

Assignment - 4

PROJECT NAME:	CAR RESALE VALUE PREDICTION
TEAM ID:	PNT2022TMID05109
NAME:	THAVASUMOORTHY S
ROLLNO:	921319104211

Assignment 4

1.Download the dataset

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

2. Load the dataset

```
In [2]: data = pd.read_csv(r"Mall_Customers.csv")
```

```
In [3]: data.head();
```

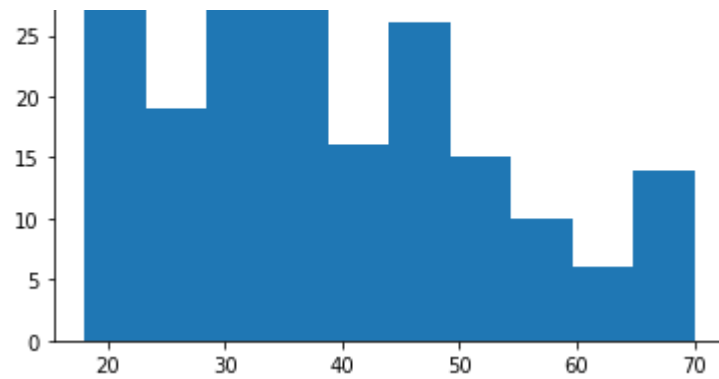
3. Perform Below Visualizations.

- Univariate Analysis

```
In [4]: plt.hist(data['Age'])
```

```
Out[4]: (array([31., 19., 34., 29., 16., 26., 15., 10., 6., 14.]),
array([18. , 23.2, 28.4, 33.6, 38.8, 44. , 49.2, 54.4, 59.6, 64.8, 70. ]),
)
```





• Bi- Variate Analysis

In [5]: `plt.scatter(data['Gender'],data['Annual Income (k$)'])`

Out[5]:

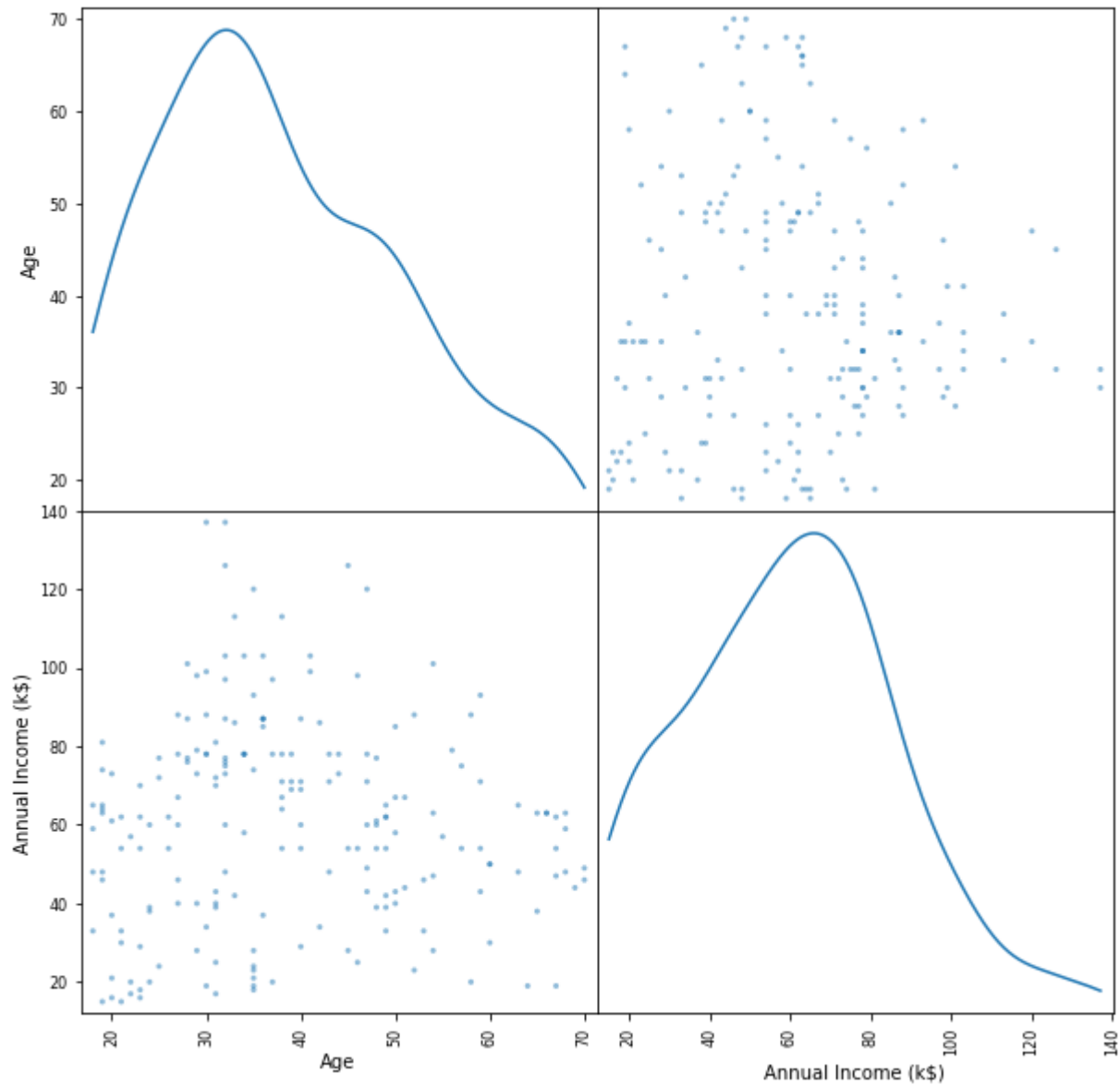


• Multi-Variate Analysis

In [6]: `pd.plotting.scatter_matrix(data.loc[:, "Age": "Annual Income (k$)"] , diagonal ="kde", figsize=(10,10))`

Out[6]: array([[,

```
],  
[,  
]],  
dtype=object)
```



4. Perform descriptive statistics on the dataset.

```
In [7]: data.describe()
```

```
Out[7]:
```

	CustomerID	Age	Annual Income (k\$)	Spending Score (1-100)
count	200.000000	200.000000	200.000000	200.000000
mean	100.500000	38.850000	60.560000	50.200000
std	57.879185	13.969007	26.264721	25.823522
min	1.000000	18.000000	15.000000	1.000000
25%	50.750000	28.750000	41.500000	34.750000
50%	100.500000	36.000000	61.500000	50.000000
75%	150.250000	49.000000	78.000000	73.000000
max	200.000000	70.000000	137.000000	99.000000

```
In [8]: data.describe().T
```

```
Out[8]:
```

	count	mean	std	min	25%	50%	75%	max
CustomerID	200.0	100.50	57.879185	1.0	50.75	100.5	150.25	200.0
Age	200.0	38.85	13.969007	18.0	28.75	36.0	49.00	70.0
Annual Income (k\$)	200.0	60.56	26.264721	15.0	41.50	61.5	78.00	137.0
Spending Score (1-100)	200.0	50.20	25.823522	1.0	34.75	50.0	73.00	99.0

5. Check for Missing values and deal with them.

```
In [9]: data.isna().sum()
```

```
Out[9]: CustomerID      0
Gender      0
Age      0
Annual Income (k$)  0
```

```
Annual Income (k$)      0
Spending Score (1-100)  0
dtype: int64
```

