

Real-Time River Water Quality Monitoring And Control System

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INTRODUCTION:

- River water quality can be monitored by the web application.
- We can be able to know if there are any dust particles present in the water.
- The PH level of the water can be monitored.
- Water temperature can be monitored.
- Alerting the authorities if the water quality is not good so that they can go and announce the localities not to drink that water.

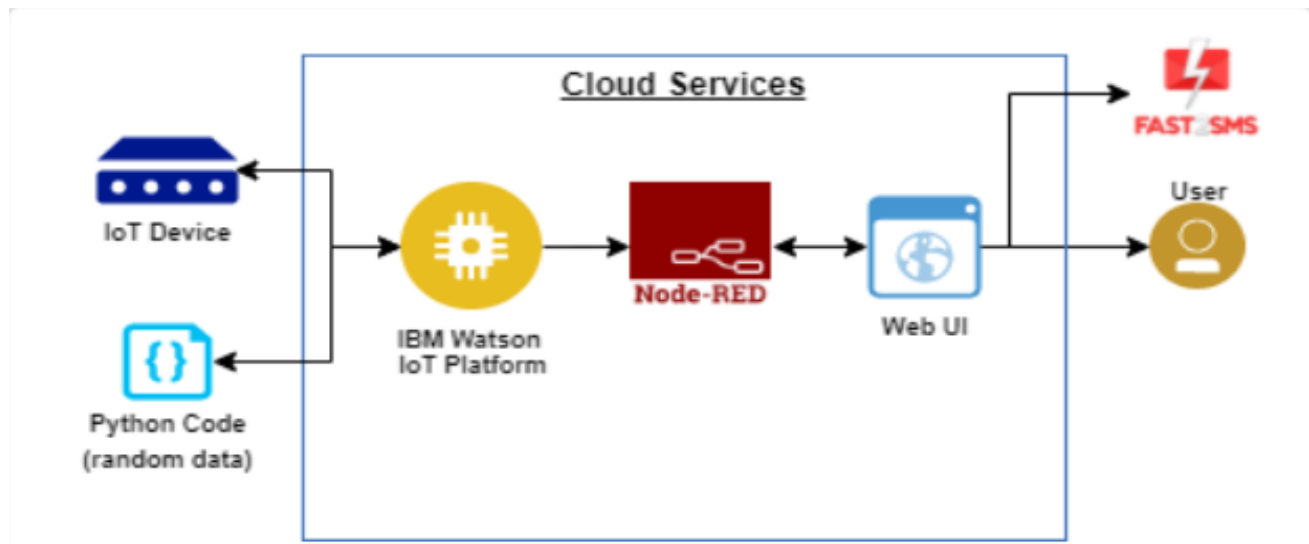
SOFTWARE REQUIRED:

- IBM CLOUD SERVICES
 - 1.IBM Watson IoT Platform
 - 2.Node-RED Service
 - 3.Cloudant DB
- WOKWI
- MIT APP INVENTOR(MOBILE APP)

Objective:

- Sending random pH values and temperature values will be sent to the IBM IoT platform.
- Sensors values can be viewed in the Web Application.
- Notifies the admin the random values cross the threshold value.
- To accomplish this, we have to complete all the activities:
 - Create and configure IBM Cloud Services.
 - Create IBM Watson IoT Platform.
 - Create a device & configure the IBM IoT Platform.
 - Create Node-RED service.
 - Create a database in Cloudant DB to store location data.
 - Develop a web Application using Node-RED Service.

Technical Architecture:



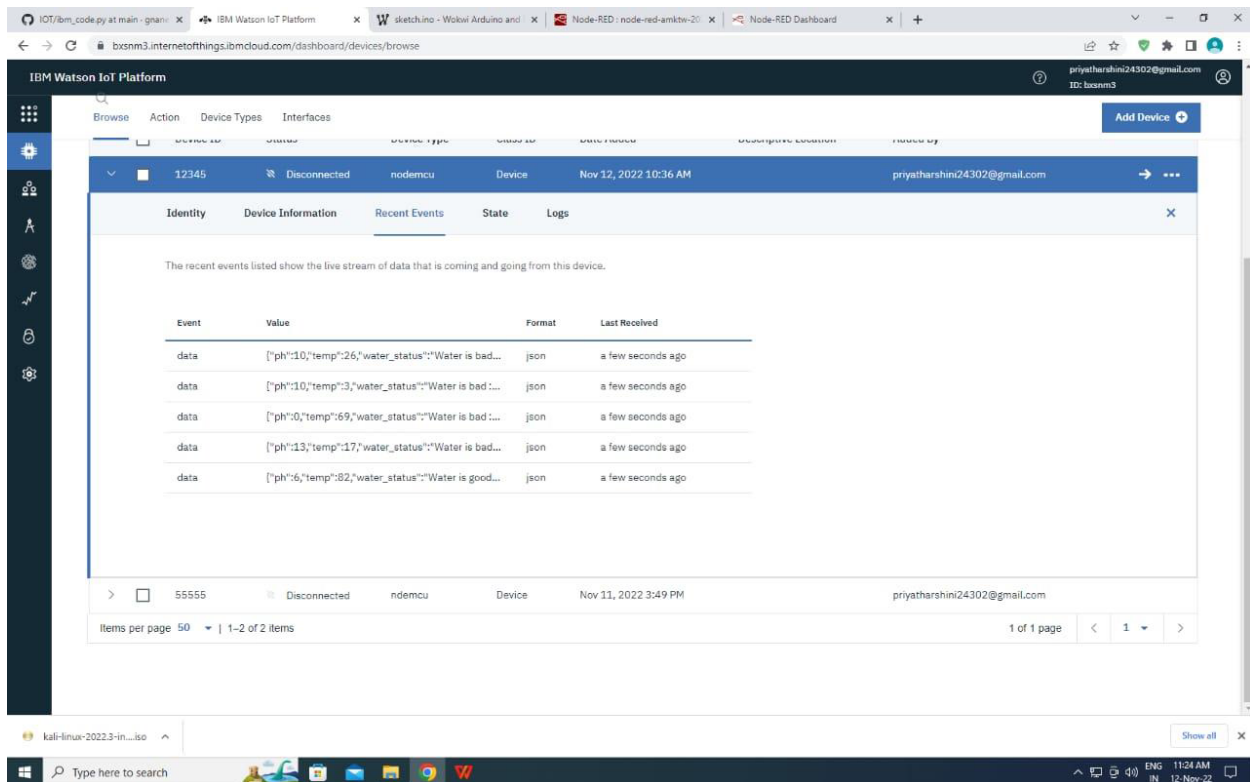
Advantages:

- Monitoring is necessary to ensure that our waters can continue to support the many different ways we use these resources and to track whether protection and restoration measures are working.

- This sleek and easily portable water quality meter can give you accurate measurements on pH, and the temperature of your water.

WATSON IOT PLATFORM:

- Launch the iot platform in Cloud service.
- Add devices in the iot platform.
- Copy the device credentials like device id, token, key .. to connect with wokwi wifi and node red .

