## **Basic Python**

```
1. Split this string
s = "Hi there Sam!"
x = s.split()
print(x)
['Hi', 'there', 'Sam!']
['Hi', 'there', 'Sam!']
['Hi', 'there', 'Sam!']
2. Use .format() to print the following string.
Output should be: The diameter of Earth is 12742 kilometers.
planet = "Earth"
diameter = 12742
txt = "The diameter of {planet} is {diameter}
kilometers".format(planet = "Earth", diameter = 12742)
print(txt)
The diameter of Earth is 12742 kilometers
3. In this nest dictionary grab the word "hello"
d = {'k1':[1,2,3,{'tricky':['oh','man','inception',{'target':
[1,2,3,'hello']}]}]
print(d['k1'][3]['tricky'][3]['target'][3])
hello
Numpy
import numpy as np
4.1 Create an array of 10 zeros?
4.2 Create an array of 10 fives?
array=np.zeros(10)
print("An array of 10 zeros:")
print(array)
array=np.ones(10)*5
print("An array of 10 fives:")
print(array)
```

```
An array of 10 zeros:
[0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]
An array of 10 fives:
[5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5]
5. Create an array of all the even integers from 20 to 35
array=np.arange(20,36,2)
print("Array of all the even integers from 20 to 35")
print(array)
Array of all the even integers from 20 to 35
[20 22 24 26 28 30 32 34]
6. Create a 3x3 matrix with values ranging from 0 to 8
x = np.arange(0, 9).reshape(3,3)
print(x)
[[0 1 2]
[3 4 5]
 [6 7 8]]
7. Concatenate a and b
a = np.array([1, 2, 3]), b = np.array([4, 5, 6])
a = np.array([1, 2, 3])
b = np.array([4, 5, 6])
np.concatenate((a, b), axis=0)
array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6])
Pandas
8. Create a dataframe with 3 rows and 2 columns
import pandas as pd
data = [['tom', 10], ['nick', 15], ['juli', 14]]
df = pd.DataFrame(data,columns=['first','second'])
print(df)
  first second
   tom
              10
              15
1
   nick
              14
2 juli
9. Generate the series of dates from 1st Jan, 2023 to 10th Feb, 2023
from datetime import timedelta, date
def daterange(date1, date2):
```

```
for n in range(int ((date2 - date1).days)+1): yield date1 +
timedelta(n)
start_dt = date(2023, 1, 1)
end dt = date(2023, 2, 10)
for dt in daterange(start dt, end dt):
print(dt.strftime("%Y-%m-%d"))
2023-01-01
2023-01-02
2023-01-03
2023-01-04
2023-01-05
2023-01-06
2023-01-07
2023-01-08
2023-01-09
2023-01-10
2023-01-11
2023-01-12
2023-01-13
2023-01-14
2023-01-15
2023-01-16
2023-01-17
2023-01-18
2023-01-19
2023-01-20
2023-01-21
2023-01-22
2023-01-23
2023-01-24
2023-01-25
2023-01-26
2023-01-27
2023-01-28
2023-01-29
2023-01-30
2023-01-31
2023-02-01
2023-02-02
2023-02-03
2023-02-04
2023-02-05
2023-02-06
2023-02-07
2023-02-08
2023-02-09
2023-02-10
```

## 10. Create 2D list to DataFrame

```
lists = [[1, 'aaa', 22], [2, 'bbb', 25], [3, 'ccc', 24]]
lists = [[1, 'aaa', 22], [2, 'bbb', 25], [3, 'ccc', 24]]
lists = [[1, 'aaa', 22], [2, 'bbb', 25], [3, 'ccc', 24]]
# Create the pandas DataFrame
df = pd.DataFrame(lists, columns = ['Number', 'Name', 'Id'])
# print dataframe.
print(df )
   Number Name
                 Ιd
0
        1 aaa
                 22
        2 bbb 25
1
2
        3 ccc 24
```