Assignment -4

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Question-1:

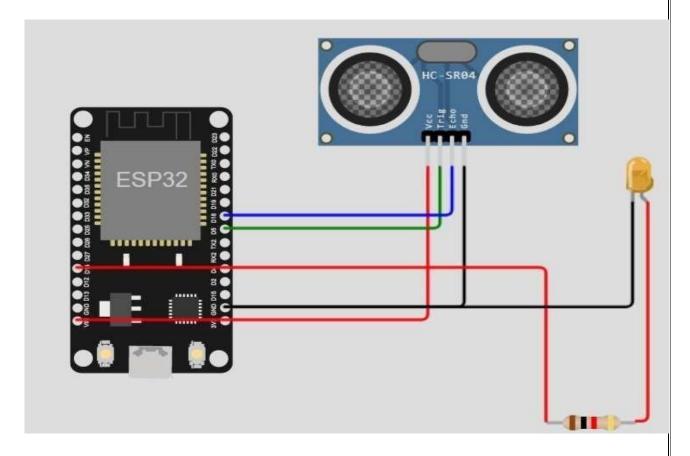
Write code and connections in wokwi for ultrasonic sensor. Whenever distance is less than 100 cm send "alert" to ibm cloud and display in device recent events.

Code:

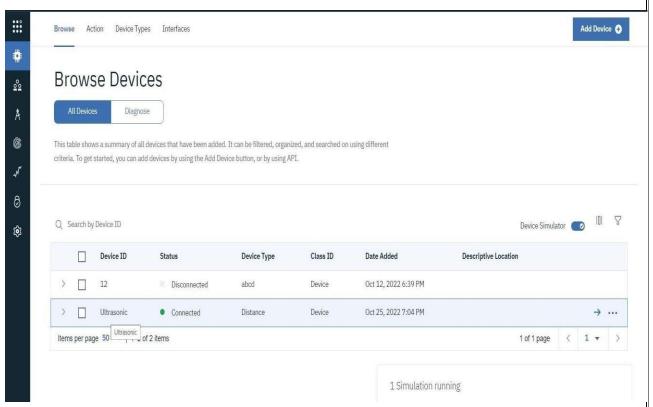
```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>
WiFiClient wifiClient;
String data3;
#define ORG "hycgw4"
#define DEVICE_TYPE "Distance"
#define DEVICE_ID "Ultrasonic"
#define TOKEN "WD6Mb(-d2F+X0xWqnB"
#define speed 0.034 #define led 14 char server[] = ORG
".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com"; char publishTopic[] = "iot2/evt/event2/fmt/json"; char
topic[] = "iot-2/cmd/home/fmt/String"; char
authMethod[] = "use-token-auth"; char token[] = TOKEN; char
clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifiClient);
const int trigpin=5; const int echopin=18;
String command; String data="";
long duration; float
dist;
void setup()
 Serial.begin(115200); pinMode(led, OUTPUT);
pinMode(trigpin, OUTPUT); pinMode(echopin, INPUT);
wifiConnect(); mqttConnect();
} void loop() { bool isNearby = dist < 100;</pre>
digitalWrite(led, isNearby);
publishData();
delay(500);
(!client.loop()) {
mqttConnect();
 }
}
void wifiConnect() {
 Serial.print("Connecting to "); Serial.print("Wifi");
WiFi.begin("WokwiGUEST", "", 6); while (WiFi.status() !=
WL_CONNECTED) { delay(500);
```

```
Serial.print(".");
 }
 Serial.print("WiFi connected, IP address: ");
Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
} void mqttConnect() { if
(!client.connected()) {
  Serial.print("Reconnecting MQTT client to "); Serial.println(server);
                                                                   while
(!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
                                               Serial.print(".");
                                                                 delay(500);
  initManagedDevice();
                         Serial.println();
 }
} void initManagedDevice() { if
(client.subscribe(topic)) {
  // Serial.println(client.subscribe(topic));
  Serial.println("IBM subscribe to cmd OK"); } else {
  Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
 } } void publishData()
digitalWrite(trigpin,LO W);
digitalWrite(trigpin,HIG
H);
delayMicroseconds(10);
digitalWrite(trigpin,LO W);
duration=pulseIn(echopi
n,HIGH);
dist=duration*speed/2;
if(dist<100){
  String payload = "{\"Alert!! Alert!! Distance\":"; payload += dist;
                                                                  payload
+= "}";
  Serial.print("\n");
  if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
   Serial.println("Publish OK");
  }
  if(dist>100){
  String payload = "{\"Distance\":";
                                   payload += dist;
payload += "}";
  Serial.print("\n");
  if(client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
   Serial.println("Publish OK");
  }else {
   Serial.println("Publish FAILED");
  }
 }
 }
```

Connections:

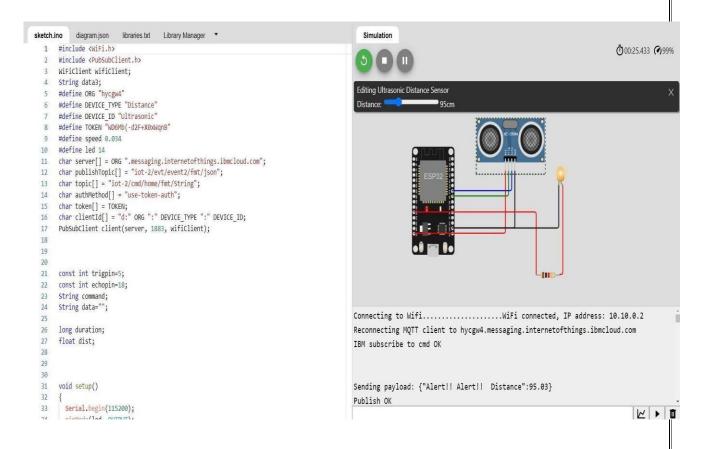


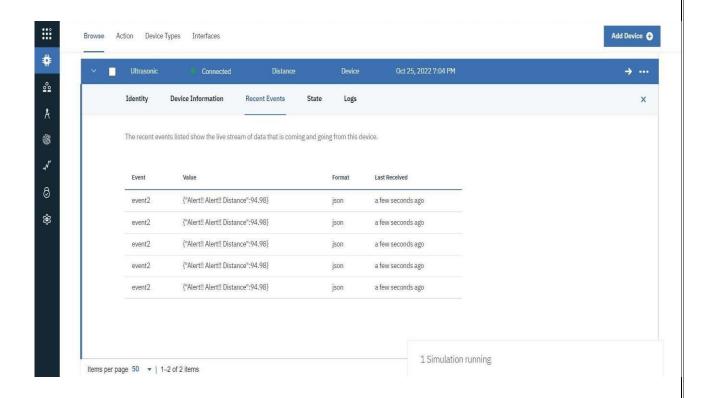
WOKWI AND IBM CLOUD CONNECTED:



OUTPUT:

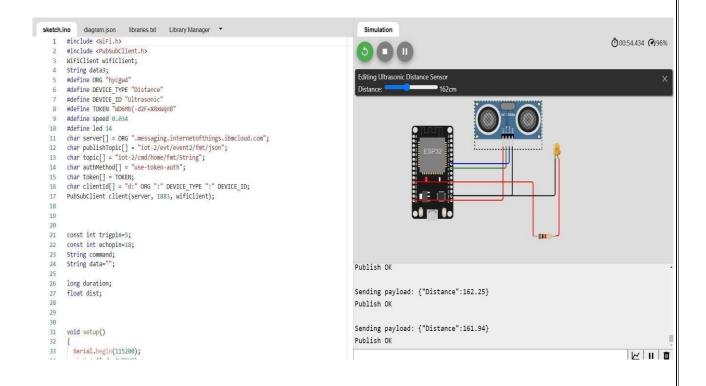
- 1. Distance = 95 cm Status
 - = Alert Message

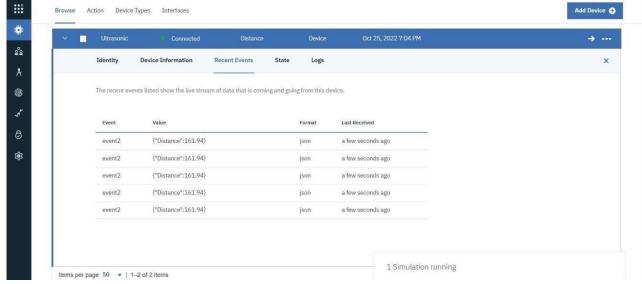




Wokwi data publishing to ibm cloud

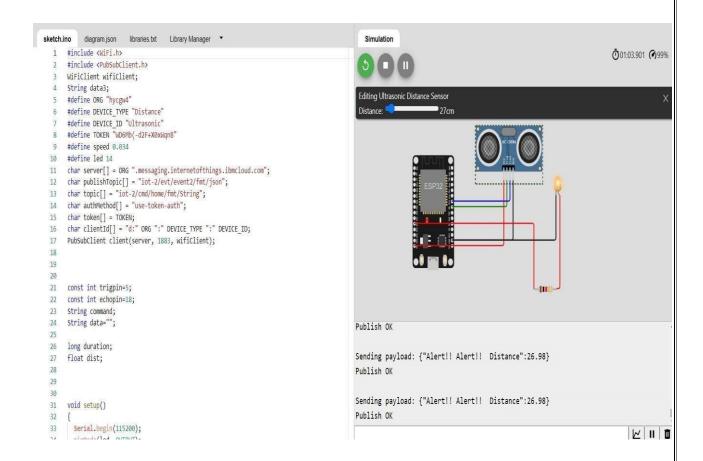
2. Distance = 162 cm Status = Normal

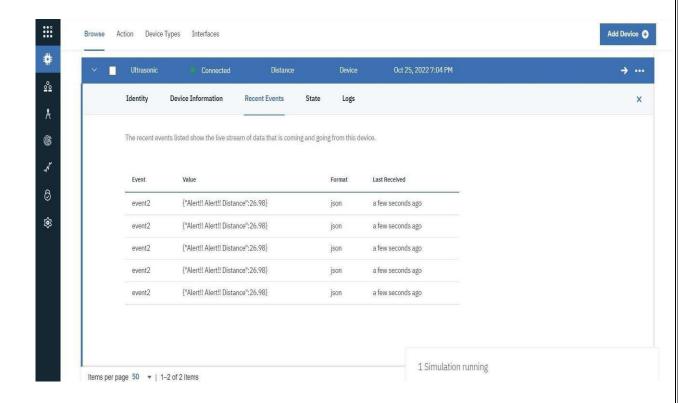




3. Distance = 27 cm Status

= Alert Message





Reference link = https://wokwi.com/projects/346498745135792724