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1.Introduction:

1.1 Project overview:-

The death from drowning has caused one third of untimely death in the world. This happens to small children and newbie swimmers to prevent this from happening there are various safety measures taken to prevent drowning in swimming pool. The spatial relationship between the location information of the target and swimming/drowning area of swimming pool is analyzed to further determine the swimmer's drowning or swimming behavior. This paper compares the detection accuracy of different detection algorithms and analyzes the detection effect of different pool angles and different swimmer densities.

1.2 Purpose

Drowning detection in dynamic swimming environments is a challenging problem in computer vision, for which no satisfiable solutions have been found. Currently known methods primarily rely on background subtraction-based techniques; however, random motion caused by water rippling, splashing, and moving reflections frequently result in interference and inaccuracies. It is mainly used to prevent drowning and rescuing the victim in golden hour.

2.Literature Survey

2.1 Existing problem

There are various drowning detection available nowadays, which helps people who are drowning but with these detection mechanism can cause hindrance while swimming. The newbie swimmers, children will find it difficult to swim and may cause drowning while swimming.

Swimming is one of the exercises done by modern people to relieve stress from their daily life. But the unplanned death from drowning is in the third place in the world. There is a need to find a solution to this problem. In Project - VirtualEye - Life Guard for Swimming Pools to Detect Active Drowning we find solution to this problem by detecting active drowning with the help of live feeds to alert the lifeguard. The novice swimmers, children find it hard to breath underwater and are not accustomed to swimming like veteran swimmers this causes a lot of drowning incident. Even if the lifeguard are on their toes it is easy to miss details of drowning. This causes us to lose our loved ones. In this system we detect the objects in the swimming pool with the help of cameras. The swimming pool is recorded with the cameras and the live feed is used to detect drowning and give alert to the lifeguard. This helps the lifeguard to take action as soon as he/she gets the alert. Here we use YOLO algorithm to train our model to identify the active drowning movements. For this purpose we train our model to detect objects and then to identify drowning movements with the help of images and videos which helps to identify drowning movements in real time. This system assures public to have a safe and secure time of swimming and help the lifeguard to save lives without any regrets.

2.2 Reference

Project description from dashboard, https://www.thewirh.com/blog/dds-how-do-they-work Artificial Intelligence usecases, AngelEye, SwimEye

2.3 Problem Statement Definition

When a newbie swimmer, parent of a child wants a safe, hassle free environment and to stress about drowning and to have a pleasant environment during the swimming space it is necessary to use some preventive measures. This system uses the surveillance camera to detect whether the person is drowning or not.

3.Ideation and Proposed solution

3.1 Empathy Map Canvas



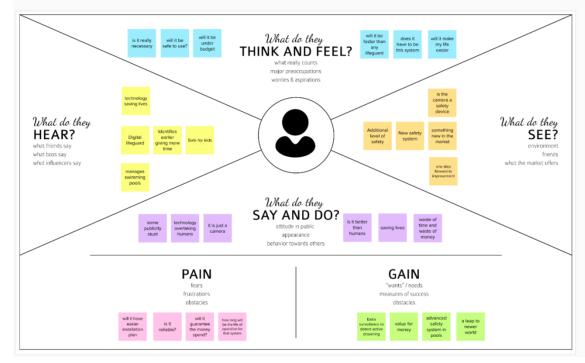
Share your feedback

Empathy Map Canvas

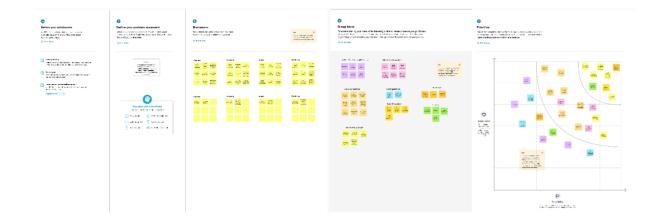
Gain insight and understanding on solving customer problems.



Build empathy and keep your focus on the user by putting yourself in their shoes.



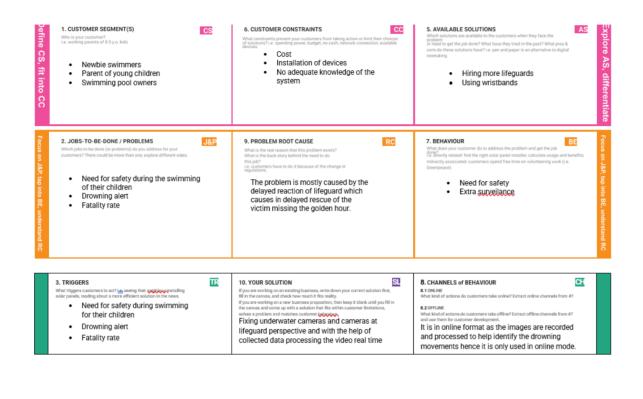
3.2 Ideation and Brainstorming



3.3 Proposed Solution

| S.No. | Parameter | Description |
|-------|--|--|
| 1. | Problem Statement (Problem to be solved) | To prevent newbie swimmer or children to avoid drowning in swimming pools and to decrease the fatality rate. |
| 2. | Idea / Solution description | To prevent drowning of swimmers in swimming pools here we will use cameras to record the pool and any movement of drowning will be captured by the cameras which will be processed to know whether the person is actually drowning or not. This will help the life guard to have extra pair of eyes and will help them to swiftly rescue the victim. |
| 3. | Novelty / Uniqueness | This process uses the real time images and identifies drowning movements and alerting the lifeguard to not miss the golden hour of rescue. |
| 4. | Social Impact / Customer Satisfaction | Helps in reducing the fear of drowning and gives assurance of being safe and sound while spending some quality time with their friends and families |
| 5. | Business Model (Revenue Model) | It helps the lifeguard in reducing this dangerous events in happening to a considerable amount. It can also help in collaborating with the maritime sectors and swimming pool authorities. |
| 6. | Scalability of the Solution | As it uses images to identify movements The camera can have blind spots which will affect the performance of the system |

3.4 Problem Solution Fit



4. EMOTIONS: BEFORE / AFTER How do customers fiell when they face a problem or a job and afterwards? Leb loat, treature > confidence is to your communication strategy, 6 design. • Earl. of drowning >>>>> relief on swimming • High fatality rate >>>>> Low fatality rate • Low confidence >>>>> High confidence

4. Requirement Analysis

4.1 Functional requirements

Following are the functional requirements of the proposed solution.

| FR No. | Functional Requirement (Epic) | Sub Requirement (Story / Sub-Task) |
|--------|-------------------------------|---|
| FR-1 | Camera from above | Images of drowning from above the pool. Videos of drowning from above the pool. |
| FR-2 | Under water camera | Images of drowning inside the pool. Videos of drowning inside the pool. |
| FR-3 | Software requirements | Windows 11 |
| FR-4 | Machine learning software | Pytorch, Keras, Tensorflow |
| FR-5 | Programming languages | Python, HTML, CSS |

4.2 Non Functional requirements

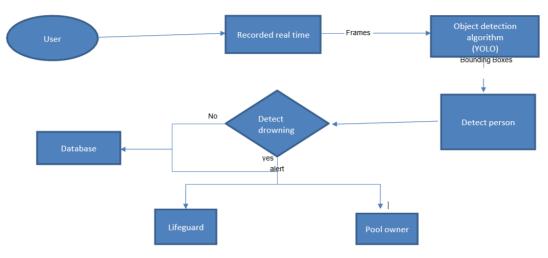
Following are the non-functional requirements of the proposed solution.

| FR No. | Non-Functional Requirement | Description |
|--------|----------------------------|---|
| NFR-1 | Usability | It can be used in public pools and swimming to alert the lifeguard indicating someone is drowning. |
| NFR-2 | Security | As the rescue is done as soon as the alert is on it can help in saving life. |
| NFR-3 | Reliability | It gives an extra pair of an eyes i.e., virtual eye to our lifeguard which helps him/her to detect drowning easily. |
| NFR-4 | Performance | It is faster than naked eyes which helps in rescue of the victim without missing the golden hour. |
| NFR-5 | Availability | It can be made available to swimming pool owners, and for public pools to avoid drowning. |
| NFR-6 | | As it uses images to identify movements The camera can have blind spots which will affect the performance of the system |

5.Project Design

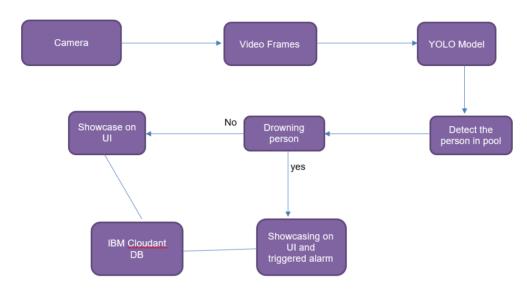
5.1 Data Flow Diagrams

A Data Flow Diagram (DFD) is a traditional visual representation of the information flows within a system. A neat and clear DFD can depict the rightamount of the system requirement graphically. It shows how data enters and leaves the system, what changes the information, and where data is stored



5.2 Solution and Technical Architecture

Technical Architecture:



| S.No | Component | Description | Technology |
|------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| 1. | User Interface | How user interacts with application | HTML, CSS, JavaScript |
| 2. | Application Logic-1 | Frames extraction from the live video | Python |
| 3. | Application Logic-2 | Detecting person | Python |
| 4. | Application Logic-3 | Drowning detection | Python |
| 5. | Database | Data Type, Configurations etc. | MySQL, NoSQL |
| 6. | Cloud Database | Database Service on Cloud | IBM Cloudant |
| 7. | File Storage | File storage requirements | IBM Block Storage or Other Storage Service or Local Filesystem |
| 8. | Machine learning Model | Detecting human beings | Object detection model(YOLOv7) |

| 9. | Infrastructure (Server / Cloud) | Application Deployment on Cloud | Cloud Foundry, Docker |
|----|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | | | |

Table-2: Application Characteristics:

| S.No | Characteristics | Description | Technology |
|------|--------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| | | | |
| 1. | Open-Source Frameworks | Anaconda Navigator, Pytorch, Flask | Technology of Opensource framework |
| 2. | Security Implementations | Security and access control | IAMControls |
| 3. | Scalable Architecture | Scalable architecture can load without compromising the application integruty | Microservices, Progressive web apps |
| 4. | Availability | Use ofload balancers, distributed servers | IBM Cloud |
| 5. | Performance | Designing the system software that can monitor a wide range of swimming pool at a time without anny delay | IBM instance |

5.3 User Stories

Use the below template to list all the user stories for the product.

| User Type | Functional Requirement (Epic) | User Story Number | User Story / Task | Acceptance criteria | Priority | Release |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|--|--|----------|----------|
| Customer (pool owners) | Installation devices | of USN-1 | As the owner of the pool I can install cameras on my pool and can set the drowning detection system. | I can connect the camera to the database | High | Sprint-1 |
| Customer (Lifeguard) | Detecting drowning | USN-2 | As a user, I can detect if whether someone is drowning or not | I will receive an alert which notifies me. | High | Sprint-1 |
| | Rescue | USN-3 | As a user, on receiving the alert I can | I can rescue the drowning person | High | Sprint-1 |

| | | | rescue the drowning victim | | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-------|--|---|------|----------|
| Customer (Swimmer) | Safety | USN-4 | | I can swim with the assurance of the system and the lifeguard | | Sprint-2 |
| Customer Care Executive | Contact | USN-5 | Technical issues are resolved | I can call the customer care executive to resolve the issues | | Sprint-3 |
| Administrator | Dashboard | USN-6 | Drowning detection system management and Database management | I can access all the data in the system anytime | High | Sprint-4 |

6.Project planning and Scheduling

6.1 Sprint Schedule and Estimation

| Sprint | Functional Requirement (Epic) | User Story Number | User Story / Task | Story Points | Priority | Team Members |
|----------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|-----------------|----------|--|
| Sprint-1 | Index | USN-1 | As a user, I can view the home page of the document which gives me the information of the application | 2 | Low | Brightlin Prasannakumari Devaraj |
| Sprint-1 | Registration | USN-2 | As a user, I can register into the application using my email id and newly created password | 2 | Low | S.Abinaya |
| Sprint-1 | Login | USN-3 | As a user I can login into my existing account by giving my credentials | 2 | Low | M.Prathisaha |
| Sprint-3 | Detection | USN-4 | As a user I can detect if some one is drowning or not | 5 | High | Mohamed Anash.S |
| Sprint-3 | Alarm | USN-5 | As a user I can hear the sound of the alarm which indicates someone is drowning | 2 | Low | Brightlin Prasannakumari Devaraj |
| Sprint-2 | Prediction | USN-6 | As a user I can save the person from drowning by taking swift action regarding the matter | 3 | Medium | S.Abinaya |
| Sprint-2 | Logout | USN-7 | As a user I can logout from the application when needed | 2 | Low | M.Prathisaha |

| Sprint-4 | Whole application | USN-8 | As a user I can use the application efficiently | 2 | Low | Mohamed |
|----------|-------------------|-------|---|---|-----|---------|
| | | | | | | Anash.S |

6.2 Sprint Delivery Schedule

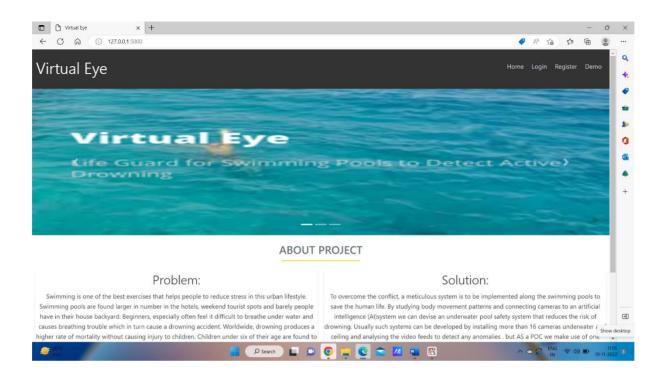
| Sprint | Total Story Points | Duration | Sprint Start Date | Sprint End Date(Planned) | Story Points Completed (as on Planned End Date) | Sprint Release Date(Actual) |
|----------|--------------------------|----------|-------------------|-----------------------------|--|--------------------------------|
| Sprint-1 | 20 | 6 Days | 24 Oct 2022 | 29 Oct 2022 | 20 | 29 Oct 2022 |
| Sprint-2 | 20 | 6 Days | 31 Oct 2022 | 05 Nov 2022 | 20 | 05 Nov 2022 |
| Sprint-3 | 20 | 6 Days | 07 Nov 2022 | 12 Nov 2022 | 20 | 12 Nov 2022 |
| Sprint-4 | 20 | 6 Days | 14 Nov 2022 | 19 Nov 2022 | 20 | 19 Nov 2022 |

7. Coding and Solution

7.1 Html pages

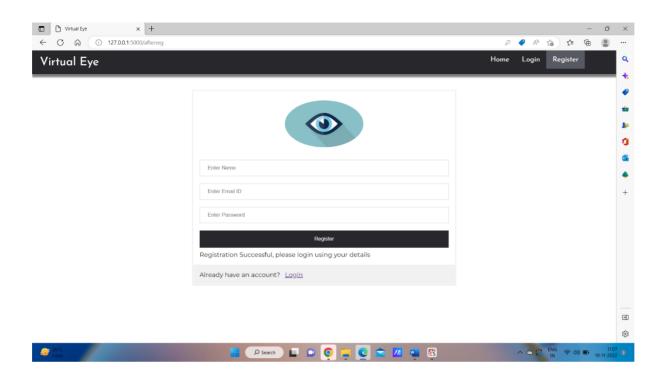
Case1: Index page

In this page we will see the home page of our website where there will be options to register into the application, login into the application, see the prediction of the application and know about our application.



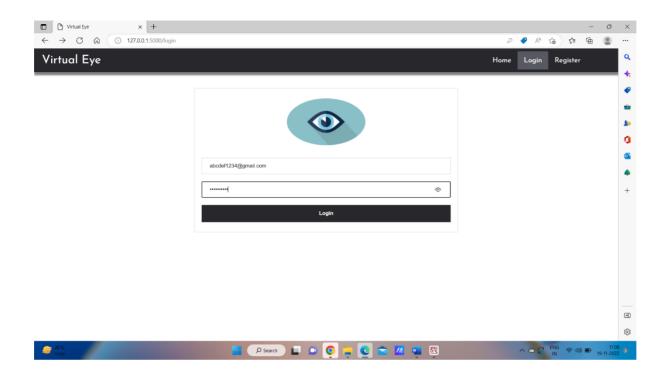
Case2: Register page

We can register into the account using this page, by using our credentials we can register our account in the application.



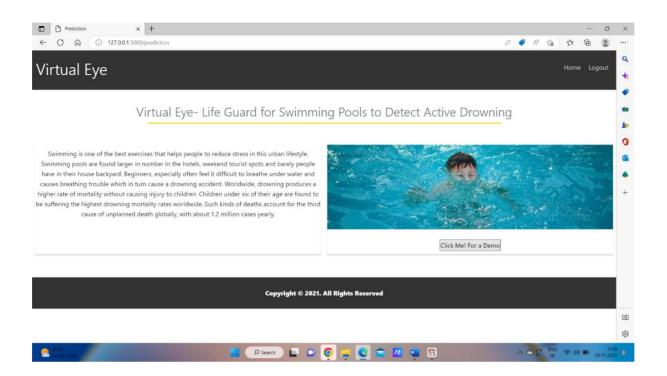
Case3: Login page

In this page with the credentials we used to register we can login into our account to try the demo of our project



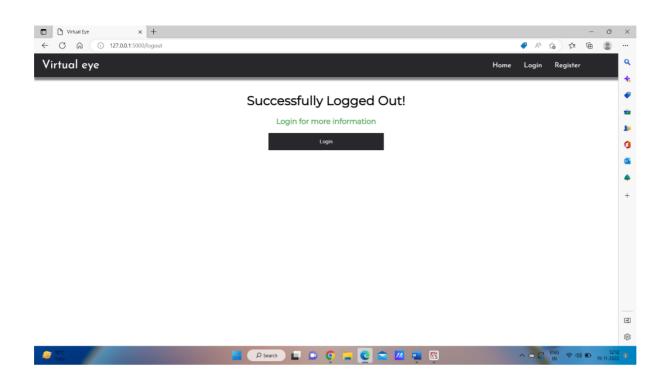
Case4: Prediction page

This page helps in showcasing our demo of the project. On clicking the button for demo we can get the results in the project.



Case5: Logout page

In this page we can come out of our application by safely logging off our account.



8.Testing

8.1 User Acceptance testing

1. Defect Analysis

This report shows the number of resolved or closed bugs at each severity level, and howthey were resolved

| Resolution | Severity 1 | Severity 2 | Severity 3 | Severity 4 | Subtotal |
|------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|
| By Design | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 12 |
| Duplicate | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 |

| External | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 9 |
|----------------|----|----|---|----|----|
| Fixed | 15 | 4 | 3 | 23 | 45 |
| Not Reproduced | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Skipped | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Won't Fix | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Totals | 25 | 13 | 7 | 26 | 70 |

2. Test Case Analysis

This report shows the number of test cases that have passed, failed, and untested

| Section | Total Cases | Not Tested | Fai l | Pass |
|--------------------|----------------|---------------|----------|------|
| Print Engine | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| Client Application | 15 | 0 | 0 | 15 |
| Security | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Outsource Shipping | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

9. Conclusion

This system allows us to use the swimming pools without any worry and helps the lifeguard with an extra pair of eyes so that he/she can rescue people in a given time.

```
Source code:
final.css
.img-preview {
  width: 256px;
  height: 256px;
  position: relative;
  border: 5px solid #F8F8F8;
  box-shadow: 0px 2px 4px 0px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
  margin-top: 1em;
  margin-bottom: 1em;
.img-preview>div {
  width: 100%;
  height: 100%;
  background-size: 256px 256px;
  background-repeat: no-repeat;
  background-position: center;
```

input[type="file"] {

```
display: none;
.upload-label{
  display: inline-block;
  padding: 12px 30px;
  background: #28272c;
  color: #fff;
  font-size: 1em;
  transition: all .4s;
  cursor: pointer;
.upload-label:hover{
  background: #C2C5A8;
  color: #39D2B4;
.loader {
  border: 8px solid #f3f3f3; /* Light grey */
  border-top: 8px solid #28272c; /* Blue */
```

```
border-radius: 50%;
width: 50px;
height: 50px;
animation: spin 1s linear infinite;
}

@keyframes spin {
    0% { transform: rotate(0deg); }
    100% { transform: rotate(360deg); }
```

```
Jscript.js
'use strict'
const demo = document.querySelector('#demo');
const imageUpload = document.getElementById('imageupload');
const dataAttributeEL = document.querySelectorAll(`div[data-type]`);
const displayAll = function () {
  dataAttributeEL.forEach(el => {
    el.classList.remove('hidden')
  })
imageUpload.addEventListener('change', (event) => {
  const fileList = event.target.files[0];
  //console.log(URL.createObjectURL(fileList));
  if (fileList) {
    demo.src =URL.createObjectURL(fileList);
  displayAll();
});
```

```
const prediction = document.querySelector('#result')
dataAttributeEL.forEach(el => {
  if (el.dataset.type !== prediction.innerHTML.trim()) {
     el.classList.add('hidden')
  };
})
main.js
$(document).ready(function () {
  // Init
  $('.image-section').hide();
  $('.loader').hide();
  $('#result').hide();
  // Upload Preview
  function readURL(input) {
     if (input.files && input.files[0]) {
       var reader = new FileReader();
       reader.onload = function (e) {
          $('#imagePreview').css('background-image', 'url(' + e.target.result + ')');
          $('#imagePreview').hide();
          $('#imagePreview').fadeIn(650);
```

```
reader.readAsDataURL(input.files[0]);
$("#imageUpload").change(function() {
  $('.image-section').show();
  $('#btn-predict').show();
  $('#result').text(");
  $('#result').hide();
  readURL(this);
});
// Predict
$('#btn-predict').click(function() {
  var form_data = new FormData($('#upload-file')[0]);
  // Show loading animation
  $(this).hide();
  $('.loader').show();
  // Make prediction by calling api /predict
  $.ajax({
    type: 'POST',
    url: '/predict',
```

```
data: form_data,
       contentType: false,
       cache: false,
       processData: false,
       async: true,
       success: function (data) {
         // Get and display the result
         $('.loader').hide();
         $('#result').fadeIn(600);
         $('#result').text('Prediction: '+data);
         console.log('Success!');
       },
    });
  });
});
Index.html
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
```

```
<!--Bootstrap -->
                                       href="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.0.0/css/bootstrap.min.css"
                rel="stylesheet"
                                                                                                                        integrity="sha384-
  link
Gn5384xqQ1aoWXA+058RXPxPg6fy4IWvTNh0E263XmFcJlSAwiGgFAW/dAiS6JXm" crossorigin="anonymous">
                                       src="https://code.jquery.com/jquery-3.2.1.slim.min.js"
  <script
                                                                                                                        integrity="sha384-
KJ3o2DKtIkvYIK3UENzmM7KCkRr/rE9/Qpg6aAZGJwFDMVNA/GpGFF93hXpG5KkN" crossorigin="anonymous"></script>
                            src="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/popper.js/1.12.9/umd/popper.min.js"
                                                                                                                        integrity="sha384-
  <script
ApNbgh9B+Y1QKtv3Rn7W3mgPxhU9K/ScQsAP7hUibX39j7fakFPskvXusvfa0b4Q" crossorigin="anonymous"></script>
                              src="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.0.0/js/bootstrap.min.js"
  <script
                                                                                                                        integrity="sha384-
JZR6Spejh4U02d8jOt6vLEHfe/JQGiRRSQQxSfFWpi1MquVdAyjUar5+76PVCmY1" crossorigin="anonymous"></script>
  <script src="https://kit.fontawesome.com/8b9cdc2059.js" crossorigin="anonymous"></script>
  <link href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css2?family=Akronim&family=Roboto&display=swap" rel="stylesheet">
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="../static/style.css">
  <!-- <script defer src="../static/js/main.js"></script> -->
  <title>Virtual Eye</title>
</head>
<body>
  <header id="head" class="header">
 <section id="navbar">
      <h1 class="nav-heading"></i>Virtual Eye</h1>
    <div class="nav--items">
      \langle ul \rangle
```

```
<a href="{{ url_for('index')}}}">Home</a>
                       <a href="{{ url_for('login')}}">Login</a>
                       <a href="{{ url_for('register')}}">Register</a>
      <a href="{{ url_for('login')}}">Demo</a>
    </div>
</section>
<section id="slider">
<div id="carouselExampleIndicators" class="carousel" data-ride="carousel">

    class="carousel-indicators">

    data-target="#carouselExampleIndicators" data-slide-to="0" class="active ">
    data-target="#carouselExampleIndicators" data-slide-to="2">
  <div class="carousel-inner">
    <div class="carousel-item active">
      <img class="d-block w-100" src="../static/img/1.png" alt="First slide">
    </div>
    <div class="carousel-item">
      <img class="d-block w-100" src="../static/img/second.jpg" alt="Second slide">
    </div>
    <div class="carousel-item">
```

```
<img class="d-block w-100" src="../static/img/third.jpg" alt="Third slide">
       </div>
    </div>
    <a class="carousel-control-prev" href="#carouselExampleIndicators" role="button" data-slide="prev">
       <span class="carousel-control-prev-icon" aria-hidden="true"></span>
       <span class="sr-only">Previous</span>
    </a>
    <a class="carousel-control-next" href="#carouselExampleIndicators" role="button" data-slide="next">
       <span class="carousel-control-next-icon" aria-hidden="true"></span>
      <span class="sr-only">Next</span>
    </a>
  </div>
 </section>
</header>
<section id="about">
  <div class="top">
    <h3 class="title text-muted">
      ABOUT PROJECT
    </h3>
    <div class="line"></div>
  </div>
<div class="body">
```

```
<div class="left">
  <h2>Problem:</h2>
```

Swimming is one of the best exercises that helps people to reduce stress in this urban lifestyle. Swimming pools are found larger in number in the hotels, weekend tourist spots and barely people have in their house backyard. Beginners, especially often feel it difficult to breathe under water and causes breathing trouble which in turn cause a drowning accident. Worldwide, drowning produces a higher rate of mortality without causing injury to children. Children under six of their age are found to be suffering the highest drowning mortality rates worldwide..Such kinds of deaths account for the third cause of unplanned death globally, with about 1.2 million cases yearly.

```
</div>
<div class="left">
<h2>Solution:</h2>
```

To overcome the conflict, a meticulous system is to be implemented along the swimming pools to save the human life. By studying body movement patterns and connecting cameras to an artificial intelligence (AI)system we can devise an underwater pool safety system that reduces the risk of drowning. Usually such systems can be developed by installing more than 16 cameras underwater and ceiling and analysing the video feeds to detect any anomalies . but AS a POC we make use of one camera that streams the video underwater and analyses the position of swimmers to assess the probability of drowning ,if it is higher than an alert will be generated to attract lifeguards attention.

```
</div>
</div>
<div class="bottom">
<b>
```

Note: The system is not designed to replace a lifeguard or other human monitor, but to act as an additional tool. "It helps the lifeguard to detect the underwater situation where they can't easily observe.

```
</b>
  </div>
</section>
<section id="footer">
  Copyright © 2021. All Rights Reserved
  <div class="social">
   <a href="#" target="_blank"><i class="fab fa-2x fa-twitter-square"></i></a>
    <a href="#" target="_blank">
    <i class="fab fa-2x fa-linkedin"></i></a>
    <a href="#">
      <i class="#"></i>
    </a>
  </div>
</section>
</body>
</html>
Login.html
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html >
```

```
<head>
 <meta charset="UTF-8">
 <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
 <title>Virtual Eye</title>
 k href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Pacifico' rel='stylesheet' type='text/css'>
k href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Arimo' rel='stylesheet' type='text/css'>
k href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Hind:300' rel='stylesheet' type='text/css'>
k href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Open+Sans+Condensed:300' rel='stylesheet' type='text/css'>
<!link rel="stylesheet" href="{{ url_for('static', filename='css/style.css') }}">
k href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Merriweather' rel='stylesheet'>
k href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Josefin Sans' rel='stylesheet'>
k href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Montserrat' rel='stylesheet'>
<style>
.header {
                     top:0;
                     margin:0px;
                     left: 0px;
                     right: 0px;
                     position: fixed;
                     background-color: #28272c;
```

```
color: white;
                     box-shadow: 0px 8px 4px grey;
                     overflow: hidden;
                     padding-left:20px;
                     font-family: 'Josefin Sans';
                     font-size: 2vw;
                     width: 100%;
                     height:8%;
                     text-align: center;
.topnav {
overflow: hidden;
 background-color: #333;
.topnav-right a {
float: left;
 color: #f2f2f2;
text-align: center;
 padding: 14px 16px;
text-decoration: none;
 font-size: 18px;
```

```
.topnav-right a:hover {
 background-color: #ddd;
 color: black;
.topnav-right a.active {
 background-color: #565961;
 color: white;
.topnav-right {
 float: right;
 padding-right:100px;
.login{
margin-top:-70px;
body {
 background-color:#ffffff;
 background-repeat: no-repeat;
```

```
background-size:cover;
 background-position: 0px 0px;
.login{
      margin-top:100px;
form {border: 3px solid #f1f1f1; margin-left:400px;margin-right:400px;}
input[type=text], input[type=email],input[type=number],input[type=password] {
 width: 100%;
 padding: 12px 20px;
 display: inline-block;
 margin-bottom:18px;
 border: 1px solid #ccc;
 box-sizing: border-box;
button {
 background-color: #28272c;
 color: white;
 padding: 14px 20px;
 margin-bottom:8px;
 border: none;
```

```
cursor: pointer;
 width: 100%;
 font-weight:bold;
button:hover {
 opacity: 0.8;
.cancelbtn {
 width: auto;
 padding: 10px 18px;
 background-color: #f44336;
. img container \ \{
 text-align: center;
 margin: 24px 0 12px 0;
img.avatar {
 width: 30%;
 border-radius: 50%;
```

```
.container {
 padding: 16px;
span.psw {
 float: right;
 padding-top: 16px;
/* Change styles for span and cancel button on extra small screens */
@media screen and (max-width: 300px) {
 span.psw {
   display: block;
   float: none;
 .cancelbtn {
   width: 100%;
```

```
</style>
</head>
<body style="font-family:Montserrat;">
<div class="header">
<div style="width:50%;float:left;font-size:2vw;text-align:left;color:white; padding-top:1%">Virtual Eye</div>
 <div class="topnav-right" style="padding-top:0.5%;">
  <a href="{{ url_for('index')}}">Home</a>
  <a class="active" href="{{ url_for('login')}}">Login</a>
  <a href="{{ url_for('register')}}">Register</a>
 </div>
</div>
<div id="login" class="login">
      <form action="{{url_for('afterlogin')}}" method="post">
             <div class="imgcontainer">
                     <img style=""
                                       src="https://cdn.digitalhealth.net/wp-content/uploads/2017/03/eye_image_generic_555.jpg"
                                                                                                                                  alt="Avatar"
class="avatar">
              </div>
```

```
<div class="container">
                    <input type="email" placeholder="Enter registered email ID" name="_id" required><br>
                    <input type="password" placeholder="Enter Password" name="psw" required>
                    <button type="submit">Login</button><br>
  {{pred}}
             </div>
      </form>
</div>
</body>
</html>
Register.html
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html >
<head>
<meta charset="UTF-8">
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
```

```
<title>Virtual Eye</title>
 k href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Pacifico' rel='stylesheet' type='text/css'>
k href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Arimo' rel='stylesheet' type='text/css'>
k href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Hind:300' rel='stylesheet' type='text/css'>
k href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Open+Sans+Condensed:300' rel='stylesheet' type='text/css'>
k rel="stylesheet" href="{{ url_for('static', filename='css/style.css') }}">
k href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Merriweather' rel='stylesheet'>
k href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Josefin Sans' rel='stylesheet'>
k href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Montserrat' rel='stylesheet'>
<style>
.header {
                     top:0;
                     margin:0px;
                     left: 0px;
                     right: 0px;
                     position: fixed;
                     background-color: #28272c;
                     color: white;
                     box-shadow: 0px 8px 4px grey;
                     overflow: hidden;
                     padding-left:20px;
```

```
font-family: 'Josefin Sans';
                      font-size: 2vw;
                      width: 100%;
                      height:8%;
                      text-align: center;
              .topnav {
 overflow: hidden;
 background-color: #333;
.topnav-right a {
float: left;
 color: #f2f2f2;
text-align: center;
 padding: 14px 16px;
text-decoration: none;
font-size: 18px;
.topnav-right a:hover {
 background-color: #ddd;
 color: black;
```

```
.topnav-right a.active {
 background-color: #565961;
 color: white;
.topnav-right {
 float: right;
 padding-right:100px;
.login{
margin-top:-70px;
body {
 background-color:#ffffff;
 background-repeat: no-repeat;
 background-size:cover;
 background-position: 0px 0px;
.login{
```

```
margin-top:100px;
form {border: 3px solid #f1f1f1; margin-left:400px;margin-right:400px;}
input[type=text], input[type=email],input[type=number],input[type=password] {
 width: 100%;
 padding: 12px 20px;
 display: inline-block;
 margin-bottom:18px;
 border: 1px solid #ccc;
 box-sizing: border-box;
button {
 background-color: #28272c;
 color: white;
 padding: 14px 20px;
 margin-bottom:8px;
 border: none;
 cursor: pointer;
 width: 100%;
```

```
button:hover {
opacity: 0.8;
.cancelbtn {
 width: auto;
 padding: 10px 18px;
 background-color: #f44336;
.imgcontainer {
text-align: center;
 margin: 24px 0 12px 0;
img.avatar {
 width: 30%;
 border-radius: 50%;
.container {
 padding: 16px;
```

```
span.psw {
 float: right;
 padding-top: 16px;
\slash\hspace{-0.05cm} Change styles for span and cancel button on extra small screens \slash\hspace{-0.05cm}
@media screen and (max-width: 300px) {
 span.psw {
   display: block;
   float: none;
 .cancelbtn {
   width: 100%;
</style>
</head>
```

```
<div class="header">
<div style="width:50%;float:left;font-size:2vw;text-align:left;color:white; padding-top:1%">Virtual Eye</div>
 <div class="topnav-right" >
  <a href="{{ url_for('home')}}">Home</a>
  <a href="{{ url_for('login')}}">Login</a>
  <a class="active" href="{{ url_for('register')}}">Register</a>
 </div>
</div>
<div id="login" class="login">
      <form action="{{url_for('afterreg')}}" method="post">
             <div class="imgcontainer">
                     <img style=""
                                       src="https://cdn.digitalhealth.net/wp-content/uploads/2017/03/eye_image_generic_555.jpg"
                                                                                                                                 alt="Avatar"
class="avatar">
             </div>
             <div class="container">
                     <input type="text" placeholder="Enter Name" name="name" required><br>
                     <input type="email" placeholder="Enter Email ID" name="_id" required><br>
                     <input type="password" placeholder="Enter Password" name="psw" required>
```

```
<button type="submit">Register</button><br>
  {{pred}}
             </div>
             <div class="container" style="background-color:#f1f1f1">
  <div class="psw">Already have an account?&nbsp; &nbsp;<a href="{{ url_for('login') }}">Login</a></div >
 </div>
      </form>
</div>
</body>
</html>
Prediction.html
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <!--Bootstrap -->
```

```
link
                                       href="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.0.0/css/bootstrap.min.css"
               rel="stylesheet"
                                                                                                                       integrity="sha384-
Gn5384xqQ1aoWXA+058RXPxPg6fy4IWvTNh0E263XmFcJlSAwiGgFAW/dAiS6JXm" crossorigin="anonymous">
                                       src="https://code.jquery.com/jquery-3.2.1.slim.min.js"
  <script
                                                                                                                        integrity="sha384-
KJ3o2DKtIkvYIK3UENzmM7KCkRr/rE9/Qpg6aAZGJwFDMVNA/GpGFF93hXpG5KkN" crossorigin="anonymous"></script>
                           src="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/popper.js/1.12.9/umd/popper.min.js"
                                                                                                                       integrity="sha384-
  <script
ApNbgh9B+Y1QKtv3Rn7W3mgPxhU9K/ScQsAP7hUibX39j7fakFPskvXusvfa0b4Q" crossorigin="anonymous"></script>
                              src="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.0.0/js/bootstrap.min.js"
                                                                                                                       integrity="sha384-
  <script
JZR6Spejh4U02d8jOt6vLEHfe/JQGiRRSQQxSfFWpi1MquVdAyjUar5+76PVCmYl" crossorigin="anonymous"></script>
  <script src="https://kit.fontawesome.com/8b9cdc2059.js" crossorigin="anonymous"></script>
  k href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css2?family=Akronim&family=Roboto&display=swap" rel="stylesheet">
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="../static/style.css">
  <script defer src="../static/js/JScript.js"></script>
  <title>Prediction</title>
</head>
<body>
  <header id="head" class="header">
    <section id="navbar">
         <h1 class="nav-heading"></i>Virtual Eye</h1>
       <div class="nav--items">
         \langle ul \rangle
```

```
<a href="{{ url_for('index')}}">Home</a>
                          <a href="{{ url_for('logout')}}">Logout</a>
        <!-- <li><a href="#about">About</a>
        <a href="#services">Services</a> -->
        </div>
    </section>
  </header>
  <!-- dataset/Training/metal/metal326.jpg -->
  </br>
  <section id="prediction">
  <h2 class="title text-muted">Virtual Eye- Life Guard for Swimming Pools to Detect Active Drowning</h1>
  <div class="line" style="width: 900px;"></div>
             </section>
             </br>
      <section id="about">
<div class="body">
<div class="left">
  >
```

Swimming is one of the best exercises that helps people to reduce stress in this urban lifestyle. Swimming pools are found larger in number in the hotels, weekend tourist spots and barely people have in their house backyard. Beginners, especially often feel it difficult to breathe under water and causes breathing trouble which in turn cause a drowning accident. Worldwide, drowning produces a higher rate of mortality without causing injury to

children. Children under six of their age are found to be suffering the highest drowning mortality rates worldwide..Such kinds of deaths account for the third cause of unplanned death globally, with about 1.2 million cases yearly.

```
</div>
<div class="left">
  <div class="prediction-input">
    <img class="d-block w-100" src="../static/img/second.jpg" alt="Second slide">
    </br>
         <form id="form" action="/result" method="post" enctype="multipart/form-data">
           <input type="submit" class="submitbtn" value="Click Me! For a Demo">
          </form>
      </div>
      <h5 style="text-color:Red">
      <b style="text-color:Red">{ {prediction} } <b>
     </h5>
</div>
</div>
</section>
   </br>
```

```
<section id="footer">
    Copyright © 2021. All Rights Reserved
  </section>
</body>
</html>
Logout.html
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html >
<head>
 <meta charset="UTF-8">
 <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
 <title>Virtual Eye</title>
 k href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Pacifico' rel='stylesheet' type='text/css'>
k href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Arimo' rel='stylesheet' type='text/css'>
k href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Hind:300' rel='stylesheet' type='text/css'>
k href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Open+Sans+Condensed:300' rel='stylesheet' type='text/css'>
```

```
k href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Merriweather' rel='stylesheet'>
k href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Josefin Sans' rel='stylesheet'>
k href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Montserrat' rel='stylesheet'>
<style>
.header {
                     top:0;
                     margin:0px;
                     left: 0px;
                     right: 0px;
                     position: fixed;
                     background-color: #28272c;
                     color: white;
                     box-shadow: 0px 8px 4px grey;
                     overflow: hidden;
                     padding-left:20px;
                     font-family: 'Josefin Sans';
                     font-size: 2vw;
                     width: 100%;
                     height:8%;
                     text-align: center;
```

```
.topnav {
 overflow: hidden;
 background-color: #333;
.topnav-right a {
float: left;
 color: #f2f2f2;
text-align: center;
padding: 14px 16px;
text-decoration: none;
font-size: 18px;
.topnav-right a:hover {
 background-color: #ddd;
color: black;
.topnav-right a.active {
background-color: #565961;
 color: white;
```

```
.topnav-right {
 float: right;
 padding-right:100px;
.login \{
margin-top:-70px;
body {
 background-color:#ffffff;
 background-repeat: no-repeat;
 background-size:cover;
 background-position: 0px 0px;
.main{
       margin-top:100px;
       text-align:center;
form { margin-left:400px;margin-right:400px;}
input[type=text], input[type=email],input[type=number],input[type=password] {
```

```
width: 100%;
 padding: 12px 20px;
 display: inline-block;
 margin-bottom:18px;
 border: 1px solid #ccc;
 box-sizing: border-box;
button {
 background-color: #28272c;
 color: white;
 padding: 14px 20px;
 margin-bottom:8px;
 border: none;
 cursor: pointer;
 width: 20%;
button:hover {
 opacity: 0.8;
.cancelbtn {
```

```
width: auto;
 padding: 10px 18px;
 background-color: #f44336;
.imgcontainer {
text-align: center;
margin: 24px 0 12px 0;
img.avatar {
 width: 30%;
 border-radius: 50%;
.container {
padding: 16px;
span.psw {
float: right;
 padding-top: 16px;
```

```
/* Change styles for span and cancel button on extra small screens */
@media screen and (max-width: 300px) {
 span.psw {
  display: block;
  float: none;
 .cancelbtn {
  width: 100%;
</style>
</head>
<body style="font-family:Montserrat;">
<div class="header">
<div style="width:50%;float:left;font-size:2vw;text-align:left;color:white; padding-top:1%">Virtual eye</div>
 <div class="topnav-right" style="padding-top:0.5%;">
  <a href="{{ url_for('home')}}">Home</a>
```

```
<a href="{{ url_for('login')}}">Login</a>
  <a href="{{ url_for('register')}}">Register</a>
 </div>
</div>
<div class="main">
<h1>Successfully Logged Out!</h1>
<h3 style="color:#4CAF50">Login for more information<h3>
       <a href="{{ url_for('login') }}"><button type="submit">Login</button></a>
</form>
</div>
</body>
</html>
App.py
import re
import numpy as np
import os
from flask import Flask, app,request,render_template
from tensorflow.keras import models
from tensorflow.keras.models import load_model
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image
from tensorflow.python.ops.gen_array_ops import concat
```

```
from tensorflow.keras.applications.inception_v3 import preprocess_input
 import cylib as cy
 from cvlib.object_detection import draw_bbox
 import cv2
import time
 import numpy as np
 from playsound import playsound
 import requests
 from flask import Flask, request, render_template, redirect, url_for
#Loading the model
 from cloudant.client import Cloudant
# Authenticate using an IAM API key
 client
                                                                             Cloudant.iam ("76128e4e-285c-4ba2-b72c-0f3167cb8b12-bluemix", "KTrf\_y6V11tOnTPw8\_2fXQmR2sRSae-Um-1NrKZ5xGH9", "KTrf\_y6V11tOnTPw8\_2fXQmR2sRAe-Um-1NrKZ5xGM9", "KTrf\_y6V11tOnTPw8\_2fXQmR2sRAe-Um-1NrKZ5xGM9", "KTrf\_y6V11tOnTPw8_2fXQmR2sRAe-Um-1NrKZ5xGM9", "KTrf\_y6V11tOnTPw8_2fY100-Um-1NrC5xGM9", "KTrf\_y6V11tOnTPw8_2fY100-Um-1NrC5xGM9", "KTrf\_y6V11tOnTPw8_2fY100-Um-1N
 connect=True)
# Create a database using an initialized client
 my_database = client.create_database('my_database')
```

