MAHENDRA ENGINEERING COLLEGE WOMEN

Category:INTERNETOFTHINGS

A PROJECT REPORT

Submittedby

K.SUBASHREE(TEAM LEADER)

P. SOBIYA

M. SUMITHRA

M. THILOTHAMA

ECHNOLOGTECHN

COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

NALAIYATHIRAN2022TeamId; PNT2022TMID3041PNT2022TM

PROJECTGUIDES

Industry Mentor: MANIME GALAI

FacultyMentor:J P KAVITHA

INDEX

a.	ProjectOverview
b.	Purp
	ose2.
	LIT
	ERA
	TUR
	ESU
	RV
	EY
а.	Existingproblem

b. Problem Statement

1. INTRODUCTION

Definition3.IDEATI ON&PROPOSEDS OLUTION a. EmpathyMapCanvas b. Ideation&Brainstorming c. ProposedSolution d. Problem Solution

fit4.REQ

UIREME

NTANAL

b. Non-Functional

a. Functionalrequirement

requirements5.PR

OJECTDESIGN

a. DataFlowDiagrams

c. UserStories

b. Solution&TechnicalArchitecture

YSIS

1. PROJECTPLANNING&SCHEDULING

- a. SprintPlanning&Estimation
- b. SprintDeliverySchedule
- 2. CODING & SOLUTION
 - a. Feature1
- 3. CONCLUSION
- 4. FUTURE SCOPE
- 5. APPENDIX
 - a. SourceCode
 - i. <u>INTRODUCTION</u>
 - **a.** <u>ProjectOverview:</u>

Smart crop protection system

Smart crop protection system solutions use sensors placed in crop yields to measure humidity ,temperarture , moisture and to notify farmers when crops are ready to be emptied. Over time, historical data collected by sensors can be used to identify crop patterns . The cost of these sensors is steadily decreasing, making IoT crop protection more feasible to implement and more attractive to farmer.

b. <u>Purpose:</u>

- 1. At present, we can see crop are being damaged due to many reasons. Our primary goal is to protect the crop from being damaged .
- 2. Due to damage in crops, many farmers left farming and started doing other jobs because of loss they faced in agriculture. So our crop protection should prevent crop from being damaged and produce better yield.
- 3. In agriculture fields crops are being damaged by birds, animals, insects, climate, disease, excess water, etc. Our crop protection system should stop these from damaging the crops .
- 4. So, our problem statement is to design a system based on IOT application for protecting crops from birds, animals, insects, climate, disease, excess water, etc and provide high yield in agriculture to make farmers happy and people enjoy the healthy food.

_

ii. LITERATURESURVEY

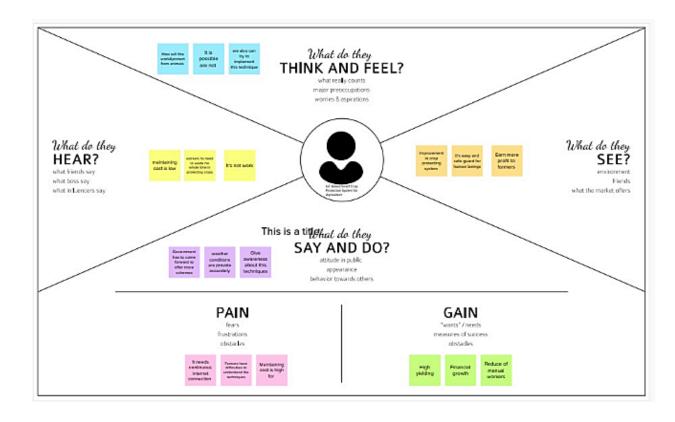
a. ExistingProblem:

- 5. At present, we can see crop are being damaged due to many reasons. Our primary goal is to protect the crop from being damaged.
- a. Due to damage in crops, many farmers left farming and started doing other jobs because of loss they faced in agriculture. So our crop protection should prevent crop from being damaged and produce better yield.
- In agriculture fields crops are being damaged by birds, animals, insects, climate, disease, excess water, etc. Our crop protection system should stop these from damaging the crops
- c. So, our problem statement is to design a system based on IOT application for protecting crops from birds, animals, insects, climate, disease, excess water, etc and provide high yield in agriculture to make farmers happy and people enjoy the healthy food.

b. ProblemStatement Definition:

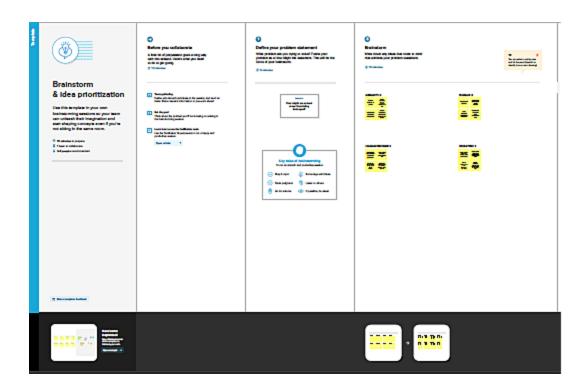
6. Due to damage in crops, many farmers left farming and started doing other jobs because of loss they faced in agriculture. So our crop protection should prevent crop from being damaged and produce better yield .In agriculture fields crops are being damaged by birds, animals, insects, climate, disease, excess water, etc. Our crop protection system should stop these from damaging the crops .So, our problem statement is to design a system based on IOT application for protecting crops from birds, animals, insects, climate, disease, excess water, etc and provide high yield in agriculture to make farmers happy and people enjoy the healthy food.

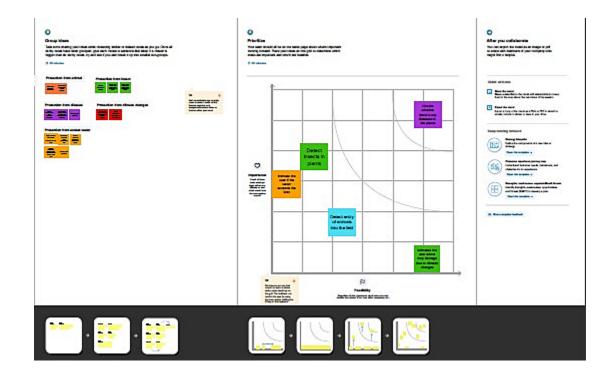
IDEATION&PROPOSEDSOLUTION



a. <u>Ideation&Brainstorming:</u>

Ideation and Brainstorming Ideation is often closely related to the practice of brainstorming, a **specific technique that is utilized to generate new ideas**. A principal difference between ideation and brainstorming is that ideation is commonly more thought of as being an individual pursuit, while brainstorming is almost always a group activity.



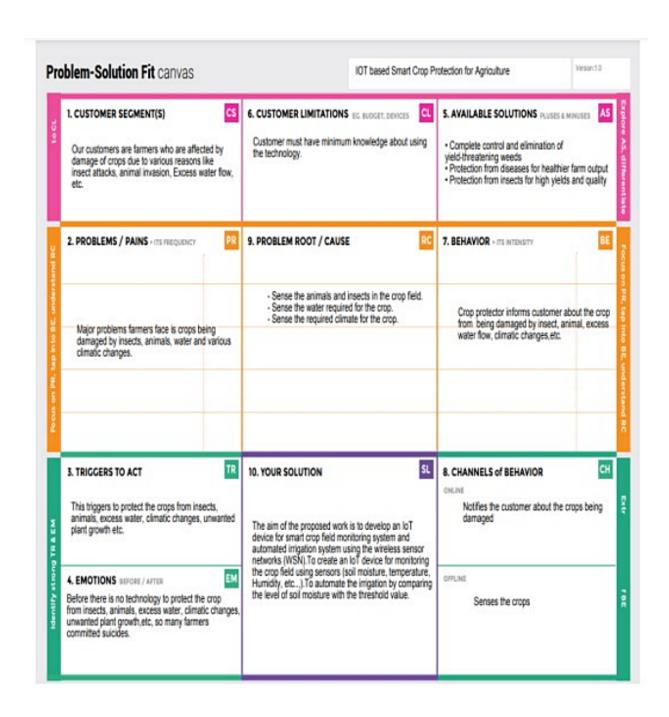


a. <u>ProposedSolution:</u>

S.No.	Parameter	Descrip	otion
1.	ProblemStatement(Problemtobesolved)]	OT BASED
		SMART	CROP
		PROTECTION	SYSTEM
		FOR AGRICULT	JRE

