Final code

Train the set:

```
In [1]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
    from keras.utils import np_utils
    from tensorflow.keras.datasets import mnist

In [2]: (X_train, y_train), (X_test, y_test) = mnist.load_data()

Downloading data from https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/tf-keras-datasets/mnist.npz
    11490434/11490434 [=========] - 0s Ous/step

In [3]: print(X_train.shape)
    print(X_test.shape)

(60000, 28, 28)
(10000, 28, 28)
(10000, 28, 28)
```

```
In [4]: X_train[0]
Out[4]: array([[ 0,
             0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
          0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                                            0,
             0],
          0,
             0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
        [ 0,
             0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
          0,
             0],
             0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                                   0, 0, 0,
             0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                                   0, 0, 0,
          0,
             0],
             0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
          0,
                                   0, 0, 0,
             0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                                            0,
          0,
             0],
        [ 0,
          0, 0],
        0, 0],
        0, 0],
        0, 0],

[ 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 18, 219, 253, 253, 253, 253,
         253, 198, 182, 247, 241, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
          0, 0],
         [ 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 80, 156, 107, 253, 253, 265, 11, 0, 43, 154, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
         [ 0,
          0,
            0],
         [ 0,
             0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 14, 1, 154, 253,
          90, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
          0, 0],
        [ 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 139, 253,
         190, 2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
             0],
```

[0,

0, 0],

0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 11, 190, 253, 70, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,

0, 0], [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 35, 241, 225, 160, 108, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,

Code.css

```
@import
url("https://fonts.googleapis.com/css2?family=Overpass:wght@200;300;400;500;600;
700;900&display=swap");
* {
   padding: 0;
   margin: 0;
}
body {
   color: black;
   font-family: "Overpass", sans-serif;
}
```

```
.container {
 width: 100%;
 height: 100%;
 display: flex;
 flex-direction: column;
 justify-content: center;
 align-items: center;
 background-color: white;
.container .heading {
 margin-top: -2rem;
 padding-bottom: 2rem;
 width: fit-content;
 text-align: center;
.container .heading h1 {
 font-size: 3rem;
 font-weight: 550;
}
.container .heading h2 {
 font-size: 1rem;
 color: rgb(90, 88, 88);
.container .sub_container1 {
 box-shadow: 0 0 20px rgb(172, 170, 170);
 width: 40rem;
 height: 25rem;
 padding: 1.5rem;
.container .sub_container2 {
 background-color: rgba(190, 190, 190, 0.5);
 width: 100%;
 height: 100%;
 display: flex;
```

```
border: 1px dashed black;
 justify-content: center;
 align-items: center;
}
.container .sub_container2 .upload {
 display: flex;
 justify-content: center;
 align-items: center;
 width: 8rem;
 height: -webkit-fit-content;
 height: -moz-fit-content;
 height: fit-content;
 border-radius: 6px;
 color: white;
 background-color: rgb(114, 96, 182);
 box-shadow: 0 5px 10px rgb(146, 135, 247);
}
.container .sub_container2 #loading {
 display: none;
 justify-content: center;
 align-items: center;
 width: 10rem;
 height: auto;
 position: absolute;
.container .sub_container2 .upload label {
 font-size: 1rem;
 font-weight: 600;
 color: white;
 height: 100%;
 width: 100%;
```

```
padding: 10px;
 display: block;
}
.container .sub_container2 .upload svg
 height: 15px;
 width: auto;
 padding-right: 8px;
 margin-bottom: -2px;
}
@media screen and (max-width:700px) {
 .container .sub_container1 {
  height: 20rem;
  width: 18rem;
  margin-top: 3.5rem;
  margin-bottom: -8rem;
 }
 .container .heading h1 {
  margin-top: -6rem;
  font-size: 2rem;
  padding-bottom:1rem;
 }
Code.html
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Handwritten Digit Recognizer</title>
    k rel="stylesheet" href="{{url_for('static',filename='css/main.css')}}">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
    <script src="https://unpkg.com/feather-icons"></script>
```

```
</head>
  <body>
    <div class="container">
       <div class="heading">
         <h1>Handwritten Digit Recognizer</h1>
         <h2>Easy analyze and detect handwritten digits</h2>
       </div>
       <div class="sub_container1">
         <div class="sub_container2">
                        class="upload"
                                             action="/confirm"
                                                                     method="post"
            <form
enctype="multipart/form-data">
              <!-- select -->
                        id="label"
              <label
                                      for="upload-image"><i
                                                                 data-feather="file-
plus"></i>Select File</label>
              <!-- upload -->
              <input type="file" name="photo" id="upload-image" hidden>
            </form>
            <img
                                                                       id="loading"
src="{{url_for('static',filename='images/loading.gif')}}">
         </div>
       </div>
    </div>
    <script rel="text/javascript">
       feather.replace();
       form = document.querySelector(".upload")
       label = document.querySelector('#label');
       loading = document.querySelector("#loading")
       select = document.querySelector("#upload-image");
       console.log("working...")
       select.addEventListener('change', (e) => {
         e.preventDefault();
```

```
form.style.visibility = "hidden";
    form.submit()
    loading.style.display = 'flex';
    })
    </script>
    </body>
</html>
```

Testing:

```
model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy', optimizer="Adam", metrics=["accuracy"])
model.fit(X_train, Y_train, batch_size=32, epochs=5, validation_data=(X_test,Y_test))
Epoch 1/5
1875/1875 [========== ] - 205s 109ms/step - loss: 0.2061 - accuracy: 0.9526 - val loss: 0.0944 - val accuracy: 0.9723
Epoch 2/5
1875/1875 [=========] - 195s 104ms/step - loss: 0.0678 - accuracy: 0.9795 - val loss: 0.0847 - val accuracy: 0.9760
Epoch 3/5
1875/1875 [=========] - 196s 105ms/step - loss: 0.0486 - accuracy: 0.9846 - val loss: 0.1049 - val accuracy: 0.9760
Epoch 4/5
1875/1875 [=======] - 194s 103ms/step - loss: 0.0408 - accuracy: 0.9877 - val_loss: 0.0927 - val_accuracy: 0.9753
Epoch 5/5
1875/1875 [========] - 196s 105ms/step - loss: 0.0275 - accuracy: 0.9919 - val_loss: 0.1179 - val_accuracy: 0.9774
metrics = model.evaluate(X_test, Y_test, verbose=0)
print("Metrics (Test Loss & Test Accuracy): ")
print(metrics)
Metrics (Test Loss & Test Accuracy):
[0.11792317777872086, 0.977400004863739]
prediction = model.predict(X_test[:4])
print(prediction)
1/1 [======] - 0s 114ms/step
[[1.7261184e-12 2.6062123e-21 2.6803178e-11 1.2729900e-09 1.5024680e-21
 9.7608481e-19 3.2893840e-23 1.0000000e+00 9.7549820e-16 2.1773126e-15]
 [2.9485101e-08 1.7420459e-07 9.9999952e-01 1.1130676e-08 1.0805351e-16
 4.4104544e-15 2.8853614e-07 1.2159911e-16 1.0800677e-08 5.6359541e-17]
 [3.3493230e-13 9.9999988e-01 4.0103846e-08 5.6979606e-15 2.9670151e-08
 4.9337485e-09 8.7734236e-13 2.3520821e-11 6.5292514e-09 2.2166921e-16]
[1.0000000e+00 6.9765886e-19 7.2367817e-13 4.5614911e-17 2.4791712e-12
 1.6644009e-13 6.4797261e-09 6.5001277e-16 2.5072968e-14 1.2465277e-11]]
```