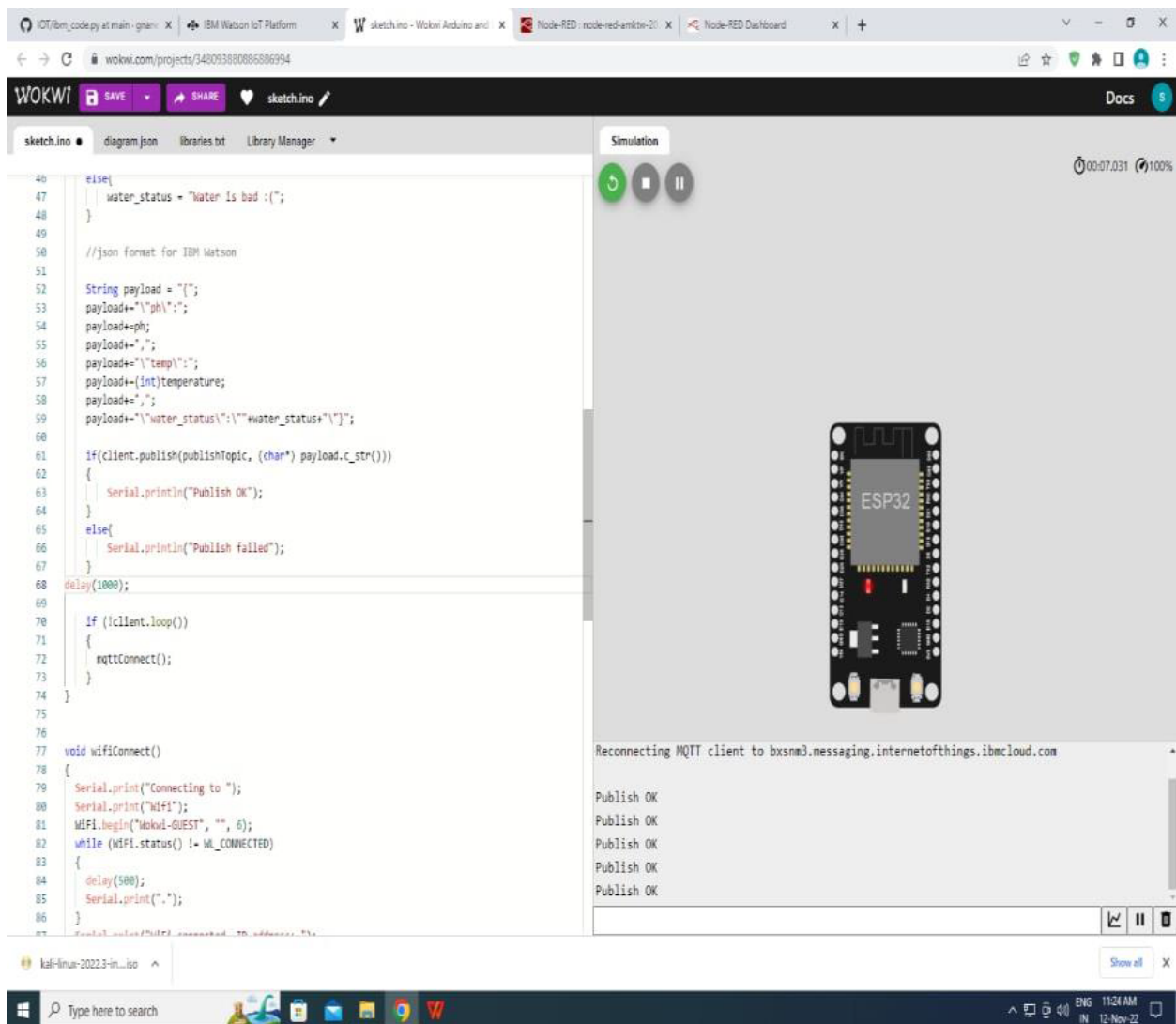


The screenshot displays the IBM Watson IoT Platform interface. The top navigation bar includes tabs for 'Browse', 'Action', 'Device Types', and 'Interfaces'. A sidebar on the left contains icons for various platform features. The main content area shows a list of devices, with one device selected and its details expanded. The device is identified as '12345', is in a 'Disconnected' state, and is of type 'nodemcu'. The 'Recent Events' tab is active, showing a table of data events. The events table has columns for 'Event', 'Value', 'Format', and 'Last Received'. The data shows a sequence of events where the water status transitions from 'bad' to 'good'. The bottom of the screen shows a Windows taskbar with the time 11:24 AM on 12-Nov-22.

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
data	["ph":10,"temp":26,"water_status":"Water is bad...]	json	a few seconds ago
data	["ph":10,"temp":3,"water_status":"Water is bad :...]	json	a few seconds ago
data	["ph":0,"temp":59,"water_status":"Water is bad :...]	json	a few seconds ago
data	["ph":13,"temp":17,"water_status":"Water is bad :...]	json	a few seconds ago
data	["ph":6,"temp":82,"water_status":"Water is good...]	json	a few seconds ago

WOKWI SOFTWARE:

- In the wokwi software, take ESP32.
- Write a code to connect that ESP32 with the watson IOT platform devices.
- Give random values of ph and temperature range.