2.	Idea/Solutiondescription	The aim of the
		proposed work is to develop an
		IOT device for smart crop field
		monitoring system and
		automated irrigation system
		using the wireless sensor
		networks(WSN) . To create an
		IOT device for monitoring the
		crop field using sensors (soil
		moisture ,temperature
		,Humidity ,etc.,) To automate
		the irrigation by comparing the
		level of soil moisture with the
		threshold value .
3.	Novelty/Uniqueness	Daily update about the
		Condition of the land send to
		the farmers via mail
4.	SocialImpact/CustomerSatisfacti	Cost effective to the
	on	society
		Modernaization to the
		society
		High protection and
		High yield
		Tilgii yiciu

		Outcome based model Data based
	Business	model Platform based model
5.	Model(RevenueMode	
	l)	
6.	ScalabilityoftheSolution	Start small and build out



4REQUIREMENTANALYSIS

a. FunctionalRequirements:

Following are the functional requirements of the proposed solution.

FRN	FunctionalRequireme	SubRequirement(Story/Sub-Task)
0.	nt	
	(Epic)	
FR-1	UserRegistration	Registration through FormRegistrationthroughGmail .
FR-2	UserConfirmation	ConfirmationviaEmail .
FR-3	Interfacingwithhardware	Interfacethesensorswiththesoftwareapplicationsoastoalertthefarmersin ps .
FR-4	DatabaseConnection	DatabasesareretrievedfromIBMCloudant .
FR-5	MobileApplication	Alarmandmotorscanbeaccessedfromthemobileapp .

$\textbf{b. } \underline{\textit{Non-functionalRequirements:}}$

Following are the non-functional requirements of the proposed solution.

FRN	Non-	Description
o.	FunctionalRequireme	
	nt	
NFR-	Usability	Thesmartcropprotectionalertsthefarmersincaseofanyobstaclesandhelpsinprotecting
1		
NFR-	Security	Smart A griculture can improve the farming practices and maintain sustainable productions of the production of the pro
2		ps
		especially by preventing the animals into
		theagriculturallandsthroughIoTenableddevices
NFR-	Reliability	With a proper power supply, SD card
3		andprogrammingtheprocessorshouldbeabletorun24/7 for years. The SD card and
		power supply willlikely wear out faster than the Pi. The
		possiblereasonsbehindRaspberryPifailurecanbepower
		breakdowns,SDcardfailures,andineligibleenvironments.
NFR-	Performance	UsageofanSDcardmodulethathelpstostoreaspecifiedsoundtoscaretheanimals.
4		Cropdamageduetoanimalattackcanbesensed.NetworkandDesignEvaluation
NFR-	Availability	Agriculturefordifferentvarietyofcropsisbasedonthe monsoon changes, indoor
5		outdoor climatictemperatures, availability of rainfall and irrigation
		methods.

NFR-	Scalability	The product shall be made available to everyoneespecially in remote areas for bett
6		
		efficiency ofcropyieldwiththebettersafetyofcropsaswell asthefarmers.

5PROJECTDESIGN

a. **DataFlowDiagrams:**

A Data Flow Diagram (DFD) is a traditional visual representation of the informationflows within a system. A neat and clear DFD can depict the right amount of the systemrequirement graphically. It shows how data enters and leaves the system, what changes theinformation, and where dataisstore

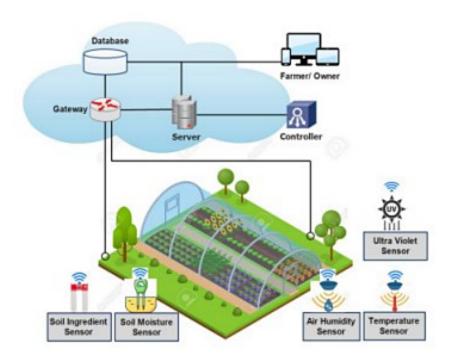
a. <u>SOLUTIONANDTECHNICALARCHITECTURE</u>

i. **Summary:**

The smart crops are constructed based on the sensor application and raspberry piIt

can also act as a transceiver since it is connected to the mobile phone of the user . The overall process of the sensors and raspberry pi is monitored using real time monitor which can help data transmission. This is stored and formulated using cloud data . Through which the admin can access the data and then track the location from GPS .

