

## MODEL BUILDING

### 1. Importing The Model Building Libraries

In [1]:

```
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Input, Lambda, Dense, Flatten
from tensorflow.keras.models import Model
from tensorflow.keras.applications.vgg16 import VGG16
from tensorflow.keras.applications.vgg19 import VGG19
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import
ImageDataGenerator, load_img
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
import numpy as np
from glob import glob
```

### 2. Loading The Model

In [2]:

```
IMAGE_SIZE = [224, 224]

train_path = '/content/drive/MyDrive/Intelligent Vehicle Damage Assessment
& Cost Estimator For Insurance Companies/Dataset/body/training'
valid_path = '/content/drive/MyDrive/Intelligent Vehicle Damage Assessment
& Cost Estimator For Insurance Companies/Dataset/body/validation'
```

In [ ]:

```
vgg16 = VGG16(input_shape=IMAGE_SIZE + [3], weights='imagenet',
include_top=False)
```

### 3. Adding Flatten Layer

In [3]:

```
for layer in vgg16.layers:
    layer.trainable = False
```

```
-----
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
in
----> 1 for layer in vgg16.layers:
      2     layer.trainable = False
```

```
NameError: name 'vgg16' is not defined
```

In [4]:

```
folders = glob('/content/drive/MyDrive/Intelligent Vehicle Damage
Assessment & Cost Estimator For Insurance
Companies/Dataset/body/training/*')
```

In [ ]:

```
folders
```

Out[ ]:

```
['/content/drive/MyDrive/Intelligent Vehicle Damage Assessment & Cost Estim
ator For Insurance Companies/Dataset/body/training/02-side',
 '/content/drive/MyDrive/Intelligent Vehicle Damage Assessment & Cost Estim
ator For Insurance Companies/Dataset/body/training/00-front',
 '/content/drive/MyDrive/Intelligent Vehicle Damage Assessment & Cost Estim
ator For Insurance Companies/Dataset/body/training/01-rear']
```

In [ ]:

```
x = Flatten()(vgg16.output)
```

```
len(folders)
```

In [ ]:

3

Out[ ]:

#### 4. Adding Output Layer

```
prediction = Dense(len(folders), activation='softmax')(x)
```

In [ ]:

#### 5. Creating A Model Object

```
model = Model(inputs=vgg16.input, outputs=prediction)
```

In [ ]:

```
model.summary()
```

In [ ]:

Model: "model"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
input_1 (InputLayer)	[ (None, 224, 224, 3) ]	0
block1_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, 224, 224, 64)	1792
block1_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None, 224, 224, 64)	36928
block1_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 112, 112, 64)	0
block2_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 112, 128)	73856
block2_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 112, 128)	147584
block2_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 56, 56, 128)	0
block3_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 56, 256)	295168
block3_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 56, 256)	590080
block3_conv3 (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 56, 256)	590080
block3_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 28, 28, 256)	0
block4_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 512)	1180160
block4_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 512)	2359808
block4_conv3 (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 512)	2359808
block4_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 14, 14, 512)	0
block5_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 512)	2359808
block5_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 512)	2359808
block5_conv3 (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 512)	2359808
block5_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 7, 7, 512)	0

flatten (Flatten)	(None, 25088)	0
dense (Dense)	(None, 3)	75267

```
=====
Total params: 14,789,955
Trainable params: 75,267
Non-trainable params: 14,714,688
```

---

## 6. Configure The Learning Process

In []:

```
model.compile(
    loss='categorical_crossentropy',
    optimizer='adam',
    metrics=['accuracy']
)
```

