ASSIGNMENT 04

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WOKWI CODE:

Link : https://wokwi.com/projects/348109588842676818

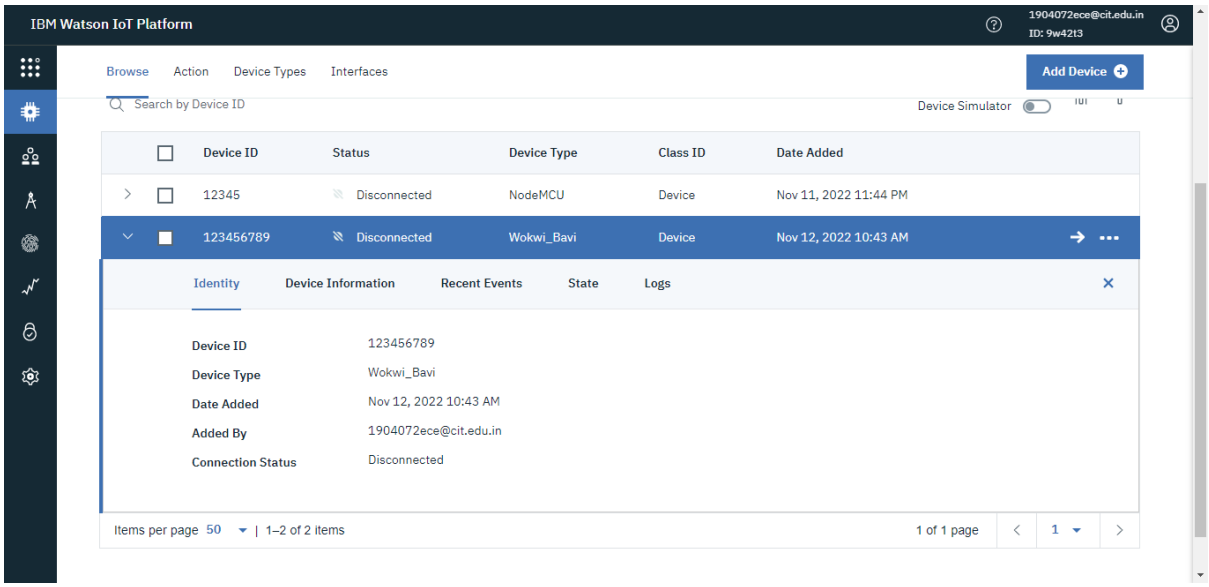
```
#include <WiFi.h>//library for wifi
#include <WiFiClient.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>//library for MQtt
// creating the instance by passing pin and typr of dht connected
 float distance;
#define sound_speed 0.034
 int trigpin=18;
 int echopin=19;
 int led=5;
 int LED=9;
 long duration;
 String message;// creating the instance by passing pin and typr of dht
connected

void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int
payloadLength);

//-------credentials of IBM Accounts------

#define ORG "9w42t3"
#define DEVICE_TYPE "Wokwi_Bavi"
#define DEVICE_ID "123456789"
#define TOKEN "+59ElkeP8c2d82)X?U"   //Token
String data3;
float h, t;


//-------- Customise the above values --------
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";// Server Name
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";// topic name and type of
event perform and format in which data to be send
char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/command/fmt/String";// cmd  REPRESENT
command type AND COMMAND IS TEST OF FORMAT STRING
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";// authentication method
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;//client id


//-----------------------------------------
```