SOLUTION ARCHITECTURE:



Components

L. Components&Technologies:

S.	Component De	escription	Technology
No			

1.	UserInterfa	Howuserinteractswithapplicatione.	HTML,CSS,JavaScript/AngularJs/ReactJset
	ce	g. WebUI,MobileApp, Chatbotetc.	с.
		Logicforaprocessintheapplication	Java/Python
2.	Applicati on Logic-1		
	Database	DataType,Configurationsetc.	MySQL,NoSQL,etc
4.	ІоТ	To collect the data and alert the users	IBM Watson IoT Platform, Node Red.
5.	Cloud Database	Database ServiceonCloud	Cloudant DB

ii. <u>ApplicationCharacteristics:</u>

S.	Characteristics	Description
No		
1.	Open Source framework	Listtheopen-sourceframeworksused

2.	Security implementati on	Listallthesecurity/accesscontrolsimplemented,useoffirewall tc .,
3.	Scalable Architecture	Justifythescalabilityofarchitecture(3 –tier,Micro-services)
4.	Availability	Justifytheavailabilityofapplication(e.g.use of load balancers distributedserversetc.)
5.	Performance	Design consideration for theperformance of the application(numberofrequestspersec,useof Cache,useofCDN's)etc.

a. <u>UserStories</u>

Use the below template to list all the users to ries for the product.

Ī	UserType	FunctionalRequirement(Epi	UserSto	UserStory/Task
		c)	ry	
			Number	

Customer(Farme r)	Maintain fields	USN-1	Asauser,Icanmonitorthegrowthof cropsandprotectthecropsagainstanimals
	Analyzing problem	USN-2	As auser,Icollecttherequired informationabouttheproblemsonagriculturefiel ds
ProjectDesigners	Identifying theproblemand providesolutions	USN-3	Asauser,Icansensethewaterlevelandflame in the field using sensor andmonitorusingIOT
Customer field Maintainer	Problem solution	USN-4	Asauser,areascanbemonitoredfromaremoteplace
	Final process	USN-5	ThisproposedsmartIOT- basedcropprotectiondeviceisfoundtobe cost-effectiveandefficient

1. <u>PROJECTPLANNINGANDSCHEDULING</u>

a. **SPRINTPLANNING&SCHEDULING:**

TITLE	DESCRIPTION
LiteratureSurvey	Literature survey on
&InformationGatheri	the selected project isdonebygatheringinformationaboutrela
ng	webbrowsing.

Prepare EmpathyMap	PreparedEmpathy Map
	Canvastocapture the user Pains & Gains list of problem state
Ideation	List the organizing the brainstorming session and prior feasibility and importance.
ProposedSolution	Preparedtheproposedsolution
	whichincludes the novelty, feasibility of idea, business mod
	C.
ProblemSolutionFit	Prepared problem -solutionfitdocument.
Solution Architecture	Prepare solution architecture document.

$\hbox{b. } {\color{red} \underline{SPRINTDELIVERYSCHEDULE}}$

${\bf Product Backlog, Sprint Schedule, and Estimation}$

Usethe below template to create product backlog and sprint schedule.

Product Backlog, Sprint Schedule, and Estimation:

Sprint	Functional User Story User Story / Task Requirement (Epic) Number		Points (40)	Priority (Low to High)	Team Members	
Sprint-1	Registration	USN-1	As a user, I can register for the required dataset by entering my ernel, password, and confirming my password.	3	High	Utramahowse
Sprint-1		U94-2	As a user, I will receive confirmation email and the SMS once I have registered for the application	2	High	Umarnahensar
Sprint-2	Cloud services	US4-3	As a user, I can register for the application through Facebook or any social media	1	Low	Abimanyu
Sprint-4	1	USV-4	As a user, I can register for the application through Ornal/web service	2	Median	Dhenesi
Sprint-3	Login	US4-5	As a user, I can log into the application network by entering email & password	4	High	Venkatesh
Sprint-2	Pre processing	U94-6	As a farmer, the user must be able to find the system easy to access so pre-processes and other task must be perfect.	3	Fligh	Dharari
Sprint-1	Collecting Debort	U94-7	To collect various sources of arimal threats and keep developing a dataset.	3	Medium	Umarrahowar
Sprint-4	Integrating	USV-8	To integrate the available dataset and keep improving the accuracy of finding animals	2	High	Abimanyu
Sprint-3		US4-9	To find and use appropriate compiler to run and test the data so that we can implement our program.	S 1.0	Low	Verkstech
Sprint-2		USN-10	Request Saveetha Progressing College to deploy the project in our campus and test	1	Low	Dharari
Sprint-1	Training	USN-11	As programmer, we need to train our data perfectly so that the program rurs smoothly	3	High	Utramahowse
Sprint-3		USN-12	Train the data using out available services and IBM dataset from server and improve that	2	Medium	Verkstesh
Sprint-4	Coding	USN-13	To modify the code according to our program and improve the efficiency of that code	4	High	Abimanyu
Sprint-2		USN-13 To improve performance		1	Low	Verkatesh
Sprint-2	Record	US4-5	To record the data and plot the graph to show the characteristics officially	4	High	Verkatesh
Sprint-1	-1 Plenning USV-4 Planthe programming language and feasibility		Plan the programming language and feasibility	3	Medium	Umarrahowar Ahimanyu
Sprint-4		USN-14	Denominate the working and improve accuracy overall	2	Low	Abimanyu

