

# ASSIGNMENT 4

## Python programming

Assignment Date	19 <sup>th</sup> September 2022
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Maximum Mark	2 marks

### Question :

Write a code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100cms send an “Alert” to IBM cloud and display in the device recent events.

### Code:

```
#include <WiFi.h> #include <PubSubClient.h> void callback(char* subscribetopic,
byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength);
//-----credentials of IBM Accounts-----
#define ORG "kotoq5"//IBM ORGANITION ID
```

```

#define DEVICE_TYPE "ESP32"//Device type mentioned in ibmwatson IOT Platform
#define DEVICE_ID "12345"//Device ID mentioned in ibmwatson IOT Platform
#define TOKEN "12345678" //TokenString data3; char server[] = ORG
".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com"; char publishTopic[] = "iot-
2/evt/Data/fmt/json"; char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String"; char
authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID; WiFiClient wifiClient;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient); const int trigPin = 5;
const int echoPin = 18; #define SOUND_SPEED 0.034 long duration; float
distance; void setup() { Serial.begin(115200); pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT);
pinMode(echoPin, INPUT); wifiConnect(); mqttConnect(); } void loop() {
digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW); delayMicroseconds(2); digitalWrite(trigPin,
HIGH); delayMicroseconds(10); digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW); duration =
pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH); distance = duration * SOUND_SPEED/2;
Serial.print("Distance (cm): "); Serial.println(distance);
if(distance<100)
{
Serial.println("ALERT!!");delay(1000);

```

```

PublishData(distance)
; delay(1000); if
(!client.loop()) {
mqttConnect();
} }delay(1000); } void
PublishData(float dist) {
mqttConnect();

```

```

String payload = "{\"Distance\":\""; payload += dist;
payload += "\",\"ALERT!!\":\"\"Distance less than
100cms\""; payload += "}";
Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);

if(client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) { Serial.println("Publish
ok");
} else {
Serial.println("Publish failed");
} }void mqttconnect() { if
(!client.connected()) {
Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
Serial.println(server);
while (!!!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
Serial.print("."); delay(500);
}
}
initManagedDevice();
Serial.println();
} }
void wificonnect()
{
Serial.println(); Serial.print("Connecting to ");
WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6); while (WiFi.status() !=
WL_CONNECTED) { delay(500);
Serial.print(".");
}
Serial.println(""); Serial.println("WiFi connected");
Serial.println("IP address: ");

```

```

Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}
void initManagedDevice() { if
(client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {
Serial.println((subscribetopic)); Serial.println("subscribe to cmd
OK");
} else {
Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
} } void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned
int payloadLength)
{
Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
Serial.println(subscribetopic); for (int i = 0; i
< payloadLength; i++) {
//Serial.print((char)payload[i]); data3 +=
(char)payload[i];
}
Serial.println("data: "+ data3); data3="";
}

```

**Diagram.json:**

```

{
  "version": 1,
  "author": "sweetysharon",
  "editor": "wokwi",

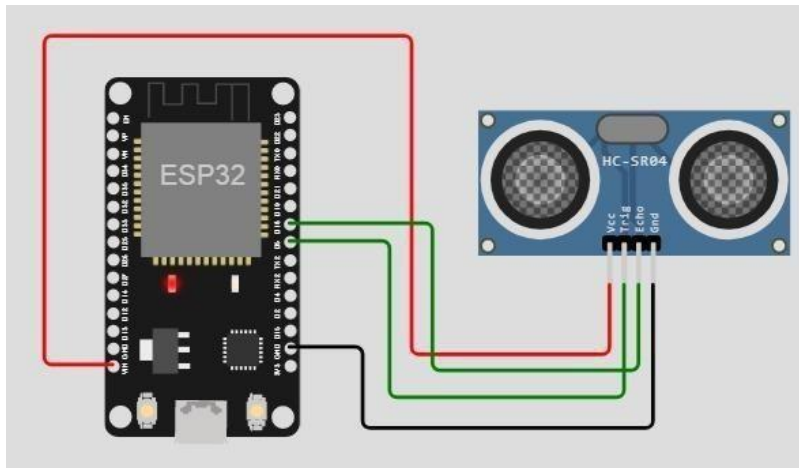
```

```

"parts": [
  { "type": "wokwi-esp32-devkit-v1", "id": "esp", "top": -4.67, "left": -114.67, "attrs": {} },
  { "type": "wokwi-hc-sr04", "id": "ultrasonic1", "top": 15.96, "left": 89.17, "attrs": {} }
],
"connections": [
  [ "esp:TX0", "$serialMonitor:RX", "", [] ],
  [ "esp:RX0", "$serialMonitor:TX", "", [] ],
  [
    "esp:VIN",
    "ultrasonic1:VCC",
    "red",
    [ "h-37.16", "v-178.79", "h200", "v173.33", "h100.67" ]
  ],
  [ "esp:GND.1", "ultrasonic1:GND", "black", [ "h39.87", "v44.04", "h170" ] ],
  [ "esp:D5", "ultrasonic1:TRIG", "green", [ "h54.54", "v85.07", "h130.67" ] ],
  [ "esp:D18", "ultrasonic1:ECHO", "green", [ "h77.87", "v80.01", "h110" ] ]
]
}

```

**Circuit Diagram:**



### Output:

Wokwi output:

```
Connecting to ....
WiFi connected
IP address:
10.10.0.2
Reconnecting client to ytluse.messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com
iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String
subscribe to cmd OK

Distance (cm): 399.92
Distance (cm): 399.96
Distance (cm): 399.94
Distance (cm): 399.98
Distance (cm): 399.94
Distance (cm): 399.92
Distance (cm): 399.94
```

IBM cloud output:



Identity Device Information Recent Events State Logs

The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device.

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
event_1	{"distance":7,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"distance":9,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"distance":8,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago
event_1	{"distance":9,"Alert":"Distance less than 10"}	json	a few seconds ago