CODE :

Used in wokwi to connect devices:

```
#include<time.h>
#include<WiFi.h>
#include<PubSubClient.h>

#define ORG "bxsnm3"
#define DEVICE_TYPE "nodemcu"
#define DEVICE_ID "12345"
#define TOKEN "CvF9tdLEy0-)U&0B0"

char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/data/fmt/json";
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;

WiFiClient wifiClient;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifiClient);

float temperature = 0;
int ph = 0;
String water_status="";

void setup() {
  Serial.begin(99900);
  wifiConnect();
  mqttConnect();
}

void loop() {

  srand(time(0));

  //initial variables and random generated data
```

```

temperature = random(0,100);
ph = random(0,14);

//set a flame status

if(ph <= 8 && ph >= 6){
    water_status = "Water is good!!";
}
else{
    water_status = "Water is bad :(";
}

//json format for IBM Watson

String payload = "{";
payload+="\"ph\":";
payload+=ph;
payload+=",";
payload+="\"temp\":";
payload+=(int)temperature;
payload+=",";
payload+="\"water_status\":"\""+water_status+"\"}";

if(client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str()))
{
    Serial.println("Publish OK");
}
else{
    Serial.println("Publish failed");
}
delay(100);

if (!client.loop())
{
    mqttConnect();
}