ProjectTracker,Velocity&BurndownCharts

Spri	TotalStoryPoin	Durati	SprintStartDa	SprintEndDate(Planne	StoryPointsCor
nt	ts	on	te	d)	ed
					EndDate)
Sprin	20	5Days	20Oct2022	24Oct2022	20
t-1					
Sprin	20	5Days	25Oct2022	29Oct2022	20
t-2					

Sprin t-3	20	5Days	31Oct 2022	4Nov2022	20
Sprin t-4	20	7Days	5Nov 2022	11Nov2022	20

Sprint	Points	Duration	Sprint Start Date	Sprint End Date (Planned)	Story Points Completed (as on Planned End Date)	Sprint Rolease Date (Actual)
Sprint-1	20	5 Days	20 Oct 2022	24 Oct 2022	20	21 Oct 2022
Sprint-2	20	5 Days	25 Oct 2022	29 Oct 2022	20	27 Oct 2022
Sprint-3	20	5 Days	31 Oct 2022	4 Nov 2022	20	2 Nov 2022
Sprint-4	20	7 Days	5 Nov 2022	11 Nov 2022	20	6 Nov 2022

Velocity

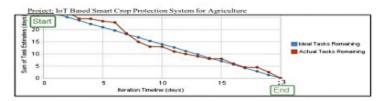
We have a 23-day sprint duration, and the velocity of the team is 20 (points per sprint).

To Find: Calculate the team's average velocity (AV) per iteration unit (story points per day)

$$AV = \frac{sprint\ duration}{velocity} = \frac{23}{20} = 135$$

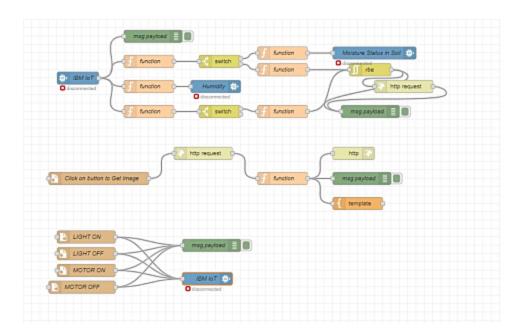
Burndown Chart:

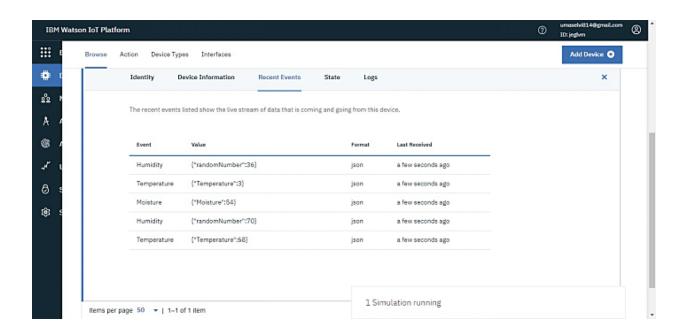
A burn down chart is a graphical representation of work left to do versus time. It is often used in agile software development methodologies such as Scrum. However, burn down charts can be applied to any project containing measurable progress over time.



1. <u>CODINGANDSOLUTIONING</u>

NODEREDSERVICEASSOCIATEDWITHIBMCLOUD:





NoderedDashboard:

_



a. <u>conclusion</u>

We presented an intelligent Smart crop protection system. The system is based on IoT sensors. It is responsible formeasuring the waste level in the smart crop. When the smart crop gets affected almost there will be information received by the admin, Since the admin can access the data and location of the crop. Later send thisdata (through Internet) to a server for storage and processing.

This data helps to compute the optimized collection routes forthe workers. In future, we would like to enhance the systemfor different kind of crop management system .

b. <u>FUTURESCOPE</u>

The advantage of thiswork is its contribution in making a Smart crop. Among themany challenges that a city faces, crop protection management is ofutmost importance. This is because, it is directly related to food of people living in the area. We are further extendingthis work to address problems of seggragating different kindof crops (e.g.,paddy ,wheat ,etc.,), and identifying different agricultural department for collecting it. The optimization algorithms may be devised accordingly depending on the requirements. In future, we would like to enhance the system of different kind of crops .

11.APPENDIX

a. **SOURCECODE:**

PYTHONCODETOPUBLISHDATA

import cv2

importnumpy as np

```
importwiot.sdk.device
```

importplaysound

import random

import time

importdatetime

import ibm_boto3

fromibm_botocore.client import Config, ClientError

#CloudantDB

fromcloudant.client import Cloudant

fromcloudant.error import CloudantException

fromcloudant.result import Result, ResultByKey

fromclarifai_grpc.channel.clarifai_channel import ClarifaiChannel

fromclarifai_grpc.grpc.api import service_pb2_grpc

stub = service_pb2_grpc.V2Stub(clarifaiChannel.get.grpc_channel())

fromclarifai_grpc.grpc.api import service_pb2, resource_pb2

fromclarifai_grpc.grpc.api.status import status_code_pb2

#This is how you authenticate

metadata = (('authorization', 'key 0620e202302b4508b90eab7efe7475e4'),)

COS_ENDPOINT = "https://s3.jp-tok.cloud-object-storage.appdomain.cloud"

COS_API_KEY_ID = "g5d4qO8EIgv4TWUCJj4hfEzgalqEjrDbE82AJDWlAOHo"

COS_AUTH_ENDPOINT = "https://iam.cloud.ibm.com/identity/token"

COS_RESOURCE_CRN = "crn:v1:bluemix:public:cloud-object-

storage: global: a/c2 fa 2836 ea f 3434 bbc8 b5 b58 fefff 3f 0: 62 e 450 fd - 4c82 - 4153 - ba41 -

ccb53adb8111::"

clientdb = cloudant("apikey-

```
W2njldnwtjO16V53LAVUCqPwc2aHTLmlj1xXvtdGKJBn",
"88cc5f47c1a28afbfb8ad16161583f5a", url="https://d6c89f97-cf91-48b7-b14b-
c99b2fe27c2f-bluemix.cloudantnosqldb.appdomain.cloud")
clientdb.connect()
#Create resource
cos = ibm_boto3.resource("s3",
ibm_api_key_id=COS_API_KEY_ID,
ibm_service_instance_id=COS_RESOURCE_CRN,
ibm_auth_endpoint=COS_AUTH_ENDPOINT,
config=Config(signature_version="oauth"),
endpoint_url=COS_ENDPOINT
              )
def = multi_part_upload(bucket_name, item_name, file_path):
try:
print("Starting file transfer for {0} to bucket: {1}\n".format(item_name, bucket_name))
    #set 5 MB chunks
part size = 1024 * 1024 * 5
    #set threadhold to 15 MB
file_threshold = 1024 * 1024 * 15
    #set the transfer threshold and chunk size
transfer_config = ibm_boto3.s3.transfer.TransferConfig(
multipart_threshold=file_threshold,
multipart_chunksize=part_size
      )
    #the upload fileobj method will automatically execute a multi-part upload
    #in 5 MB chunks size
```

```
with open(file_path, "rb") as file_data:
cos.Object(bucket_name, item_name).upload_fileobj(
Fileobj=file_data,
Config=transfer_config
         )
print("Transfer for {0} Complete!\n".format(item_name))
exceptClientError as be:
print("CLIENT ERROR: {0}\n".format(be))
except Exception as e:
print("Unable to complete multi-part upload: {0}".format(e))
defmyCommandCallback(cmd):
print("Command received: %s" % cmd.data)
command=cmd.data['command']
print(command)
if(commamd=="lighton"):
print('lighton')
elif(command=="lightoff"):
print('lightoff')
elif(command=="motoron"):
print('motoron')
elif(command=="motoroff"):
print('motoroff')
myConfig = {
  "identity": {
    "orgId": "chytun",
    "typeId": "NodeMCU",
```

```
"deviceId": "12345"
     },
  "auth": {
     "token": "12345678"
     }
  }
client = wiot.sdk.device.DeviceClient(config=myConfig, logHandlers=None)
client.connect()
database_name = "sample"
my_database = clientdb.create_database(database_name)
ifmy_dtabase.exists():
print(f'''(database_name)' successfully created.")
cap=cv2.VideoCapture("garden.mp4")
if(cap.isOpened()==True):
print('File opened')
else:
print('File not found')
while(cap.isOpened()):
ret, frame = cap.read()
gray = cv3.cvtColor(frame, cv2.COLOR_BGR@GRAY)
imS= cv2.resize(frame, (960,540))
cv2.inwrite('ex.jpg',imS)
with open("ex.jpg", "rb") as f:
file_bytes = f.read()
  #This is the model ID of a publicly available General model. You may use any other
```

```
public or custom model ID.
request = service_pb2.PostModeloutputsRequest(
model_id='e9359dbe6ee44dbc8842ebe97247b201',
inputs=[resources_pb2.Input(data=resources_pb2.Data(image=resources_pb2.Image(base
64=file bytes))
                     )])
response = stub.PostModelOutputs(request, metadata=metadata)
ifresponse.status.code != status_code_pb2.SUCCESS:
raise Exception("Request failed, status code: " + str(response.status.code))
detect=False
for concept in response.outputs[0].data.concepts:
    #print('%12s: %.f' % (concept.name, concept.value))
if(concept.value>0.98):
       #print(concept.name)
if(concept.name=="animal"):
print("Alert! Alert! animal detected")
playsound.playsound('alert.mp3')
picname=datetime.datetime.now().strftime("%y-%m-%d-%H-%M")
cv2.inwrite(picname+'.jpg',frame)
multi_part_upload('Dhakshesh', picname+'.jpg', picname+'.jpg')
         json_document={"link":COS_ENDPOINT+'/'+'Dhakshesh'+'/'+picname+'.jpg'}
new_document = my_database.create_document(json_document)
ifnew_document.exists():
print(f"Document successfully created.")
time.sleep(5)
detect=True
moist=random.randint(0,100)
```

```
humidity=random.randint(0,100)

myData={'Animal':detect,'moisture':moist,'humidity':humidity}

print(myData)

if(humidity!=None):

client.publishEvent(eventId="status",msgFormat="json", daya=myData, qos=0,
 onPublish=None)

print("Publish Ok..")

client.commandCallback = myCommandCallback

cv2.imshow('frame',imS)

if cv2.waitKey(1) & 0xFF == ord('q'):

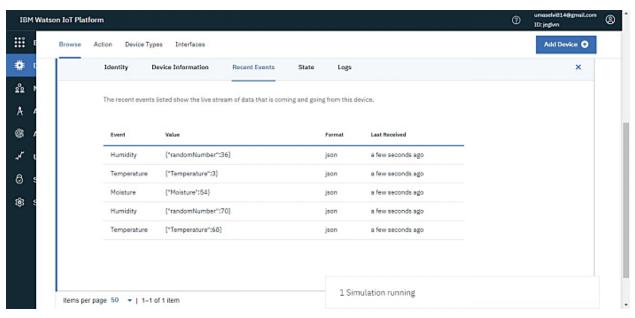
break

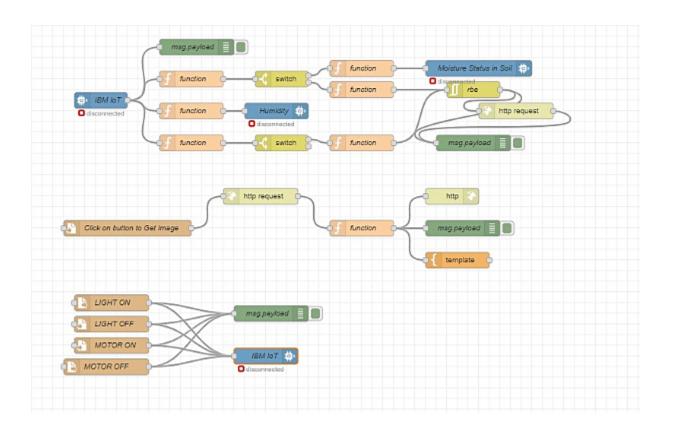
client.disconnect()

cap.release()

cv2.destroyAllWindows()
```

_





TECH TO SPEECH:

 $from ibm_watson\ import\ TextToSpeechV1$ $from ibm_cloud_sdk_core. authenticators\ import\ IAMA uthenticator$ importplaysound