6. Find the outliers and replace them outliers

```
In [10]: fig,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(25,5))

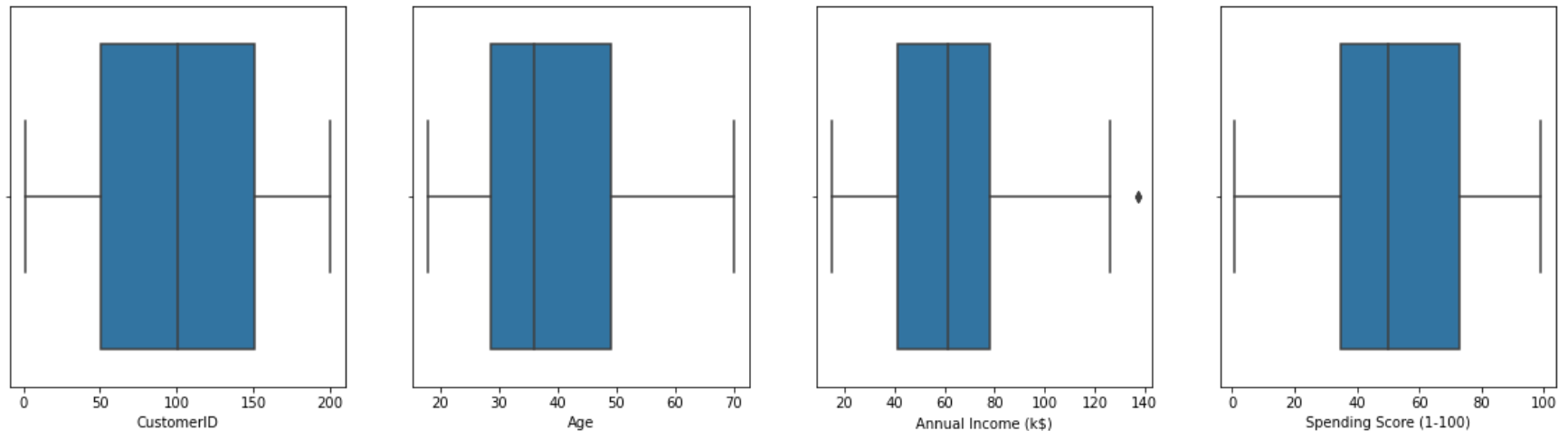
plt.subplot(1, 5, 2)
sns.boxplot(x=data['Age'])

plt.subplot(1, 5, 3)
sns.boxplot(x=data['Annual Income (k$)'])

plt.subplot(1, 5, 4)
sns.boxplot(x=data['Spending Score (1-100)'])

plt.subplot(1, 5, 1)
sns.boxplot(x=data['CustomerID'])
```

Out[10]:



Handling outlier

```
In [11]: quant=data.quantile(q=[0.25,0.75])
quant
```

```
Out[11]:
```

	CustomerID	Age	Annual Income (k\$)	Spending Score (1-100)
0.25	50.75	28.75	41.5	34.75
0.75	150.25	49.00	78.0	73.00

```
In [12]: quant.loc[0.75]
```

```
Out[12]: CustomerID          150.25
Age              49.00
Annual Income (k$)  78.00
Spending Score (1-100)  73.00
Name: 0.75, dtype: float64
```

```
In [13]: quant.loc[0.25]
```

```
Out[13]: CustomerID          50.75
Age              28.75
Annual Income (k$)  41.50
Spending Score (1-100)  34.75
Name: 0.25, dtype: float64
```

```
In [14]: iqr=quant.loc[0.75]-quant.loc[0.25]
iqr
```

```
Out[14]: CustomerID          99.50
Age              20.25
Annual Income (k$)  36.50
Spending Score (1-100)  38.25
dtype: float64
```

```
In [15]: low=quant.loc[0.25]-(1.5 *iqr)
low
```

```
Out[15]: CustomerID          -98.500
Age              -1.625
```

```
Annual Income (k$)    -13.250
Spending Score (1-100) -22.625
dtype: float64
```

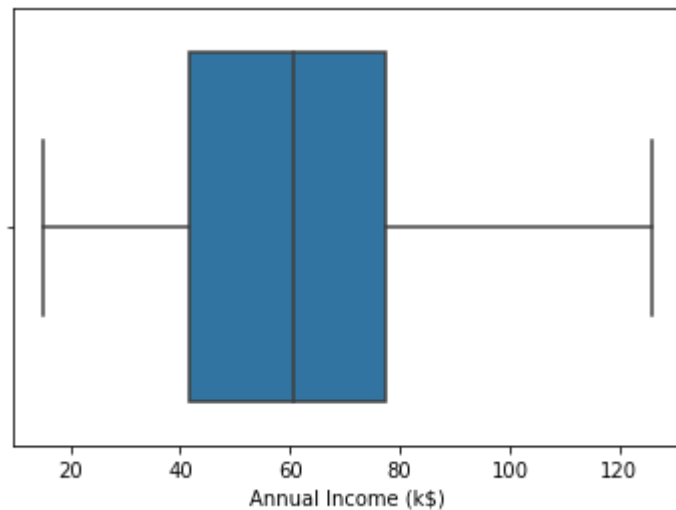
```
In [16]: up=quant.loc[0.75]+(1.5 *iqr)
up
```

```
Out[16]: CustomerID          299.500
Age              79.375
Annual Income (k$)  132.750
Spending Score (1-100)  130.375
dtype: float64
```

```
In [18]: data['Annual Income (k$)'] = np.where(data['Annual Income (k$)']>132,60,data['Annual Income (k$)'])
```

```
In [19]: sns.boxplot(x=data['Annual Income (k$)'])
```