```

```
}
```

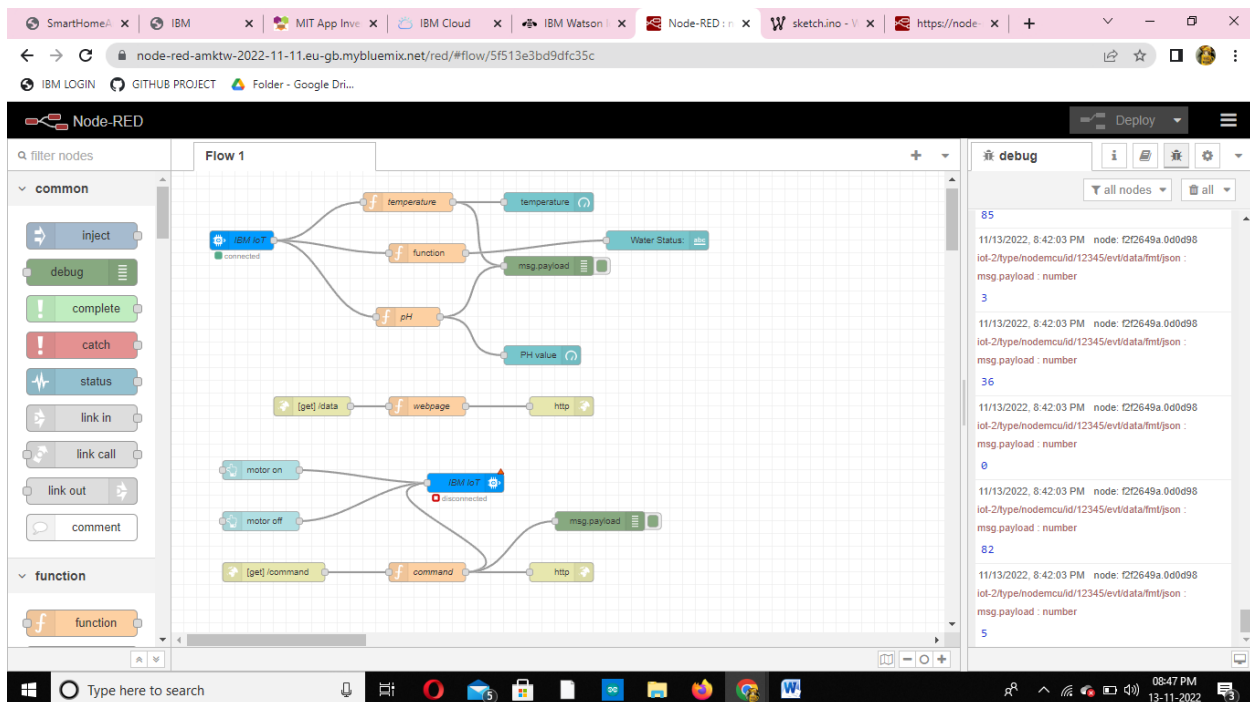
```
void wifiConnect()
{
    Serial.print("Connecting to ");
    Serial.print("Wifi");
    WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
    while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED)
    {
        delay(500);
        Serial.print(".");
    }
    Serial.print("WiFi connected, IP address: ");
    Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
}
```

```
void mqttConnect()
{
    if (!client.connected())
    {
        Serial.print("Reconnecting MQTT client to ");
        Serial.println(server);
        while (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token))
        {
            Serial.print(".");
            delay(500);
        }

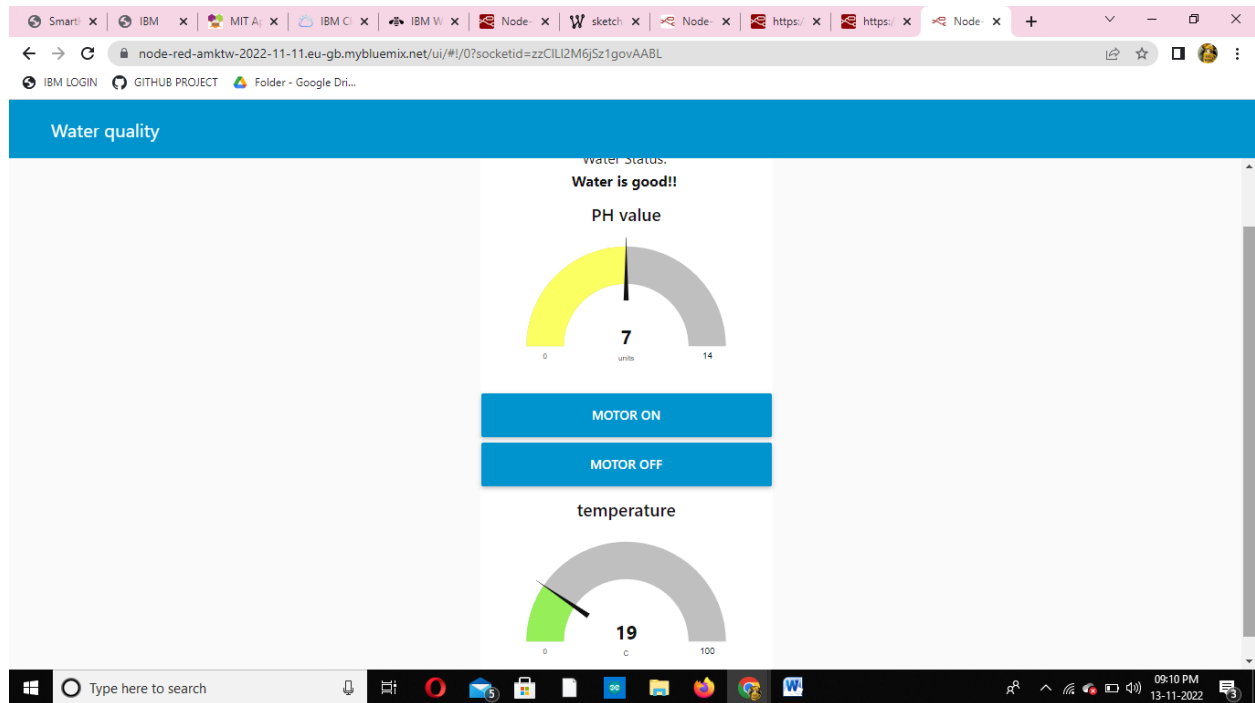
        Serial.println();
    }
}
```

NODE RED:

- Configure the Node-RED flow to receive data from the IBM IoT platform.
- And also use Cloudant DB nodes to store the received sensor data in the cloudant DB.
- Visualize the data in graphical format.
- Create an HTTP API for communicating with Mobile applications.