## 7. Train The Model

In []:

```
r = model.fit_generator(
    training_set,
    validation_data=test_set,
    epochs=25,
    steps_per_epoch=len(training_set),
    validation_steps=len(test_set)
)
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:6: UserWarning
: `Model.fit_generator` is deprecated and will be removed in a future versi
on. Please use `Model.fit`, which supports generators.
```

```
Epoch 1/25
98/98 [=====] - 606s 6s/step - loss: 1.2827 - accu
racy: 0.5649 - val_loss: 0.8292 - val_accuracy: 0.7076
Epoch 2/25
98/98 [=====] - 601s 6s/step - loss: 0.6301 - accu
racy: 0.7467 - val_loss: 1.2482 - val_accuracy: 0.5965
Epoch 3/25
98/98 [=====] - 601s 6s/step - loss: 0.5073 - accu
racy: 0.8039 - val_loss: 0.8174 - val_accuracy: 0.7193
Epoch 4/25
98/98 [=====] - 601s 6s/step - loss: 0.3564 - accu
racy: 0.8621 - val_loss: 0.9245 - val_accuracy: 0.6608
Epoch 5/25
98/98 [=====] - 599s 6s/step - loss: 0.2951 - accu
racy: 0.8917 - val_loss: 1.9934 - val_accuracy: 0.5906
Epoch 6/25
98/98 [=====] - 638s 7s/step - loss: 0.2557 - accu
racy: 0.9152 - val_loss: 0.9176 - val_accuracy: 0.6842
Epoch 7/25
98/98 [=====] - 607s 6s/step - loss: 0.2083 - accu
racy: 0.9367 - val_loss: 0.9594 - val_accuracy: 0.7018
Epoch 8/25
98/98 [=====] - 600s 6s/step - loss: 0.2184 - accu
racy: 0.9122 - val_loss: 1.0329 - val_accuracy: 0.6784
Epoch 9/25
```

```

98/98 [=====] - 602s 6s/step - loss: 0.1320 - accu
racy: 0.9581 - val_loss: 1.0539 - val_accuracy: 0.7135
Epoch 10/25
98/98 [=====] - 599s 6s/step - loss: 0.1131 - accu
racy: 0.9622 - val_loss: 1.2113 - val_accuracy: 0.6842
Epoch 11/25
98/98 [=====] - 597s 6s/step - loss: 0.1001 - accu
racy: 0.9745 - val_loss: 0.9917 - val_accuracy: 0.7018
Epoch 12/25
98/98 [=====] - 598s 6s/step - loss: 0.0954 - accu
racy: 0.9745 - val_loss: 1.0601 - val_accuracy: 0.7018
Epoch 13/25
98/98 [=====] - 594s 6s/step - loss: 0.0695 - accu
racy: 0.9816 - val_loss: 1.3700 - val_accuracy: 0.6433
Epoch 14/25
98/98 [=====] - 599s 6s/step - loss: 0.1414 - accu
racy: 0.9653 - val_loss: 1.1607 - val_accuracy: 0.6667
Epoch 15/25
98/98 [=====] - 600s 6s/step - loss: 0.0905 - accu
racy: 0.9796 - val_loss: 1.4014 - val_accuracy: 0.6667
Epoch 16/25
98/98 [=====] - 601s 6s/step - loss: 0.0797 - accu
racy: 0.9775 - val_loss: 1.6741 - val_accuracy: 0.6491
Epoch 17/25
98/98 [=====] - 602s 6s/step - loss: 0.1042 - accu
racy: 0.9745 - val_loss: 1.2824 - val_accuracy: 0.6959
Epoch 18/25
98/98 [=====] - 600s 6s/step - loss: 0.0831 - accu
racy: 0.9785 - val_loss: 1.1667 - val_accuracy: 0.6901
Epoch 19/25
98/98 [=====] - 603s 6s/step - loss: 0.0826 - accu
racy: 0.9704 - val_loss: 1.3747 - val_accuracy: 0.6374
Epoch 20/25
98/98 [=====] - 600s 6s/step - loss: 0.0536 - accu
racy: 0.9837 - val_loss: 1.2074 - val_accuracy: 0.6550
Epoch 21/25
98/98 [=====] - 597s 6s/step - loss: 0.0716 - accu
racy: 0.9796 - val_loss: 1.5491 - val_accuracy: 0.6725
Epoch 22/25
98/98 [=====] - 599s 6s/step - loss: 0.0457 - accu
racy: 0.9918 - val_loss: 1.2930 - val_accuracy: 0.7135
Epoch 23/25
98/98 [=====] - 601s 6s/step - loss: 0.0526 - accu
racy: 0.9928 - val_loss: 1.2576 - val_accuracy: 0.6959
Epoch 24/25
98/98 [=====] - 601s 6s/step - loss: 0.0421 - accu
racy: 0.9908 - val_loss: 1.3347 - val_accuracy: 0.7193
Epoch 25/25
98/98 [=====] - 597s 6s/step - loss: 0.0597 - accu
racy: 0.9826 - val_loss: 1.4728 - val_accuracy: 0.6725

```

## 8. Save The Model

In []:

```
from tensorflow.keras.models import load_model
```

```
model.save('/content/drive/MyDrive/Intelligent Vehicle Damage Assessment &
Cost Estimator For Insurance Companies/Model/body.h5')
```

## 9. Test The Model

```
In [ ]:

from tensorflow.keras.models import load_model
import cv2
from skimage.transform import resize

In [ ]:

model = load_model('/content/drive/MyDrive/Intelligent Vehicle Damage
Assessment & Cost Estimator For Insurance Companies/Model/body.h5')

In [ ]:

def detect(frame):
    img = cv2.resize(frame, (224,224))
    img = cv2.cvtColor(img,cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB)

    if np.max(img)>1):
        img = img/255.0
    img = np.array([img])
    prediction = model.predict(img)
    label = ["front","rear","side"]
    preds = label[np.argmax(prediction)]
    return preds

In [ ]:

import numpy as np

In [ ]:

data = "/content/drive/MyDrive/Intelligent Vehicle Damage Assessment & Cost
Estimator For Insurance Companies/Dataset/body/training/00-front/0005.JPEG"
image = cv2.imread(data)
print(detect(image))

1/1 [=====] - 1s 638ms/step
front
```