-4f4d-92dd-da3b69aa9bda base shiny-r3.6
                              0e6e79df-875e-4f24-8ae9-62dcc2148306 base
tensorflow 2.4-py3.7-horovod 1092590a-307d-563d-9b62-4eb7d64b3f22
pytorch 1.1-py3.6
                              10ac12d6-6b30-4ccd-8392-3e922c096a92
                                                                   base
tensorflow 1.15-py3.6-ddl
                            111e41b3-de2d-5422-a4d6-bf776828c4b7
                                                                   base
autoai-kb_rt22.2-py3.10
                           125b6d9a-5b1f-5e8d-972a-b251688ccf40
                                                                   base
runtime-22.1-py3.9
                              12b83a17-24d8-5082-900f-0ab31fbfd3cb
                                                                   base
                           154010fa-5b3b-4ac1-82af-4d5ee5abbc85
scikit-learn 0.22-py3.6
                                                                   base
                              1b70aec3-ab34-4b87-8aa0-a4a3c8296a36 base
default r3.6
pytorch-onnx 1.3-py3.6 1bc6029a-cc97-56da-b8e0-39c3880dbbe7 base kernel-
spark3.3-r3.6
                              1c9e5454-f216-59dd-a20e-474a5cdf5988 base
pytorch-onnx rt22.1-py3.9-edt 1d362186-7ad5-5b59-8b6c-9d0880bde37f base
tensorflow 2.1-py3.6
                              1eb25b84-d6ed-5dde-b6a5-3fbdf1665666 base
                              20047f72-0a98-58c7-9ff5-a77b012eb8f5 base
spark-mllib 3.2
tensorflow 2.4-py3.8-horovod 217c16f6-178f-56bf-824a-b19f20564c49
                                                                   base
runtime-22.1-py3.9-cuda
                           26215f05-08c3-5a41-a1b0-da66306ce658
                                                                   base
do_py3.8
                              295addb5-9ef9-547e-9bf4-92ae3563e720 base
autoai-ts 3.8-py3.8
                              2aa0c932-798f-5ae9-abd6-15e0c2402fb5 base
tensorflow 1.15-py3.6 2b73a275-7cbf-420b-a912-eae7f436e0bc base kernel-
spark3.3-py3.9 2b7961e2-e3b1-5a8c-a491-482c8368839a base pytorch 1.2-
py3.6
                              2c8ef57d-2687-4b7d-acce-01f94976dac1 base
spark-mllib 2.3
                              2e51f700-bca0-4b0d-88dc-5c6791338875
                                                                   base
pytorch-onnx 1.1-py3.6-edt
                             32983cea-3f32-4400-8965-dde874a8d67e
                              36507ebe-8770-55ba-ab2a-eafe787600e9
spark-mllib 3.0-py37
                                                                   base
spark-mllib_2.4
                              390d21f8-e58b-4fac-9c55-d7ceda621326
                                                                   base
                           396b2e83-0953-5b86-9a55-7ce1628a406f
autoai-ts rt22.2-py3.10
                                                                   base
                              39e31acd-5f30-41dc-ae44-60233c80306e
xgboost 0.82-py3.6
                                                                   base
                             40589d0e-7019-4e28-8daa-fb03b6f4fe12
pytorch-onnx_1.2-py3.6-edt
                                                                   base
pytorch-onnx rt22.2-py3.10
                             40e73f55-783a-5535-b3fa-0c8b94291431
                                                                   base
default r36py38
                              41c247d3-45f8-5a71-b065-8580229facf0 base
autoai-ts rt22.1-py3.9 4269d26e-07ba-5d40-8f66-2d495b0c71f7 base autoai-
obm 3.0
                              42b92e18-d9ab-567f-988a-4240ba1ed5f7 base
pmm1-3.04.3
                              493bcb95-16f1-5bc5-bee8-81b8af80e9c7 base
spark-mllib 2.4-r 3.6
                          49403dff-92e9-4c87-a3d7-a42d0021c095
xgboost 0.90-py3.6
                              4ff8d6c2-1343-4c18-85e1-689c965304d3 base
pytorch-onnx 1.1-py3.6 50f95b2a-bc16-43bb-bc94-b0bed208c60b base autoai-
ts_3.9-py3.8
                              52c57136-80fa-572e-8728-a5e7cbb42cde base
spark-mllib_2.4-scala_2.11
                            55a70f99-7320-4be5-9fb9-9edb5a443af5
spark-mllib 3.0
                              5c1b0ca2-4977-5c2e-9439-ffd44ea8ffe9 base
                              5c2e37fa-80b8-5e77-840f-d912469614ee
autoai-obm_2.0
spss-modeler 18.1
                              5c3cad7e-507f-4b2a-a9a3-ab53a21dee8b base
                              5d3232bf-c86b-5df4-a2cd-7bb870a1cd4e
cuda-py3.8
                                                                   base
autoai-kb 3.1-py3.7
                              632d4b22-10aa-5180-88f0-f52dfb6444d7
                                                                   base
pytorch-onnx 1.7-py3.8
                              634d3cdc-b562-5bf9-a2d4-ea90a478456b base
```

Note: Only first 50 records were displayed. To display more use 'limit' parameter.

In [40]:

```
software_spec_uid=client.software_specifications.get_uid_by_name('tensorflow_rt22.1-py3.9')
```

```
software_spec_uid
Out[40]:
'acd9c798-6974-5d2f-a657-ce06e986df4d'
In [49]:
model details=client.repository.store model(model='cbotModel.tgz',meta props={client.repositor
    y. Model Meta Names. NAME: "CNN", client.repository. Model Meta Names. TYPE: "tensorflow 2.7",
    client.repository.ModelMetaNames.SOFTWARE SPEC UID:software spec uid
model id=client.repository.get_model_id(model_details)
model id
Out[49]:
'5ca9eb20-97a7-4bf5-a583-c152ee8ef9ad'
In [50]:
client.repository.download(model id, "cbotModel.tar.gz")
Successfully saved model content to file: 'cbotModel.tar.gz'Out[50]:
'/home/wsuser/work/cbotModel.tar.gz'
Test The Model
In [63]:
from keras.models import load model
import numpy as np
import cv2
from keras.preprocessing import image
In [52]:
model=load model('cbot.h5')
In [57]:
from skimage.transform import resize
def detect(frame):
    img=image.img to array(frame)
    img = resize(img, (64, 64, 1))
    img = np.expand dims(img,axis=0)
    pred=np.argmax(model.predict(img))
    op=['A','B','C','D','E','F','G','H','I']
    print("THE PREDICTED LETTER IS ", op[pred])
In [65]:
img=image.load img("/home/wsuser/work/Dataset/test set/D/102.png")
detect(img)
THE PREDICTED LETTER IS D
+In [ ]:
```