Out[19]:



7. Check for Categorical columns and perform encoding.

```
In [20]: data.info()
```



```
data.head(),
```

RangeIndex: 200 entries, 0 to 199

Data columns (total 5 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	CustomerID	200 non-null	int64
1	Gender	200 non-null	object
2	Age	200 non-null	int64
3	Annual Income (k\$)	200 non-null	int64
4	Spending Score (1-100)	200 non-null	int64

dtypes: int64(4), object(1)

memory usage: 7.9+ KB

```
In [21]: data['Gender'].unique()
```

```
Out[21]: array(['Male', 'Female'], dtype=object)
```

```
In [22]: data['Gender'].replace({'Male':1,"Female":0},inplace=True)
```

```
In [23]: data
```

```
Out[23]:
```

	CustomerID	Gender	Age	Annual Income (k\$)	Spending Score (1-100)
0	1	1	19	15	39
1	2	1	21	15	81
2	3	0	20	16	6
3	4	0	23	16	77
4	5	0	31	17	40
...
195	196	0	35	120	79
196	197	0	45	126	28
197	198	1	32	126	74
198	199	1	32	60	18
199	200	1	30	60	83

200 rows x 5 columns

8. Scaling the data

```
In [24]: from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
         sc=MinMaxScaler()
```

```
In [25]: df=sc.fit_transform(data.iloc[:,1:])
```

```
In [26]: df
```

```
Out[26]: array([[1.          , 0.01923077, 0.          , 0.3877551 ],
                [1.          , 0.05769231, 0.          , 0.81632653],
                [0.          , 0.03846154, 0.00900901, 0.05102041],
                [0.          , 0.09615385, 0.00900901, 0.7755102 ],
                [0.          , 0.25          , 0.01801802, 0.39795918],
                [0.          , 0.07692308, 0.01801802, 0.76530612],
                [0.          , 0.32692308, 0.02702703, 0.05102041],
                [0.          , 0.09615385, 0.02702703, 0.94897959],
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                [0.          , 0.23076923, 0.03603604, 0.7244898 ],
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                [0.          , 0.76923077, 0.04504505, 0.14285714],
                [0.          , 0.11538462, 0.04504505, 0.7755102 ],
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                [1.          , 0.25          , 0.09009009, 0.73469388],
                [0.          , 0.69230769, 0.11711712, 0.13265306],
```

```
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```

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```
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```

9. Perform any of the clustering algorithms

Kmeans_clustering

```
In [27]: from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
```

```
In [28]: TWSS=[]
k=list(range(2,9))

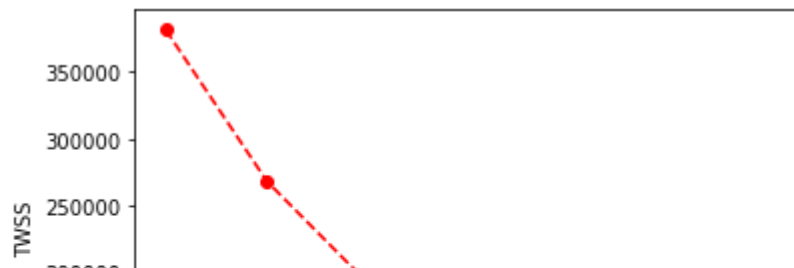
for i in k:
    kmeans=KMeans(n_clusters=i,init='k-means++')
    kmeans.fit(data)
    TWSS.append(kmeans.inertia_)
```

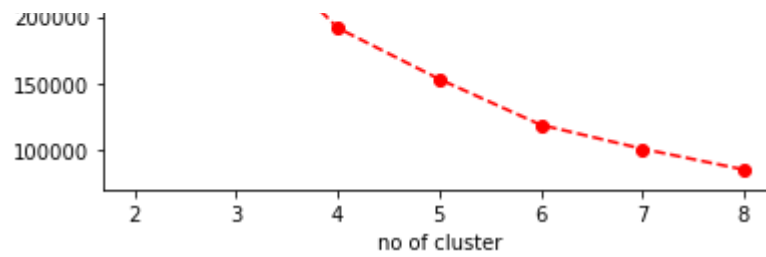
```
In [29]: TWSS
```

```
Out[29]: [381550.6840684068,
268082.56760639744,
191612.56821803437,
153394.66603206735,
119223.63779954854,
101364.2432178932,
85819.89345888031]
```

```
In [30]: plt.plot(k,TWSS,'ro--')
plt.xlabel('no of cluster')
plt.ylabel('TWSS')
```

```
Out[30]: Text(0, 0.5, 'TWSS')
```





```
In [31]: #selecting 4 clusters

model=KMeans(n_clusters=4)

model.fit(data)
```

```
Out[31]: KMeans(n_clusters=4)
```

```
In [32]: model.labels_
```

```
Out[32]: array([[1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
                1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
                1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
                0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3,
                2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3,
                2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3,
                2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3,
                2, 3])
```

```
In [33]: mb=pd.Series(model.labels_)
```

```
In [34]: data.head(3)
```

```
Out[34]:
```

	CustomerID	Gender	Age	Annual Income (k\$)	Spending Score (1-100)
0	1	1	19	15	39
1	2	1	21	15	81
2	3	0	20	16	6

10. Add the cluster data with the primary dataset

```
In [35]: data['clust']=mb
```

```
In [36]: data.head()
```

```
Out[36]:
```

	CustomerID	Gender	Age	Annual Income (k\$)	Spending Score (1-100)	clust
0	1	1	19	15	39	1
1	2	1	21	15	81	1
2	3	0	20	16	6	1
3	4	0	23	16	77	1
4	5	0	31	17	40	1

```
In [37]: data.tail()
```

```
Out[37]:
```

	CustomerID	Gender	Age	Annual Income (k\$)	Spending Score (1-100)	clust
195	196	0	35	120	79	3
196	197	0	45	126	28	2
197	198	1	32	126	74	3
198	199	1	32	60	18	2
199	200	1	30	60	83	3

11. Split the data into dependent and independent variables

```
In [38]: #dependent
```

```
y= data['clust']  
y
```

```
Out[38]: 0      1  
1      1  
2      1  
3      1  
4      1  
      ..  
195    3  
196    2  
197    3  
198    2  
199    3  
Name: clust, Length: 200, dtype: int32
```

```
In [39]: #independent  
x= data.drop(columns=['CustomerID','clust'],axis=1)  
x.head()
```

```
Out[39]:
```

	Gender	Age	Annual Income (k\$)	Spending Score (1-100)
0	1	19	15	39
1	1	21	15	81
2	0	20	16	6
3	0	23	16	77
4	0	31	17	40

```
In [52]: x.tail()
```

```
Out[52]:
```

	Gender	Age	Annual Income (k\$)	Spending Score (1-100)
195	0	35	120	79
196	0	45	126	28
197	1	32	126	74
198	1	32	60	18

12. Split the data into training and testing

```
In [ ]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
In [ ]: x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.2,random_state=0)
```

13. Build the Model

```
In [41]: from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
```

```
In [42]: rf=RandomForestClassifier()
```

14. Train the Model

```
In [117... rf.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[117... RandomForestClassifier()
```

15. Test the Model

```
In [118... #prediction  
pred=rf.predict(x_test)
```

16. Measure the performance using Evaluation Metrics

```
In [119... # Accuracy of DI model  
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score  
accuracy_score(y_test,pred)
```

Out[119... 0.975

```
In [120... #confusion matrix  
from sklearn import metrics  
metrics.confusion_matrix(y_test,pred)
```

```
Out[120... array([[13,  0,  0,  0],  
                [ 0, 10,  0,  0],  
                [ 1,  0,  8,  0],  
                [ 0,  0,  0,  0]])
```