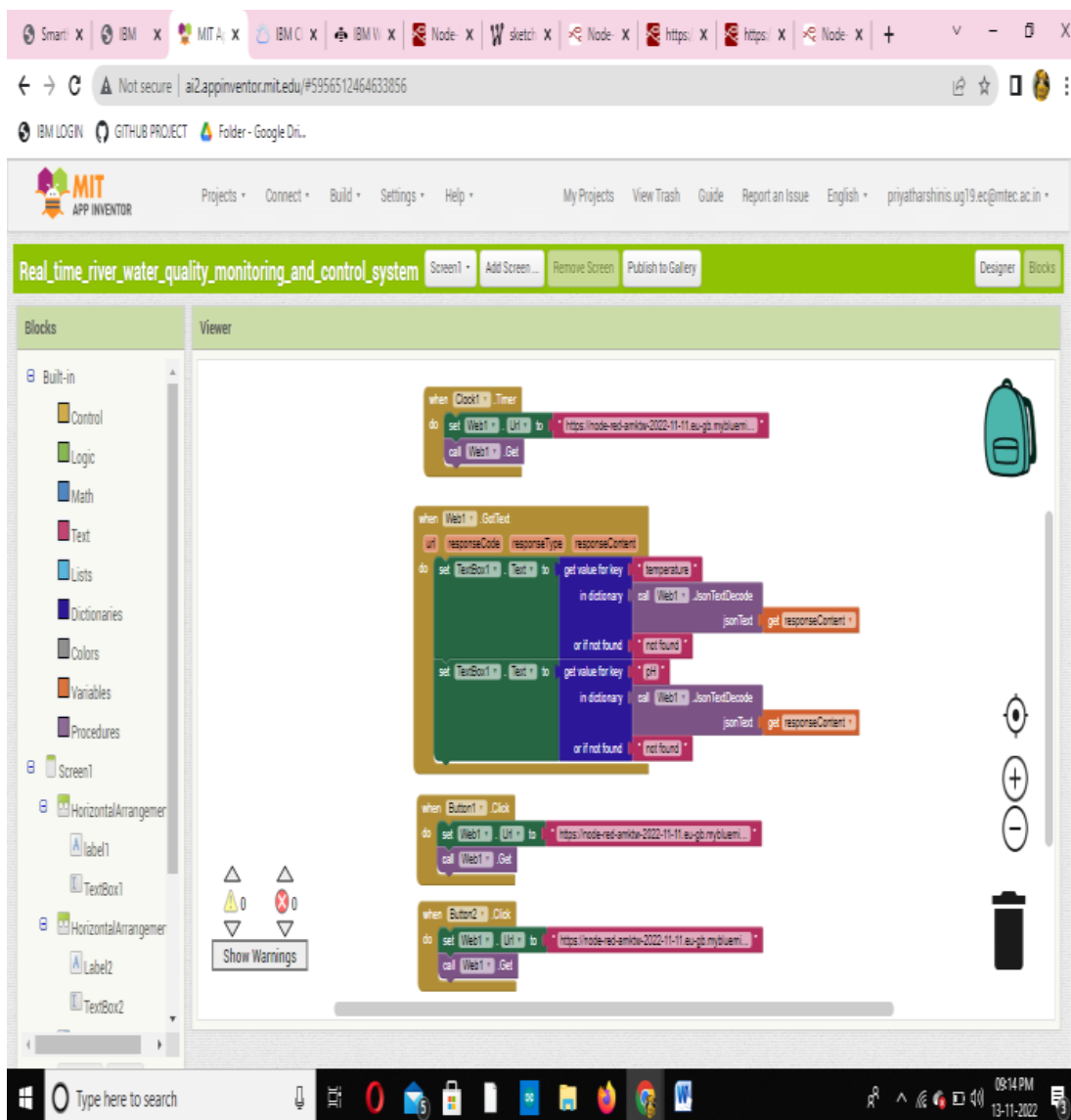


Check the controls in IBM IoT platform in recent events by connecting the devices:



BUILDING MOBILE APP:

- Designing UI to display the Water temperature, and pH values sensor values.
- Configure the application to receive the data from the cloud.
- Configure the mobile app(MIT APP) to send commands to users using buttons.



MESSAGE TO USER:

The temperature and ph value of water is displayed in the mobile app of user .