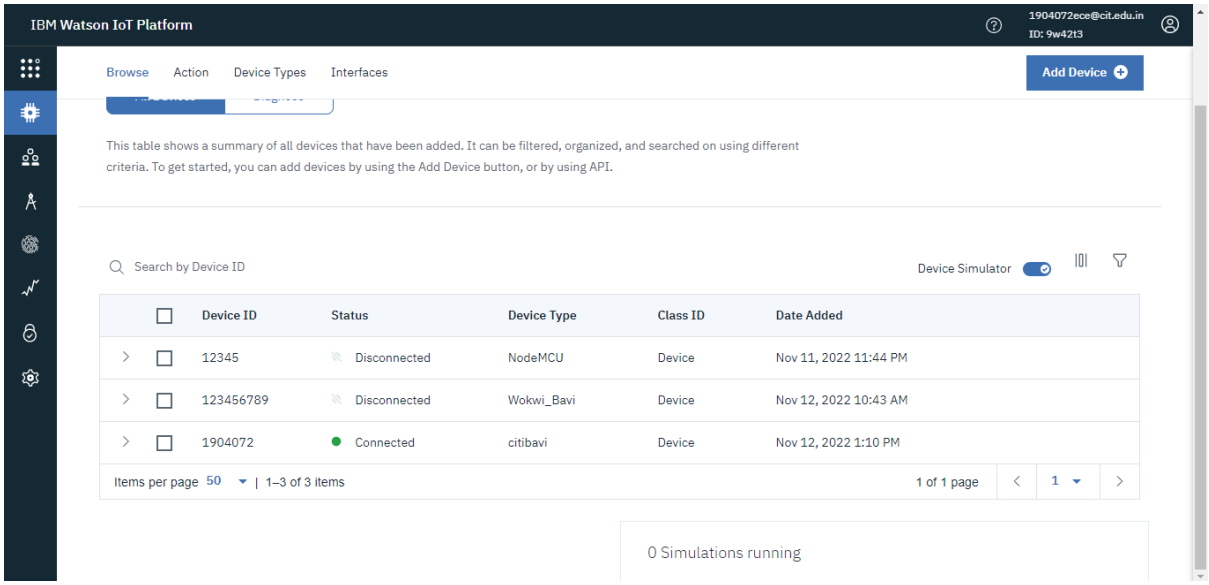
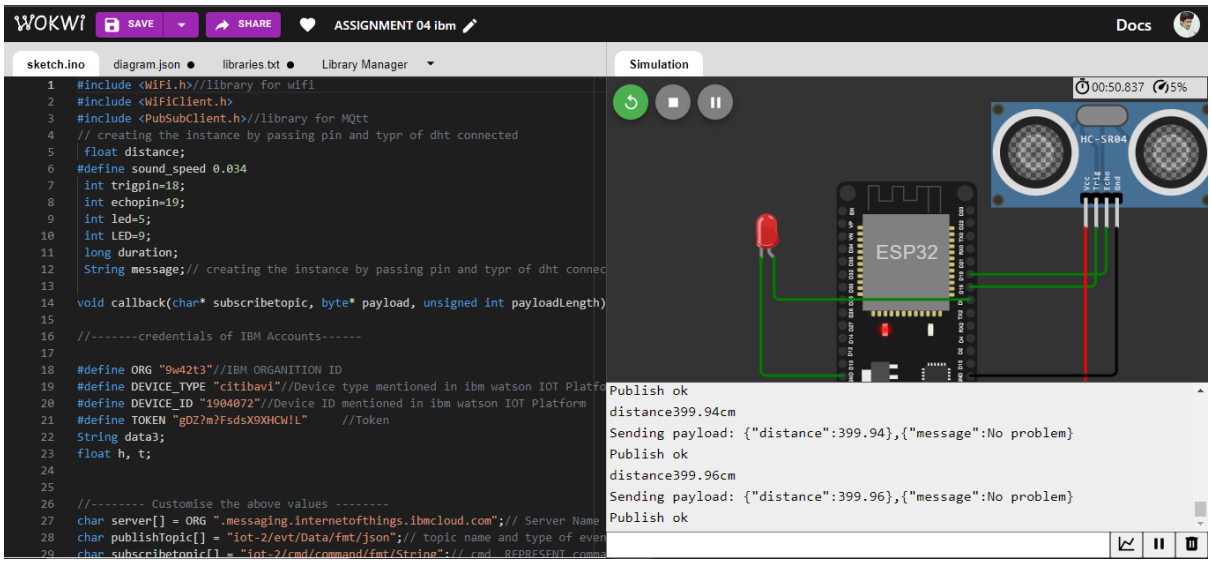
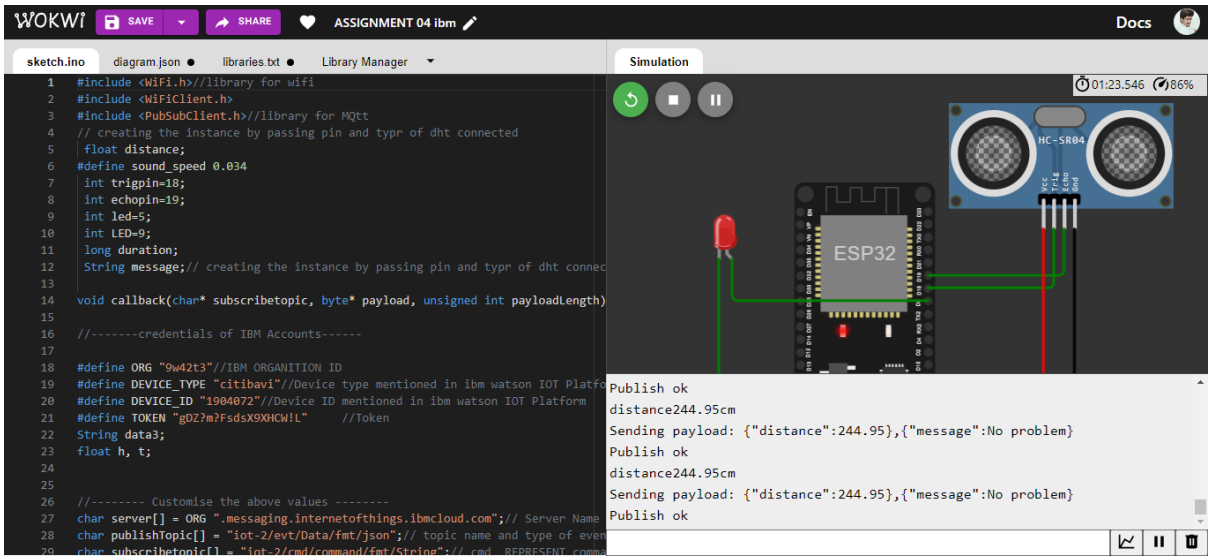
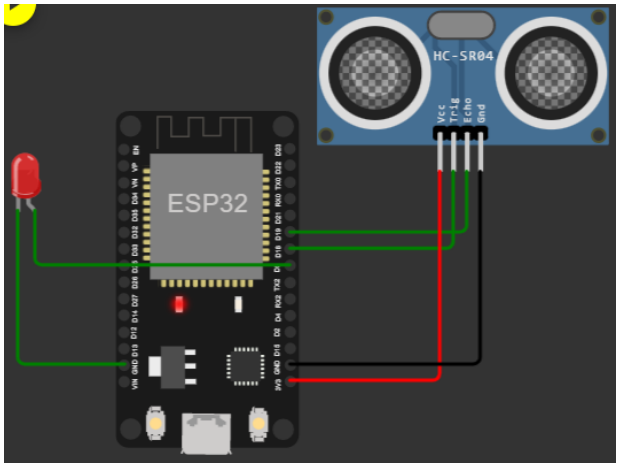
```
WiFiClient wifiClient; // creating the instance for wificlient
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback ,wifiClient); //calling the
predefined client id by passing parameter like server id,portand
wificredential
void setup()// configureing the ESP32
{
  Serial.begin(115200);
pinMode(trigpin,OUTPUT);
pinMode(echopin,INPUT);
pinMode(led,OUTPUT);
  delay(10);
  Serial.println();
  wificonnect();
  mqttconnect();
}

void loop()// Recursive Function
{

digitalWrite(trigpin,LOW);
digitalWrite(trigpin,HIGH);
delay(1000);
digitalWrite(trigpin,LOW);
duration=pulseIn(echopin,HIGH);
distance=duration*sound_speed/2;
Serial.println("distance"+String(distance)+"cm");
 if(distance<100)
 {
   message="Alert";
   digitalWrite(led,HIGH);
   } else
{
  message="No problem";
  digitalWrite(led,LOW);
  }
  delay(1000);
  PublishData(distance,message);
  // if (!client.loop()) {
  //   mqttconnect();
  // }
}



/*.....................................retrieving to
Cloud.............................*/

void PublishData(float d, String a) {
  mqttconnect();//function call for connecting to ibm
```

```
  /*
     creating the String in in form JSon to update the data to ibm cloud
  */
  String payload = "{\"distance\":";
  payload += d; payload += "}";
  payload += "," "{\"message\":";
  payload += a;
  payload += "}";


  Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
  Serial.println(payload);


  if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
    Serial.println("Publish ok");// if it sucessfully upload data on the cloud