app = Flask(__name__)

```
#default home page or route
@app.route('/')
def index():
  return render_template('index.html')
@app.route('/index.html')
def home():
  return render_template("index.html")
#registration page
@app.route('/register')
def register():
  return render_template('register.html')
@app.route('/afterreg', methods=['POST'])
def afterreg():
  x = [x \text{ for } x \text{ in request.form.values()}]
  print(x)
  data = {
  '_id': x[1], # Setting _id is optional
  'name': x[0],
```

```
'psw':x[2]
  print(data)
  query = {'_id': {'$eq': data['_id']}}
  docs = my_database.get_query_result(query)
  print(docs)
  print(len(docs.all()))
  if(len(docs.all())==0):
     url = my_database.create_document(data)
    #response = requests.get(url)
     return render_template('register.html', pred="Registration Successful, please login using your details")
  else:
     return render_template('register.html', pred="You are already a member, please login using your details")
#login page
@app.route('/login')
def login():
  return render_template('login.html')
```

```
@app.route('/afterlogin',methods=['POST'])
def afterlogin():
  user = request.form['_id']
  passw = request.form['psw']
  print(user,passw)
  query = {'_id': {'$eq': user}}
  docs = my_database.get_query_result(query)
  print(docs)
  print(len(docs.all()))
  if(len(docs.all())==0):
    return render_template('login.html', pred="The username is not found.")
  else:
    if((user==docs[0][0]['_id'] and passw==docs[0][0]['psw'])):
       return redirect(url_for('prediction'))
    else:
       print('Invalid User')
```

```
@app.route('/logout')
def logout():
  return render_template('logout.html')
@app.route('/prediction')
def prediction():
  return render_template('prediction.html')
@app.route('/result',methods=["GET","POST"])
def result():
  webcam = cv2.VideoCapture("drowning.mp4")
  if not webcam.isOpened():
    print("Could not open webcam")
    exit()
  t0 = time.time() #gives time in seconds after 1970
  #variable dcount stands for how many seconds the person has been standing still for
  centre0 = np.zeros(2)
  isDrowning = False
```

```
#this loop happens approximately every 1 second, so if a person doesn't move,
#or moves very little for 10seconds, we can say they are drowning
#loop through frames
while webcam.isOpened():
  # read frame from webcam
  status, frame = webcam.read()
  if not status:
    print("Could not read frame")
    exit()
  # apply object detection
  bbox, label, conf = cv.detect_common_objects(frame)
  #simplifying for only 1 person
  \#s = (len(bbox), 2)
  if(len(bbox)>0):
    bbox0 = bbox[0]
    \#centre = np.zeros(s)
    centre = [0,0]
    #for i in range(0, len(bbox)):
       \#centre[i] = [(bbox[i][0] + bbox[i][2])/2, (bbox[i][1] + bbox[i][3])/2]
```

```
centre = [(bbox0[0]+bbox0[2])/2,(bbox0[1]+bbox0[3])/2]
#make vertical and horizontal movement variables
hmov = abs(centre[0]-centre0[0])
vmov = abs(centre[1]-centre0[1])
#there is still need to tweek the threshold
#this threshold is for checking how much the centre has moved
x=time.time()
threshold = 10
if(hmov>threshold or vmov>threshold):
  print(x-t0, 's')
  t0 = time.time()
  isDrowning = False
else:
  print(x-t0, 's')
  if((time.time() - t0) > 10):
     isDrowning = True
```

```
#print('bounding box: ', bbox, 'label: ' label ,'confidence: ' conf[0], 'centre: ', centre)
  #print(bbox,label ,conf, centre)
  print('bbox: ', bbox, 'centre:', centre, 'centre0:', centre0)
  print('Is he drowning: ', isDrowning)
  centre0 = centre
  # draw bounding box over detected objects
out = draw_bbox(frame, bbox, label, conf,isDrowning)
#print('Seconds since last epoch: ', time.time()-t0)
# display output
cv2.imshow("Real-time object detection", out)
if(isDrowning == True):
  playsound("alarm.mp3")
  webcam.release()
  cv2.destroyAllWindows()
  return render_template('prediction.html',prediction="Emergency !!! The Person is drowining")
  #return render_template('base.html')
```

```
# press "Q" to stop
if cv2.waitKey(1) & 0xFF == ord('q'):
    break

# release resources
webcam.release()
cv2.destroyAllWindows()
#return render_template('prediction.html',)

""" Running our application """
if __name__ == "__main__":
    app.run(debug=False)
```

Github and Project demo link

 $\textbf{Github:-} \ \underline{https://github.com/IBM-EPBL/IBM-Project-49078-1660815719}$

Project Demo link:- https://youtu.be/2Szm3_5cWtY