# **Assignment-4**

### GAS LEAKAGE MONITERING AND ALERTING SYSTEM FOR INDUSTRIES

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Write code and connections in wokwi for the ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms send an "alert" to the IBM cloud and display in the device recent events. Upload document with wokwi share link and images of IBM cloud.

### Code 1:

File Name: sketch.ino

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include < PubSubClient.h >
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength);
#define ORG "ytvrds"
#define DEVICE TYPE "esp32"
#define DEVICE ID "12345"
#define TOKEN "12345678"
String data3;
char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
char publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/Data/fmt/json";
char subscribetopic[] = "iot-2/cmd/test/fmt/String";
char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";
char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE TYPE ":" DEVICE ID;
WiFiClient wifiClient;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback, wifiClient);
const int trigPin = 5;
const int echoPin = 18;
#define SOUND SPEED 0.034
long duration;
float distance;
void setup() {
Serial.begin(115200);
pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT);
pinMode(echoPin, INPUT);
wificonnect();
mqttconnect();
void loop()
digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
```

```
delayMicroseconds(2);
digitalWrite(trigPin, HIGH);
delayMicroseconds(10);
digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
duration = pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH);
distance = duration * SOUND SPEED/2;
Serial.print("Distance (cm): ");
Serial.println(distance);
if(distance<100)
Serial.println("ALERT!!");
delay(1000);
PublishData(distance);
delay(1000);
if (!client.loop())
{mqttconnect();
delay(1000);
void PublishData(float dist)
{mqttconnect();
String payload = "{\"Distance\":";
payload += dist;
payload += ",\"ALERT!!\":""\"Distance less than 100cms\"";
payload += "}";
Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);
if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c str())) {
Serial.println("Publish ok");
} else {
Serial.println("Publish failed");
void mqttconnect() {
if (!client.connected())
{ Serial.print("Reconnecting client to
');Serial.println(server);
while (!!!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
Serial.print(".");
delay(500);
initManagedDevice();
Serial.println();
void wificonnect()
```

```
Serial.println();
Serial.print("Connecting to ");
WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);
while (WiFi.status() != WL CONNECTED)
{delay(500);
Serial.print(".");
Serial.println("");
Serial.println("WiFi connected");
Serial.println("IP address: ");
Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
void initManagedDevice() {
if (client.subscribe(subscribetopic))
{ Serial.println((subscribetopic));
Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
} else {
Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload, unsigned int payloadLength)
Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
Serial.println(subscribetopic);
for (int i = 0; i < payloadLength; i++)
data3 += (char)payload[i];
Serial.println("data: "+ data3);
data3="";
```

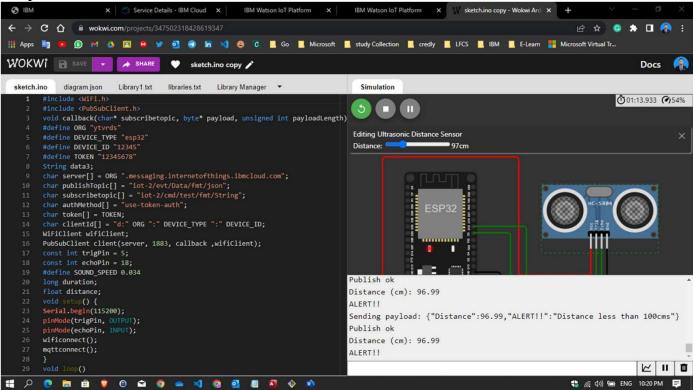
## Code 2:

#### File Name: diagram.json

This Meta data given in IBM Watson IoT Platform

```
"esp:VIN",
"ultrasonic1:VCC",
"red",
["h-37.16", "v-178.79", "h200", "v173.33", "h100.67"]
],
["esp:GND.1", "ultrasonic1:GND", "black", [ "h39.87", "v44.04", "h170"]],
["esp:D5", "ultrasonic1:TRIG", "green", [ "h54.54", "v85.07", "h130.67"]],
["esp:D18", "ultrasonic1:ECHO", "green", [ "h77.87", "v80.01", "h110"]]
]
```

**Output and Simulation:** 



Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms send an "alert" to the IBM cloud and display inthe device recent events.