then it will print publish ok in Serial monitor or else it will print publish
failed
  } else {
    Serial.println("Publish failed");
  }

}
void mqttconnect() {
  if (!client.connected()) {
    Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
    Serial.println(server);
    while (!!!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
      Serial.print(".");
      delay(500);
    }

     initManagedDevice();
     Serial.println();
  }
}
void wificonnect() //function defination for wificonnect
{
  Serial.println();
  Serial.print("Connecting to ");

  WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);//passing the wifi credentials to establish
the connection
  while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
    delay(500);
    Serial.print(".");
  }
  Serial.println("");
```

```
  Serial.println("WiFi connected");
  Serial.println("IP address: ");
  Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}

void initManagedDevice() {
  if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic)) {
    Serial.println((subscribetopic));
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
  } else {
    Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
  }
}

void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
{

  Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
  Serial.println(subscribetopic);
  for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++) {
    //Serial.print((char)payload[i]);
    data3 += (char)payload[i];
  }
  Serial.println("data: "+ data3);
  if(data3=="lighton")
  {
Serial.println(data3);
digitalWrite(LED,HIGH);
  }
  else
  {
Serial.println(data3);
digitalWrite(LED,LOW);
  }
data3="";
}
```

IBM WATSON IoT PLATFORM:





OUTPUT SNIPS: